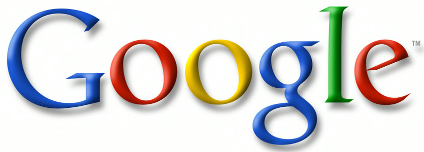


Cuneiform supplement (autographed) to the author's Ancient ...

Edwin Lee Johnson

CUNEIFORM SUPPLEMENT

VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY STUDIES

FOUNDED BY

AUGUSTUS H. ROBINSON

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HERBERT CUSHING TOLMAN AND JAMES HENRY STEVENSON

CUNEIFORM SUPPLEMENT

(AUTOGRAPHED)

TO THE AUTHOR'S ANCIENT PERSIAN LEXICON AND TEXTS, WITH BRIEF HISTORICAL SYNOPSIS OF THE LANGUAGE

BY

HERBERT CUSHING TOLMAN

PROFESSOR OF THE GREEK LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

NEW YORK : CINCINNATI : CHICAGO

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PREFACE

This autographed Cuneiform Script is intended to supplement the author's *Ancient Persian Lexicon and Texts*, 1908. Since proposed readings are there given in foot-notes under the transliteration and treated more fully in the *Lexicon*, I deem it necessary to discuss only some new material which has been made accessible and some critical suggestions which have appeared since the date above mentioned.

Professor F. H. Weissbach has been working on some very satisfactory photographs, recently come into his possession, of the Grave of Darius at Naḳš-i-Rustam. He has been enabled to correct many readings in the upper inscription (NRa), as well as to discover quite a number of somewhat isolated words occurring in the mutilated lower inscription (NRb). In addition to this he reads with certainty several superscriptions over the heads of the National Types of the Empire. All this material Professor Weissbach has kindly placed at my disposal. In a personal letter he has given me the list of his NRb readings, and has forwarded *in Reindrucken*, *Correcturabzug*, *und Fahnenabzug* advance pages of his excellent work, *Keilinschriften der Achämeniden*, which furnishes a synoptic trilingual text, and includes also all the purely Babylonian inscriptions of this dynasty. The volume will be issued within the next few months, probably long before the undersigned has corrected the final proof of the present book.

Professor Weissbach's contributions from examination of photographs serve to illustrate the possibilities which a careful re-examination of the rock itself might furnish. Would that my cuneiform text had been autographed *in situ!* Stolze's *Persepolis* has been beside me in my work and I have studied the photographs again and again with powerful magnifying glass. Signs which appear so mutilated as to lose their identity, or are thus described in the partial re-examination by Jackson and the collation of the Behistan text by King–Thompson, I have indicated by shading, while I have used skeleton wedges to supply *lacunae*.

My cuneiform text of Nakš-i-Rustam follows mainly the results of Weissbach's investigation, yet my examination of Stolze's inadequate photograph has led me in one or two cases to differ from the Leipzig professor; e. g. NRa. **maniyā[ha]-39)y** (**maniy[āhay t]ya**, Weissbach); 46, **dūrayapiy [hac]ā** (**duray[| hac]ā**, Weissbach).

Weissbach's Readings.

NRa.

l.7. **framātāram** (Phot.). l.25. **Haumavargā** (Phot.). l.27. **Arm[ina]**. l.38. **yadipad^{i}y maniy[āhay t]ya.** l.39. **ciyakaram . . . . . . a]vā.** l.41. **patikarā** (Phot.). **tyai[y] g-42)āθum.** **xšnāsāh^{i}y** 43. l.46. **duray[| hac]ā.** l.47. **partaram** (Phot.) for **hamaram.** l.52. **hacā ga[stā].**

NRb.

l.1. **baga vazarka Auramazdā hya . . .** l.2. **ši-3)yātim martiyanyā.** l.3. **ut-4)ā aruvasatam upariy. [Dāraya]vaum xšā-5)yaθiyam . . . . . . θātiy Dārayavauš xšāya-6)θiya vašnā Auramazd[āh]ā.** l.7. **amiy.** l.8. **dauštā amiy** (I would compare Strabo, 15. 3. 8, φίλος ἦν τοῖς φίλοις). **. . . . . tya.** l.12. **kāma.** l.14. **daršam dā[ra]yāmiy.** l.15. **daršam.** l.16. **martiya hya hamataxšataiy.** l.20. **vināθayaiša** (which I would read **vināθayaiš**, regarding the form as 2 sg. opt. causative to **naθ**, *destroy*, Av. **nas**). l.22. **tya . . . . . . θātiy.** l.24. **kunau-25)tiy.** l.26. **utā mām vas-27)iy kāma utā.** l.28. **[f]ramānā.** l.29. **kartam vaināh^{i}y.** l.33. **[ar]uvasatam.** l.36. **va[i]nāmiy hamiθ^{r}iya..** l.36. **vainā-37)m[i]y utā ušaibi[y]ā** (I would read **ušibi[y]ā**) **utā framānāyā.** l.39. **vaināmiy [ha]m[i]θ^{r}iyam yaθā.** l.40. **amiy.** l.41. **dastaibiyā u[tā] pādaibiyā.** l.42. **amiy.** l.43. **amiy utā pas^{a}t^{a}iš^{a} u[tā].** l.44. **asabār . . . . amiy.** l.45. **pas^{a}t^{a}iš^{a} u[t]ā asabār^{a}.** l.46. **tyā Auramazdā.** l.47. **vašnā Auramazdāh-48)ā tyamaiy kartam.** l.49. **tyā mām Auramazdāmaiy.** l.50. **kā daršam.** l.51. **ciyākaram** (sic). l.53. **iyam tyataiy gaušāyā(?).** l.54. **hya.** NRc. l.2. **+ r^{a}stibara.** NRd. l.2. **isuvām** (Phot.) **dārayat^{a}.**

Inscriptions above the National Types of the Empire: I. **iyam Pārsa.** II. **iyam [Māda].** III. **iyam Uvaja.** IV. **iyam Parθava.** XV. **iyam Sakā Tigraxa[udā].** XVI. **[iyam Bā]biruš.** XVII. **iyam Aθuriya.** XXIX. **iyam Maciyā.**

Professor Weissbach expects soon to publish the originals (*teils in Lichtdruck*, *teils in Autographie*) in *Abhandlungen der K. Sächs. Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften.* It seems that **Haumavargā** (not **Haumavarkā**) is certain. **partaram,** *foe* (cf. Skt. **pṛt,**

fight) removes **hamaram** from the Persian vocabulary. **patikarā** (acc. pl., not **patikaram**) is certain. The first seven lines of the cuneiform text in NRb contain my own supplement, but Weissbach's confirmation of **aruvasatam upariy** (l. 3) makes my former conjecture **arštām upariy** very doubtful.

Of supreme importance in this new material are the isolated words in ll. 36–39. Here, I believe, Darius is using phraseology in close agreement with that of the Avesta. The second word of l. 37, which I would transliterate **ušībi[y]ā**, I connect with Av. **uš**, *ear*, Middle Pers. **uš**, New Pers. **hōš**. What does the king mean when he says: **vaināmֹ[i]y utā ušibi[y]ā utā framānāyā?** In a recent note (AJP. 31) I ventured to compare such an Avestan theologic phrase as Y. 62. 4. **dāyå mē** ——— **urune uši**, *grant to my soul ears* (i. e. *the capacity to understand divine wisdom*). In this case Darius is really using scriptural terms; *I see both with the capacity to perceive* (**ušibi[y]ā**, lit. *with two ears*) *and* (*with understanding*) *of the divine precept* (**framānāyā**). The mooted question as to the religion of the Achaemenidan kings I regard as now settled, for Darius bears testimony on his own sepulchre to the Zoroastrian faith.

In the Behistan inscription the *Cuneiform Supplement* contains several suggested emendations in addition to those already recorded in my transliterated texts. As examples I would mention the following: King-Thompson's **avaθāštā**, Bh. 4. 72 I would change to **avaθā** + word-divider + **tā** (acc. pl.); cf. possible similar confusion in **ucašma**, Bh. 2. 89, for word-divider + **cašma** (see *Lex*. p. 75). Hoffmann-Kutschke's **avaθā štā** (*Die altpersischen Keilinschriften des Grosskönigs Dārajawausch bei Behistun*, 2 Nos.) offers no explanation for character of the sibilant. **hacā yadāyā**, Bh. 3. 26, (confirmed by KT) excludes all former attempts at emendation. I cannot explain, therefore, Hoffmann-Kutschke's introduction into his text of **hacā Y(a)utiya** (his earlier conjecture, *Or. Lit. Ztg.* 1905), nor do I understand how he would justify such a case-form. Excellent is Gray's emendation **[ut]āmaiy** (Review of author's *Lexicon*, AJP. 30. 457) for KT's **[ap]imaiy**, Bh. 4. 46, (cf. Bartholomae, *Altiran. Wb.*, 386). In *Lexicon*, p. 75, s. v. **utā** I had remarked it seems improbable, since the two English scholars do not speak of the sign for **i** as doubtful on the rock. The preceding *lacuna*, however, which may contain the first perpendicular wedge of the sign **ā**, makes confusion very possible.

With reluctance I make the bold supplement [duvi]tīy[ām θarda]mc[ā]. θ^r[itīyām] θardam[cā], *during both the second year and the third year*, Bh. 5. 2, 3. It involves in one or two cases the desperate expedient of interpreting the obliquely meeting wedges of word-divider (recorded by KT) as traces of a superimposed horizontal above the perpendicular. Such drastic treatment can only be justified by the fact of the weathered condition of this portion of the rock. Weissbach's attractive [pa]tiy t[uriyā]mca p[a^{n}camām] θardam (ZDMG. 62. 641) shows an impossible position of the enclitic conjunction. Hoffmann-Kutschke's [θ^{r}itiyam] (first proposed by Weissbach, ZDMG. 61. 730) should be [θ^{r}itiyām]. These proposed supplements are based, of course, on the assumption that θard corresponds to Bab. MU-AN-NA, *year*, Bh. 1.99; (Weissbach, ZDMG. 61. 724; *ibid.* 62. 629 ff.; *Or. Lit. Ztg.* Nov. 1908, 486 ff.; Review of author's *Lexicon*, ZDMG. 63. 828. For opposite view, cf. Gray, Review of author's *Lexicon*, AJP. 30. 456.)

Professor Meillet in a review of author's *Lexicon* in the *Journal Asiatique* expresses the wish that it had contained complete numerical references to all occurrences of each word and form. Such an *index verborum* is certainly a *desideratum*, and it has now been prepared for the present volume by my pupil, Mr. E. L. Johnson. Mr. Johnson's work is entirely independent and he will explain in his preface its scope and plan.

H. C. Tolman.

Vanderbilt University, Feb. 12, 1910.

ANCIENT PERSIAN LANGUAGE

BRIEF HISTORICAL SYNOPSIS

PHONOLOGY

a

1. a < Ar. a < I. E. a, e. g. apa, YAv. apa, Skt. apa, Gr. ἄπο.

2. a < Ar. a < I. E. e, e. g. cā, Av. cā, Skt. ca, Gr. τὲ, I. E. *qe.

3. a < Ar. a < I. E. o, e. g. bara^{n}tiy, Skt. bharanti, Gr. Dor. φέροντι, I. E. *bheronti.

4. a, an < Ar. a, an < I. E. n̥, n̥n, e. g. basta, Skt. baddha, I. E. *bhn̥dh-to-; a-, an-, neg. pref. (Middle Pers. a-, an-), Av. a-, an-, Skt. a-, an-, Gr. ἀ-, ἀν-, I. E. *n̥-, *n̥n-.

5. a, am < Ar. a, am < I. E. m̥, m̥m, e. g. θata- (New Pers. sad), YAv. sata, Skt. çata, Gr. ἑ-κατόν, I. E. *k̑m̥to-m; jamiyā, Skt. gamyāt, I. E. *gm̥m-i̯ē-t.

6. ar < Ar. r̥ < I. E. r̥, e. g. aparsam (Turfan MSS. pursid, New Pers. pursaδ), Av. pərəsāmi, Skt. pr̥chāmi, I. E. *pr̥k̑sk̑hō.

7. ar < I. E. l̥l, e. g. paru (Middle Pers. pur), YAv. pouru, Skt. puru, I. E. *pl̥lu.

ā

8. ā < Ar. ā < I. E. ā, e. g. -mātar, (New Pers. mādar) Av. mātar, Skt. mātar, Gr. Dor. μάτηρ, I. E. *māter.

9. ā < Ar. ā < I. E. ē, e. g. adā, Skt. adhāt, Gr. τίθημι, I. E. *dhi-dhē-mi.

10. ā < Ar. ā < I. E. ō, e. g. dadātuv, Av. dā, Skt. dā, Gr. δίδωμι, I. E. *di-dō-mi.

11. ā < Ar. ā < I. E. n̥̄́, m̥̄, e. g. adānā, (New Pers. dānaδ) Skt. ajānāt, I. E. *ĝn̥̄-nā-mi; gāθu (New Pers. gāh), Av. gātu, Skt. gātu, I. E. *gm̥̄-tu-.

i

12. i < Ar. i < I. E. i, e. g. astiy, Skt. asti, Gr. ἔστι, I. E. *esti.

13. i < Ar. i < I. E. ə, e. g. **pitar** (Turfan MSS. **pidar**, New Pers, **pidar**), Av. **pitar**, Skt. **pitar**, Gr. *πατήρ*, I. E. ***pəter**.

14. iy (graphic) < Ar. i̯ < I. E. i̯, e. g. **jamiyā**, Skt. **gamyāt**, I. E. ***gm̥m-i̯ē-t**.

15. iy (final) < Ar. i < I. E. i, e. g. **atiy**, YAv. **aiti**, Skt. **ati**, Gr. *ἔτι*, I. E. ***eti**.

ī

16. ī < Ar. ī < I. E. ī, e. g. **jīva**, Skt. **jīva**, I. E. ***gī-u̯o-s**.

u

17. u < Ar. u < I. E. u, e. g. **u**- prefix, Av. **hu-**, Skt. **su**, Gr. *ὑ-γιής*.

18. u (before **n**) < Ar. r̥ < I. E. r̥, e. g. **akunavam**, Skt. **akr̥navam**; after this analogy **akutā**.

19. uv (graphic) < Ar. u̯ < I. E. u̯, e. g. **haruva**, (Turfan MSS. **harv**, New Pers. **har**), YAv. **haurva**, Skt. **sarva**, Gr. *ὅλος* (< ***ὅλϝο-s**).

20. uv (final) < Ar. u < I. E. u, e. g. **pātuv**, Skt. **pātu**.

21. uv < Ar. su̯ < I. E. su̯, e. g. **uva-**, Skt. **sva**, I. E. ***su̯e**, ***su̯o**.

ū

22. ū < Ar. ū < I. E. ū, e. g. **dūra**, Av. **dūra**, Skt. **dūrá**, I. E. **dū-**.

ai

23. ai < Ar. ai̯ < I. E. ai̯, e. g. **-taiy** in **vainataiy**, Skt. **-te** in **bharate**, Gr. *-ται* in *φέρεται*, I. E. ***-tai̯** in **bheretai̯**.

24. ai < Ar. ai̯ < I. E. ei̯, e. g. **aitiy**, Skt. **eti**, Gr. *εἶσι*, I. E. ***ei̯ti**.

25. ai < Ar. ai̯ < I. E. oi̯, e. g. **aiva**, Av. **aēva**, Gr. Cypr. *οἶϝος*, I. E. ***oi̯u̯o**.

āi

26. āi < Ar. āi̯ < I. E. ēi̯, e. g. **-āyam** (i. e. **āi̯-am**), Skt. **āyam**, Gr. *ᾖα*(for**ἠα* < *ἠι̯-α*), I. E. ***ēi̯m̥**.

au

27. au < Ar. au̯ < I. E. eu̯, e. g. **dauštar** (New Pers. **dōst**), Skt. **joṣtar** fr. I. E. rt. ***ĝeu̯s**.

28. au < Ar. au̯ < I. E. ou̯, e. g. gen. sg. **-auš**, Skt. **-os**, I. E. ***-ou̯s** of **u**- stems.

āu

29. āu < Ar. **āu̯** < I. E. **āu̯**, e. g. **nāu-** (New Pers. **nāv**) in **nāviyā**, Skt. **nāus**, Gr. *ναῦς* (< *νᾶυς*).

30. āu < Ar. **āu̯** < I. E. **ē̆u̯**, e. g. loc. sg. **-āu**, Skt. **-āu**, I. E. ***-ēu̯** of **u-** stems; cf. **bābirauv**.

k

31. **k** < Ar. **k** < I. E. **q**, e. g. **ka** (New Pers. **ki**), Av. **ka**, Skt. **ka**, Gr. Hom. *τέο*, I. E. ***qo**, ***qe**.

32. **k** < Ir. **k** < Ar. **kh**, e. g. **kan** (New Pers. **kandan**), YAv. **kan**, Skt. **khan**.

x

33. **x** < Ir. **x** < Ar. **kh**, e. g. **haxā-** (cf. Turfan MSS. **hašā-**), YAv. **haxi**, Skt. **sakhi**.

34. **x** (before consonants) < Ir. **x** < Ar. **k**, e. g. **xšap** (New Pers. **šab**), YAv. **xšap**, Skt. **kṣap**.

35. **xšn** < Ir. **šn** < Ar. **ž́n**, e. g. **xšnā-** (New Pers. **šināsaδ**), Av. **xšnā-** beside **-šnā-**, Skt. **jñā**, I. E. ***ĝnō**.

36. **xt** < Ar. **gdh** < I. E. **gh** + **t**, e. g. **duruxta** (for ***durugda**), Skt. **drugdha**, I. E. ***dhrugh** + **to-**.

g

37. **g** < Ar. **g** < I. E. **g**, e. g. **gāθu** (Turfan MSS. **gāh**, New Pers. **gāh**), Av. **gātu**, Skt. **gātu**, I. E. ***gm̥-tu-**.

38. **g** < Ar. **gh** < I. E. **gh**, e. g. **drauga** (New Pers. **durōγ**), YAv. **draoga**, Skt. **drogha**, fr. I. E. rt. ***dhreu̯gh**.

c

39. **c** (before original palatal vowels) < Ar. **c** < I. E. **q**, e. g. **-ciy** (Middle Pers. **ci**, New Pers. **cih**), YAv. **cit̯**, Skt. **cit**, Gr. *τὶ*, I. E. ***qi-d**.

j

40. **j** (before original palatal vowels) < Ar. **j** < I. E. **g**, e. g. **jīvā** (New Pers. **zinda**), Av. **jivaiti**, Skt. **jīvati**, Gr. *βίος*, I. E. ***gei̯**.

41. **j** (before original palatal vowels) < Ar. **jh** < I. E. **gh**, e. g. **ajanam** (New Pers. **zanaδ**), Av. **jan**, Skt. **han**, I. E. ***ghen**.

t

42. t < Ar. t < I. E. t, e. g. atiy, (Turfan MSS. ad), YAv. aiti, Skt. ati, Gr. ἔτι, I. E. *eti.

43. t < Ar. th, e. g. stā (New Pers. ēstādan), Av. stā, Skt. sthā.

θ

44. θ < Ir. θ < Ar. th, e. g. yaθā, Av. yaθā, Skt. yathā.

45. θ < Ar. ś < I. E, k̑, e. g. viθ (Turfan MSS. vis-), Av. vīs, Skt. viç, Gr. ϝοῖκ-ος, I. E. rt. *u̯ei̯k̑.

46. θ (through influence of following u̯) < Ar. t < I. E. t, e. g. θuvām (New Pers. tu), Av. θwam, Skt. tvām, Gr. σε (<τϝε), I. E. *tu̯ē.

θ^{r}

47. θ^{r} < Ar. tr < I. E. tr, e. g. piθ^{r}a, Av. piθrō, Gr. πατρός; puθ^{r}a, Skt. putra.

48. θ^{r} < Ar. śr < I. E. k̑l, e. g. -aθ^{r}ārayam, YAv. sri, Skt. çri, Gr. κλίνω, I. E. *k̑lei̯.

d

49. d < Ar. d < I. E. d, e. g. dadātuv (New Pers. dihaδ), Av. dā, Skt. dā, Gr. δίδωμι, I. E. *di-dō-mi.

50. d < Ar. dh < I. E. dh, e. g. adadā, Av. dā, Skt. dhā, Gr. τίθημι, I. E. *dhi-dhē-mi.

51. d < Ar. źh < I. E. ĝh, e. g. -gaudaya, YAv. guz, Skt. guh, I. E. *ghuĝh.

52. d (i. e. δ) < Ar. ź < I. E. ĝ, e. g. dauštar (New Pers. dōst), YAv. zuš, Skt. juṣ, Gr. γεύω, I. E. * ĝeu̯s.

n

53. n < Ar. n < I. E. n, e. g. nāma (New Pers. nām), Av. nāma, Skt. nāma, I. E. *nōmn̥: unwritten before mutes and when final, e. g. ba^{n}daka fr. *ba^{n}da, YAv. banda, Skt. bandha; abara^{n}, Skt. abharan, I. E. *e-bher-o-nt.

p

54. p < Ar. p < I. E. p, e. g. pitar (Turfan MSS. pidar, New Pers. pidar), Av. pitar, Skt. pitar, Gr. πατήρ, I. E. *pəter.

f

55. **f** (before consonants) < Ar. p < I. E. p, e. g. fra (New Pers. far), Av. frā, Skt. pra, Gr. πρό, I. E. *pro.

56. **f** < Ir. x^{v}, e. g. -farnah, YAv. x^{v}arənah.

b

57. **b** < Ar. bh < I. E. bh, e. g. abara (New Pers. baraδ), Skt. abharat, Gr. ἔφερε, I. E. *e-bher-e-t.

58. **b** < Ar. bhu̯ < I. E. bhu̯, e. g. bīyā, I. E. *bhu̯-ī-i̯ē-t.

m

59. **m** < Ar. m < I. E. m, e. g. -mātar (New Pers. mādar), Av. mātar, Skt. mātar, Gr. μήτηρ, I. E. *māter.

60. **m** < Ir. dm, e. g. māniyam (Turfan MSS. mān-), GAv. dəmānəm.

61. **m** < Ar. sm < I. E. sm, e. g. amahy, Skt. Ved. smasi, I. E. *s-mes(i).

y

62. **y** < Ar. i̯ < I. E. i̯, e. g. -āyam, Skt. āyam, Gr. ᾖα (for *ἦα < ἠ̯ια), I. E. *ēi̯m̥.

v

63. **v** < Ar. u̯ < I. E. u̯, e. g. abava (New Pers. buvaδ), Skt. abhavat, I. E. *e-bheu̯-e-t.

r

64. **r** < Ar. r < I. E. r, e. g. pariy (New Pers. par-), Av. pairi, Skt. pari, Gr. πέρι.

65. **r** < Ar. r < I. E. l, e. g. raucah (Turfan MSS. rōj, New Pers. rōz), YAv. ruc, Skt. ruc, Gr. λευκός, I. E. *leu̯q, *leu̯k̑.

66. **r** < Ar. sr < I. E. sr, e. g. rautah (New Pers. rōd), Skt. srotas.

s

67. **s** (before t) < Ar. s < I. E. s, e. g. astiy, Av. asti, Skt. asti, Gr. ἔστι, I. E. *esti.

68. **s** < Ar. ś < I. E. k̑, e. g. vasiy (New Pers. bas), Av. vas, Skt. vaç, Gr. ἑκών, I. E. *u̯ek̑.

69. **s** < Ar. śu̯ < I. E. k̑u̯, e. g. asa, YAv. aspa, Skt. açva, I. E. *ek̑u̯o-s.

70. **sp** < Ar. šu̯ < I. E. ku̯, e. g. **aspa** (see above, New Pers. **asp**, Oss. **afsa**), YAv. **aspa**, Skt. **açva**, Gr. ἵππος, I. E. ***eku̯o-s**.

71. **s** < Ir. **s** < I. E. **skh**, e. g. **arasam** (New Pers. **rasaδ**) Skt. **r̥chati**, I. E. suffix ***-skh-e-ti**.

72. **s** < Ir. **s** < I. E. **kskh**, e. g. **aparsam**, Av. **pərəsāmi**, Skt. **pr̥chāmi**, I. E. ***pr̥k-skhō**.

73. **s** < Ar. **dᶻdh** < I. E. **dh+t**, e. g. **basta** (for ***bazda**), Skt. **baddha**. I. E. ***bhn̥dh+to**.

74. **st** < Ar. **št** < I. E. **kt**, e. g. **ufrastam**, variant of **ufraštam**; see **št**.

š

75. **š** < Ar. **s** < I. E. **s**, e. g. **-šaiy**, Av. **hē**, **šē**, I. E. ***se-**.

76. **š** (after **i-** and **u-** vowels and **r**) < Ar. **š** < I. E. **s**, e. g. **dauštar**, YAv. **zuš**, Skt. **juṣ**, I. E. ***ĝeu̯s**.

77. **šn** < Ar. **šn** < I. E. **kn**, e. g. **vašna** fr. rt. ***vas**, Av. **vas**, Skt. **u̯aç**, I. E. ***u̯ek**.

78. **št** < Ar. **št** < I. E. **kt**, e. g. **ufraštam** fr. I. E. rt. ***prek**.

79. **š** < Ir. **š** < I. E. **ks**, e. g. **niy-apišam**, **s-** class fr. I. E. rt. ***pei̯k**.

80. **šc** < I. E. **sq**, e. g. **kašciy**, Av. **kascit̰**, Skt. **kaç-cit**.

81. **šy** < Ar. **ti̯** < I. E. **ti̯**, e. g. **hašiya**, Av. **haiθya**, Skt. **satya**.

82. **šc** < I. E. **tq**, e. g. **aniyašciy**, Skt. **anyaccid**.

83. **šy** < Ar. **ci̯** < I. E. **qi̯**, e. g. **ašiyavam** (New Pers. **šavaδ**, Kurd. **cīan**), GAv. **šyu**, Skt. **cyu**.

z

84. **z** < Ar. **ž** < I. E. **ĝ**, e. g. **-zana** fr. rt. ***zan**, YAv. **zan**, Skt. **jan**, I. E. ***ĝen**.

85. **zm** < Ar. **žhm** < I. E. **ĝhm**, e. g. **u-zm-ay-ā**, Gr. χαμ-αί.

86. **z** < Ir. **z** < Ar. **δ**, e. g. **azdā** (Middle Pers. **azd**, Afγ. **zda**), GAv. **azdā**, Skt. **addhā**.

h

87. **h** < Ar. **s** < I. E. **s**, e. g. **āham**, Skt. **āsam**, Gr. ἦα, I. E. ***ēs-m̥**.

88. **hy** (graphic, i. e. **hⁱy**) < Ar. **si** < I. E. **si**, e. g. **āhy**, Skt. **asasi**, I. E. ***es-e-si**.

89. **nil** (before **u**) < Ar. **s** < I. E. **s**, e. g. **uška** (New Pers. **xušk**), YAv. **huška**, I. E. ***susqo**.

90. nil (before m) < Ar. s < I. E. s, e. g. amiy, Av. ahmi, Skt. asmi, I. E. *esmi.

91. nil (before r) < Ar. s < I. E. s, e. g. rautah (New Pers. rōd), Skt. srotas, Gr. ῥέω (< *σρεϝ-ω).

92. nil (often medially), cf. θātiy < *θahatiy beside aθaha.

93. VOWEL GRADATION

	'High' Grade	'Low' Grade	'Lengthened' Grade
1) *a.*	a (I. E. é : o)	nil, i (I. E. ə)	ā (I. E. ḗ : ō)
b.	ai (I. E. éi̯ : oi̯), ya	i (I. E. i), y, iy	āi (I. E. ḗi̯ : ōi̯), yā
c.	au (I. E. éu̯ : ou̯), va	u (I. E. u), v, uv	āu (I. E. ḗu̯ : ōu̯), vā
d.	ar (I. E. ér : or), ra	ar (I. E. r̥), r	ār (I. E. ḗr : ōr), rā
e.	an (I. E. én : on), na	a (I. E. n̥) / ā (I. E. n̥̄), n	ān (I. E. ḗn : ōn), nā
f.		a (I. E. m̥) / ā (I. E. m̥̄)	
g.		ar (I. E. l (l̥))	
2).	ā (I. E. ē : ō)		
3).	ā (I. E. ā : ō)		
4).	ā (I. E. ō)		

1) *a.* High grade: a (< I. E. é), e. g. had-iš < I. E. rt. *sed, cf. Gr. ἕδος; a (< I. E. o), e. g. -ah- suffix nom. n. < I. E. -os-, cf. rauc-a. Low grade: i (< I. E. ə), e. g. -iš- suffix < I. E. -əs-, cf. -man-iš; nil, e. g. vi-šta- < I. E. *u̯i-zd-to-, fr. rt. *sed. Lengthened grade: ā (< I. E. ḗ), e. g. -n-āh-, suffix nom. m. < I. E. -n-ēs-, e. g. -far-nā; ā (< I. E. ō), e. g. niyašādayam, cf. Skt. sādayati.

1) *b.* High grade: ai (< I. E. éi̯), e. g. ai-tiy < I. E. *ei̯-ti, cf. Gr. εἶσι. Low grade: i (< I. E. i), e. g. i-diy < I. E. *i-dhi, cf. Gr. ἴθι.

1) *c.* High grade: au (< I. E. éu̯), e. g. a-bav-a < I. E. *e-bheu̯-e-t. Low grade: u (< I. E. u), e. g. b-īyā < I. E. *bhu̯-ī-i̯ē-t. Lengthened grade: āu (< I. E. ḗu̯), e. g. dahyāuš.

1) *d.* High grade: ar (< I. E. ér), e. g. a-bar-a < I. E. *e-bher-e-t. Low grade: ar (< I. E. r̥), e. g. u-bar-ta, cf. Skt. bhr̥-ta;

r (< I. E. r), e. g. **piθ^r-a**, cf. YAv. **piθr-e.** Lengthened grade: **ār** (< I. E **ér**), e. g. **pitā,** < I. E. ***pətēr,** cf. Gr. *πατήρ*; **ār** (< I. E. **ōr**), e. g. **brātā,** cf. Gr. *φράτωρ*.

1)*e*. High grade: **an** (< I. E. **én**), e. g. **-man-iš** < I. E. rt. ***men,** cf. Gr. *μένος*. Low grade: **a** (< I. E. **n̥**), e. g. **basta** < I. E. ***bhn̥dh-to-;** **ā** (< I. E. **n̥̄**), e. g. **a-dā-nā** (New Pers. **dānaδ**) < I. E. ***ĝn̥̄-nā-.** Lengthened grade: **ān** (I. E. **ōn**), e., g. **asmān-am** beside YAv. **asman-əm,** Gr. *ἄκμον-α*.

1)*f*. Low grade: **a** (< I. E. **m̥**), e. g. **ā-jam-iyā** < I. E. ***gm̥m-i̯ē-t,** cf. Skt. **gamyāt;** **ā** (< I. E. **m̥̄**), e. g. **gā-θu** (New Pers. **gāh**) < I. E. ***gm̥̄-tu-,** cf. Av. **gā-tu,** Skt. **gā-tu.**

1)*g*. Low grade: **ar** (< I. E. **l(l̥)**), e. g. **paru** < I. E. ***pl̥lu.**

2). High grade: **ā** (< I. E. **ē**), e. g. **a-dā** < I. E. rt. ***dhē,** cf. Gr. *τίθημι*.

3). High grade: **ā** (< I. E. **ā**), e. g. **stāna** < Ar. rt. ***sthā,** cf. Gr. Dor. *ἵστᾱμι*.

4). High grade: **ā** (< I. E. **ō**),e. g. **da-dā-tuv** < I. E. rt. ***dō,** cf. Gr. *δίδωμι*.

94. ANAPTYXIS

u between **d-r** before **u**, e. g. **adurujiya,** YAv. **druj,** Skt. **druh,** I. E. ***dhreu̯gh;** also in **suguda,** YAv. **suγδa.**

THE NOUN

Case-suffixes

95. Nom. sg. m. f.

With suffix: **-š** (< I. E. **-s**), **u-** stems, e. g. **kūru-š,** (**dahyāuš,** formative suffix **-yu-** = lengthened grade); **i-** stems, e. g. **šiyāti-š;** also **ī-** stems after analogy of stems in **ii̯**, e. g. **harauvati-š** (cf. Skt. **sarasvatī**).

Without suffix: **ā-** stems, e. g. **hainā** (cf. I. E. **eku̯ā**); **a-** stems (< I. E. **-o-s**), e. g. **kāra;** **n-** stems, e. g. **xšaθ^{r}apāvā** (formative suffix = lengthened grade); **r-** stems, e. g. **brātā** (formative suffix **-tar-** = lengthened grade); **s-** stems, e. g. **vi^{n}dafarnā** (formative suffix **-nah-** = lengthened grade), **auramazdā** (radical in **s**); **š-** stems, e. g. **haxāmaniš.**

96. Voc. sg. m.

Without suffix: a- stems (< I. E. -e-), e. g. martiyā.

97. Acc. sg. m. f.

-m, -am (< I. E. m, m̥), a- stems (< I. E. -o-m), e. g. kāram; ā- stems (< I. E. -ā -m), e. g. hainām; i- stems (< I. E. -i-m), e. g. šiyātim; u- stems (< I. E. -u-m), e. g. magum, (dahyāum, formative suffix -yu- = lengthened grade); ī- stems, e. g. harauvatim; n- stems, (< I. E. -n-m̥), e. g. asmānam (formative suffix -man- = lengthened grade, beside YAv. asmanəm, Gr. ἄκμονα); r- stems (< I. E. -r-m̥), e. g. framātāram; s- stems (< I. E. -s-m̥), e. g. nāham (radical in s), auramazdām (radical in s) cf. GAv. mazdą̄m (pronounced as three syllables, mazdā(h)am); consonant stems (< I. E. -m̥), e. g. viθam.

98. Nom. acc. sg. n.

With suffix: -m (< I. E. m), a- stems (< I. E. -o-m), e. g. xšaθ^{r}am.
Without suffix: n- stems (< I. E. -mn̥), e. g. nām^{a}, nām^{a}a (see Tolman, Lex. 105); s- stems (< I. E. -s-), e. g. rauta; š- stems, e. g. hadiš.

99. Gen. sg.

-a(s),-(s) (< I. E. -es:-os:-s), consonant stems, e. g. θarda; s- stems, e. g. auramazdāha (radical in s; frequently written—mazdāhā in Dar. Pers. d, e, NR; Xerx. Pers. a). -āyā (< Ar. -āi̯ās), ā- stems, e. g. taumāyā. -ai-š (written also -^{a}ai-š) (< Ar. -ai̯-š), i- stems, e. g. fravartaiš, cišpāiš. -au-š (< Ar. -au̯-š), u- stems, e. g. kūrauš. -a(s) (weak stem + Ir. -as), r- stems, e. g. piθ^{r}a (formative suffix -tar- = nil grade). -hy^{a}a, hya (< I. E. si̯o), a- stems (< I. E. -o-si̯o:-e-si̯o), e. g. kārahyā, garmapadahya. -yā (< I. E. -i̯ēs), ī- stems, e. g. būmiyā.

100. Abl. sg.

-ā(d) (< I. E. ōd:-ēd), a- stems (< I. E. -ōd, -ēd), e. g. kārā.

101. Loc. sg.

With suffix: -ā (< I. E. -ē(i̯), cf. Brugmann, Grundr. I², pp. 203, 882), i- stems, e. g. ufraštā. -āu (< I. E. -ēu̯), u- stems, e.

g. **bābirauv**, **gāθavā** (with postpos. **ā**). **-i** (< I. E. -i), a- stems (< I. E. -o-i̯:-e-i̯), e. g. **pārsaiy**, **dastayā** (with postpos. **ā**). **-i** (< I. E. -i), consonant stems, e. g. **v^{i}θiyā** (with postpos. **ā**); s- stems (< I. E. s-, -s-i), e. g. **drayahyā** (with postpos. **ā**), **māhyā** (radical in s; with postpos. **ā**). **-āy-ā** (< Ar. āi̯ + postpos. **ā**), ā- stems, e. g. **arbairāyā**. **-yā** (< I. E. -(i)i̯ē), ī- stems, e. g. **harauvatiyā**.

102. **Instr. sg.**

-ā (< I. E. -ō-:-ē-), ā- stems, e. g. **kārā**; borrowed also in consonant stems, e. g. **v^{i}θā**.

103. **Nom., acc. dual, m. f.**

-ā (< I. E. -ō-), ā- stems, e. g. **gaušā**.

104. **Abl. instr. dual, m.**

-biyā (cf. GAv. -byā, YAv. -bya), a- stems, e. g. **dastaibiyā u[tā] pādaibiyā**, *with both hands and feet*, NRb. l. 41 (Weissbach, Phot.).

105. **Nom. pl. m. f.**

-ā(s) (< I. E. -ōs), a- stems, e. g. **martiyā**. **-āha(s)** (< Ar. -āsas), a- stems, e. g. **bagāha**. **-a(s)** (< I. E. -es), u- stems, **dahyāv-a** (formative suffix -yu- = lengthened grade). **-ā(s)** (< I. E. -ās), ā- stems, e. g. **aniyā**.

106. **Acc. pl. m. f.**

-a(s) (< I. E. -ns, -n̥s), a- stems, e. g. **martiyā**; u- stems, e. g. **dahyāva** (reformation). **-ā(s)** (for I. E. -āns against Brugmann's theory of I. E. -ās), ā- stems, e. g. **aniyā**.

107. **Acc. pl. n.**

-ā (< I. E. -ā), a- stems, e. g. **hamaranā**.

108. **Gen. pl.**

-ānām (< Ar. -ānām, borrowed from n- stems), a- stems, e. g. **bagānām**; ā- stems, e. g. **paruvzanānām**. **-ūnām** (< Ar. -ūnām, borrowed from n -stems), u- stems, e. g. **dahyūnām**.

109. **Loc. pl.**

-uv-ā, **-šuv-ā** (< I. E. **-s-u**) with postpos. **ā**, **a-** stems (< I. E. **-oi̯-su**), e. g. **mādaišuvā**; **ā-** stems (< I. E. **-ā-su**), e. g. **aniyāuvā**; **u-** stems (< I. E. **-u-su**), e. g. **dahyušuvā**.

110. **Instr. pl.**

-biš (< Ar. **-bhiš**), e. g. **v^{i}iθ^{a}ib^{a}iš** (see Tolman, Lex. 125); **s-** stems, e. g. **raucabiš**; assumed also by **a-** stems in place of Ar. **-āiš** (< I. E. **-ōi̯s**), e. g. **martiyaibiš**.

THE PRONOUN

111. **Pron. Personal**

First person: Nom. sg. **adam** (< I. E. ***eĝ(h)o(m)**, Skt. **aham**, Av. **azəm**; Acc. sg. **mām** (< I. E. ***mēm** beside ***eme**, ***me**), Skt. **mām**, GAv. **mə̄m**; Abl. sg. **ma** (< I. E. ***med**), Skt. **mad**, GAv. **mat̰**; Gen. sg. **manā** (< I. E. ***me-ne** beside ***eme**), YAv. **mana**; **maiy** (< I. E. loc. ***mei̯**, ***moi̯**); Nom. pl. **vayam** (< I. E. ***u̯e-**), Skt. **vayam**, GAv. **vaēm**; Gen. pl. **amāxam** (< I. E. ***n̥s-sme** + Ar. suffix **āka**), YAv. **ahmākəm**, Skt. **asmākam**.

Second person: Nom. sg. **tuvam** (< I. E. ***tu**), Skt. **tvam**, GAv. **tvə̄m**; Acc. sg. **θuvām** (< I. E. ***tu̯ēm** beside ***tu̯e**, ***te**), Skt. **tvām**, GAv. **θvąm**; Gen. sg. **taiy** (< I. E. loc. ***t(u̯)ei̯**, ***t(u̯)oi̯**).

Third person: **-ša** (< I. E. ***se-**), Dat. sg. **-šaiy** (GAv. **hōi**); Abl. sg. **-ša** (YAv. **hō**); Gen. pl. **-šām** (reformation).

112. **Pron. Interrog.**

ka (< I. E. ***qo**), Av. **ka**, Skt. **ka**: Nom. sg. m. **kaš-ciy**; Acc. sg. n. **ciš-ciy**.

113. **Pron. Rel.**

hya (< I. E. ***si̯o**, ***si̯ā**), Skt. **sya**: Nom. sg. m. **hya**; Nom. sg. f. **hyā**.

tya (< I. E. ***ti̯o**, ***ti̯ā**), Skt. **tya**. Ir. **ti̯a** for ***θi̯a**, Anc. Pers. ***šiya**, is due to analogy of demon. **ta**, cf. Tolman, Lex., 94. Acc. sg. m. **tyam**; Acc. sg. f. **tyām**; Acc. sg. n. **tya**; Nom. acc. pl. m. **tyaiy**; Nom. acc. pl. f. **tyā**; Nom. acc. pl. n. **tyā** (if writing **tyanā** in Bh. 1. 23 be dittography); Gen. pl. m. **tyaišām**; As gen. pl. f. **tyaišām**.

114. Pron. Demon.

Nom. sg. m. f. **hauv** (< I. E. *so + u), Gr. οὗ-το-ς, Skt. sa-, written hauv^{a}m^{a} in Bh. 1. 24, cf. Tolman, Lex., 131.

Nom. sg. m. f. **iyam** (< I. E. *ī- f.).

ima (< Ar. *ima, *imā), Skt. ima, Av. ima: Acc. sg. m. imam; Acc. sg. f. imām; Acc. sg. n. ima; Nom. acc. pl. m. imaiy; Nom. acc. pl. f. imā; Acc. pl. n. imā; Gen. pl. m. imaišām.

ana (< Ar. *ana), Skt. ana, Av. ana: Instr. sg. anā.

aita (< I. E. *ei̯to), YAv. aēta, Skt. eta: Acc. sg. n. aita.

ava (< I. E. *ou̯o, *ou̯ā), Av. ava: Acc. sg. m. avam; Acc. sg. n. ava (< *avat, e. g. avaš-ciy); Gen. sg. m. avahyā; Nom. pl. m. avaiy; Nom. pl. f. avā; As acc. pl. m. avaiy; Gen. pl. m. avaišām.

a (< I. E. *o), Av. a, Skt. a: Gen. sg. f. ahyāyā, ahiyāyā; Loc. sg. f. ahyāyā, ahiyāyā, cf. Tolman, Lex., 59.

-ši (< I. E. *si): Acc. sg. -šim (YAv. hīm, Skt. sīm); Acc. pl. -šiš (YAv. hīš).

-di (< Ar. *di), YAv. di: Acc. sg. f. dim; Acc. pl. m. f. diš.

THE VERB

115. Primary Endings

	Active	Middle
1 sg.	**-miy** (< I. E. -mi, unthematic)	**-aiy** (< Ar. -ai̯, reformation)
"	**-ā-miy** (< I. E. -ō, thematic)	
2 sg.	**-hy** (i. e. -h^{i}y < I. E. -si)	**-hay** (< I. E. -sai̯)
3 sg.	**-tiy** (< I. E. -ti)	**-taiy** (< I. E. -tai̯)
1 pl.	**-mahy** (i. e. mah^{i}y < I. E. -mes-(i), -mos-(i))	
3 pl.	**-a^{n}tiy, ^{n}tiy** (< I. E. -enti, -nti)	

116. Secondary Endings

1 sg.	**-am, -m** (< I. E. -m̥, -m)	**-iy** (< Ar. -i)
2 sg.	**-(h)** (< I. E. -s)	
3 sg.	**-(t)** (< I. E. -t)	**-tā** (< I. E. -to)
1 pl.	**-mā** (< I. E. -me, -mo)	
2 pl.	**-tā** (< Ar. -ta)	
3 pl.	**-a(n), -(n)** (< I. E. -ent, -nt)	**-^{n}tā** (< I. E. -nto)

117. Imperative Endings

	Active	Middle
2 sg.	Without suffix; thematic	-uvā (< Ar. -sua)
"	-diy (I. E. -dhi)	
3 sg.	-tuv (< I. E. -t + pcl. u)	-tām (< Ar. -tām)
2 pl.	-tā (< Ar. -ta)	

117. n. The endings š (< Ir. št) and šaⁿ of the sigmatic aorist (§124) appear in adaršnauš; akunauš; adurujiyašaⁿ.

118. Subjunctive

Mode-sign -a- (< I. E. -e-, -o-): strong stem with primary or secondary endings; unthematic, e. g. ah-a-tiy (< I. E. *es-e-t(i)), Skt. as-a-t(i), Lat. er-i-t, cf. Gr. Hom. ἴ-ο-μεν (for *ἐ(ι)-ο-μεν; thematic, e. g. bavātiy (bava-a-tiy?) (< I. E. *bheu-ē-t(i), Skt. bhavāti; jīvā (jīva-a-(h)?, secondary ending); unthematic with -ā-, e. g. kunav-ā-hy, cf. Skt. kr̥-nav-ā-t.

119. Optative

Mode-sign -yā-, in sg. of unthematic conjugation, (< I. E. -iē-): weak stem with secondary endings, e. g. jamiyā (< I. E. *gm̥m-iē-t), Skt. gam-yā-t, cf. Gr. Cypr. φύιη, εἴην(<*εσ-ιη-ν), Old Lat. s-ie-t.

Mode-sign -ī- (< I. E. -ī-): This regular ablaut sign for the thematic conjugation (I. E. *bhero-ī-s, Gr. φέροις, Skt. bhares) would be preserved in [va]rtīyaiy, Bh. 4. 44, if Bartholomae's conjectural reading (WZKM. 22. 69) be correct, cf. Tolman, Lex., 122. I would transliterate vināθayaiša (Weissbach, Phot.) in NRb. l. 20, vināθayaiš, regarding it as 2nd sg. opt. causative of naθ, *destroy*, Av. nas.

120. Injunctive

These forms, which resemble augmentless preterites, cf. I. E. *bheret, appear in Ancient Persian always with imperative meaning: e. g. 1 sg. mā [ta]rsam (Dar. Pers. e. 21); 2 sg. mā θadaya (NRa. 58), cf. Skt. Ved. dās, Gr. σχές, ἕπου (< *ἕπε-σο), Lat. sequere (< *seqe-so). Here belong the Indo-Iranian 3 sg. and pl. Imperative, e. g. 3 sg. nikaⁿtuv (< nikaⁿ(t) + pcl. u), Bh. 4. 80; 2 pl. paraitā, cf. Skt. bharata, Gr. φέρετε.

121. Imperative

The act. 2 pl., e. g. **jatā**, and 3 sg., e. g. **barat-uv** (see above) are injunctives with fixed imperative value.

The 2 sg. (thematic), e. g. **jīvā** is subjunctive (see above).

The proethnic imperative is seen in 2 sg: (unthematic): e. g. **paraidiy, jadiy**, cf. I. E. ***i-dhi**, Skt. **i-hi**, Gr. ἴθι.

Imperative forms peculiar to Indo-Iranian: mid. 2 sg., e. g. **pati-paya-uvā**, cf. Skt. **bhavasva**; mid., 3 sg., e. g. **varnava-tām**, cf. Skt. **bhara-tām**.

122. Reduplication

The few examples of reduplication show, 1) the short vowel **-a-** (< I. E. **-e-**) in the reduplicating syllable, e. g. **da-dā-tuv**, Skt. **da-dā-tu**, 2) the substitution of the palatal for the guttural, e. g. **ca-xr-iyā** fr. rt. **kar-**, 3) the prevailing **-i-** (< I. E. **-i-**) as vowel of the reduplicator in present system, e. g. **aištatā** < ***a-si-štatā**, cf. Skt. **tiṣṭhati**, Av. **hištaiti**, Gr. ἵ-στη-μι, Lat. **si-stō**.

123. Augment

The augment is a prefixed a (I. E. é, originally a temporal particle): e. g. **a-baram**, I. E. ***e bherom**, Skt. **abharam**, Gr. ἔφερον.

With the initial vowel of the root the augment contracts into long vowel or heavy diphthong: e. g. **āham** (< I. E. ***ēs-m̥**, i. e. ***e-es-m̥**), Skt. **āsam**, Gr. Hom. ἦα; **nij-āyam** (< I. E. ***ēi̯-m̥**), Skt. **āyam**, Gr. ᾖα for *ἦα (< ἠι̯-α).

124. Verb-Classes

(showing present system)

A. **Unthematic;** Indo-Iranian characteristics shown in Anc. Persian are: 1) strong stem in sg., weak in pl.; 2) opt. sign -yā- for act. sg.

1) Root-class (strong rt. = high grade; weak rt. = low grade): personal endings added directly to root; e. g. **aitiy, ajaⁿ, jadiy**, cf. I. E.* **éi̯-mi**, ***i-més**, Skt. **e-mi, i-mas**, Gr. εἶ-μι, ἴ-μεν, Lat. **īs** < ***eis**.

2) Reduplicating class (strong rt. = high grade; weak rt. = low grade): **da-dā-tuv**, cf. I. E. ***di-dō-ti**, YAv. **daδāiti**, Skt. **dadāti**;

aištatā (with thematic vowel) < *a-si-št-a-tā, cf. Av. hištaiti, Skt. tiṣṭhati.

3) nu- class: low grade of rt. + nau-, strong form, sg., (< I. E. -neu̯-: -nū-: -nu-: nu̯-); e. g. aku-nav-am fr. rt. kar-, cf. Skt. a-kr̥-ṇav-am.

4) nā- class: low grade of rt. + nā-, strong form, sg., (< I. E. -nā-:-nə-); e. g. a-dā-nā (< I. E. *ĝn̥-nā-), cf. Skt. jā-nā-mi; a-dī-na-m (thematic), a-dī-nā, cf. Skt. mr̥-ṇā-mi, Gr. μάρ-να-μαι.

5) s- class (cf. s- aor.): I. E. *pei̯k̂ + s > Anc. Pers. piš, e. g. niy-apišam, cf. Skt. bhāsati, Gr. κλάω < *κλασω < *k̂l̥sō.

6) Intensive: heavy reduplication + strong stem, (rt. = high grade), e. g. niy-a-θ^{r}ā-ray-am, YAv. nisrārayå (thematic), cf. Skt. carkarmi.

B. **Thematic**; Indo-Iranian characteristics which occur are: 1) constant stem; 2) opt. in -ī-; 3) long vowel in subjunctive; 4) assumption of -miy of the unthematic class in 1 sg., e. g. bar-ā-miy (< I. E. *bherō, cf. Gr. φέρω).

7) Unaccented a- class: high grade of rt. + a-; e. g. a-nay-a fr. rt. ni-, cf. Skt. nay-a-ti.

8) Accented a- class: low-grade of rt. + a-; e. g. av[ā?]har[da] (augmentless? cf. Tolman, Lex., 70), Skt. Ved. ava sr̥jat.

9) Reduplicating class: reduplication + low grade of rt. + thematic vowel; e. g. a-i-št-a-tā < *a-si-št-a-tā, cf. Skt. ti-ṣṭh-a-ti, Av. hi-št-a-iti, Lat. si-st-ō.

10) ī- class: rt. + ī-, e. g. ā-garb-ī-ta (pass. part. nom. m., cf. Bartholomae, WZKM. 22. 65; Tolman, Lex., 88), Skt. āgr̥bhīta; bīyā < I. E. *bhu̯-ī-i̯ē-t), cf. Skt. abravīt, YAv. vyā-mrvītā.

11) Nasal class: low grade of rt. with "infixed" nasal + thematic vowel; e. g. vi^{n}da(t) act. pres. part., in vi^{n}da-farnah, cf. Skt. vindati.

12) nav-a- class: weak rt. + nav-a- (< I. E. neu̯-o-); e. g. aku-nav-a-^{n}tā, ku-nav-ā-hy (subj.) fr. rt. kar-, cf. Skt. kr̥-ṇav-ā-t.

13) Inchoative class: rt. + sa- (< I. E. sk̂h-o-); e. g. aparsam, Skt. pr̥chati, Av. pərəsaiti.

14) Unaccented ya- class: high grade of rt. + ya- (*ĝhér-i̯o- type); e. g. jadiyāmiy (< I. E. *ghedh-i̯ō), cf. Skt. har-ya-ti, Gr. φθείρω, Aeol. φθέρρω < *φθερ-ι̯ω.

15) Accented ya- class: a) low grade of rt. + ya- (*ĝhr̥-i̯o- type); e. g. **adurujiya**, Skt. **druh-ya-ti**, cf. Gr. βάλ-λω < *βαλ-ι̯ω < *gl̥-i̯ō. b) passive; low grade of rt. + **ya** + middle endings; e. g. **akariya^{n}tā** (Tolman, Lex., 81), cf. Skt. **kr̥-iya-te**; **θah-yā-mahy** (with active ending); **aθahya** (with active ending, if thus read, cf. Tolman, Lex., 96).

16) **āy** + **a-** class: low grade of rt. + **āy** + thematic vowel; e. g. **a-garb-āya-m**, cf. Skt. **gr̥bhāyati**.

17) **aya-** class: low grade of rt. + **aya-**; e. g. **θadaya**, YAv. **saδayeiti**; **viyatarayāmā**, cf. Skt. **turayati**.

18) **v-** class: rt. + **v** + thematic vowel; e. g. **jīvā**, cf. Av. **jivaiti**, Skt. **jīvati**.

19) Causative and Iterative: lengthened grade of rt.: high grade of rt.: + **aya-**; e. g. **dār-ayā-miy**, YAv. **dārayeiti**, Skt. **dhārayati**.

20) **nav-aya-** class: low grade of rt. + **nav** + **aya-**; e. g. **a-ku-nav-aya-^{n}tā** fr. rt. **kar-**.

21) Denominative: noun-stem + **ya-**; e. g. **patiyāvahyaiy**, Skt. **avas-ya-**.

125. S-Aorist

Augment + rt. + **s**: e. g. **a-dar-š-iy** (or **adaršaiy** with thematic vowel), Skt. **a-dhār-ṣ-am**, GAv. **dāre-š-t**.

126. Root Aorist

Augment + rt.: e. g. **adā**, Skt. **adhāt**.

127. 'Passive' Aorist

Augment + lengthened grade of rt. + **iy** (3 sg.): e. g. **adāriy**, Skt. **adhāri**.

128. Reduplicated Perfect

Reduplication + low grade of rt. in weak stem: e. g. **ca-xr-iyā** (opt. 3 sg.) fr. rt. **kar-**, cf. Skt. **ca-kr-iyā-s**. For consonant of reduplication, see §121. 2: for **x** < Ar. **k**, see §34.

129. Infinitive

Rt. + suffix **-tanaiy** (cf. Bartholomae, Grundr. 258, c): e. g. **car-tanaiy** fr. rt. **kar-**; **θastanaiy** fr. rt. **θah-**.

130. **Passive Participle**

Suffix **-ta** (< I. E. **-to**): e. g. **kar-ta**, Skt. **kṛ̥-ta**.

SUFFIXES

131. **Primary**

(root generally = high grade)

-a- (< I. E. **-e-**: **-o-**), e. g. **gauša** (New Pers. **gōš**), YAv. **gaoša**, Skt. **ghoṣa**.

-an- (< I. E. **-en-**), e. g. ***aršan**, YAv. **aršan**, Gr. *ἔρσην*.

-ana- (< I. E. **-eno-**: **-ono-**), e. g. **hamarana**, YAv. **hamarəna**, Skt. **samarana**.

-ah- (< I. E. **-es-**: **-os-**), e. g. **raucah** (Turfan MSS. **rōj**), Av. **raocah**.

-i- (< I. E. **-i-**), e. g. **bāji** (New Pers. **bāz**).

-iš- (< I. E. **-ə-s-**), e. g. **hadiš**.

-u- (< I. E, **-u-**), e. g. **paru** (Middle Pers. **pur**), YAv. **pouru**, Skt. **puru**; **a-u-ra**, Av. **ah-u-ra**, Skt. **as-u-ra**.

-ka- (< I. E. **-qo-**), e. g. **uška**, YAv. **huška** (New Pers. **xušk**).

-ta- (< I. E. **-to-**), e. g. **dasta** (New Pers. **dast**), Av. **zasta**, Skt. **hasta**.

-tar- (< I. E. **-ter-**), e. g. **pitar** (Turfan MSS. **pidar**), Av. **pitar**, Skt. **pitar**; **jatar** or **ja^{n}tar** (Middle Pers. **žatār**), YAv. **jantar**, Skt. **hantar**.

-tah- (< I. E. **-t-es-**), e. g. **rautah** (New Pers. **rōd**), Skt. **srotas**.

-ti- (< I. E. **-ti-**), e. g. **šiyāti** (Turfan MSS. **šād**), YAv. **šāti**.

-tu- becoming **-θu-** through influence of **-θu̯** (< I. E. **-tu-**), e. g. **gāθu** (Turfan MSS. **gāh**), Av. **gātu**, Skt. **gātu**.

-θ^{r}a- (< I. E. **-tro-**), e. g. **xšaθ^{r}a** (New Pers. **šahr**), Av. **xšaθra**, Skt. **kṣatra**.

-na- (< I. E. **-no-**), e. g. **kamna** (New Pers. **kam**), YAv. **kamna**; **hainā** (Middle Pers. **hen**), YAv. **haēnā**, Skt. **senā**.

-nah- (<I. E. **-n-es-**), e. g. ***farnah**, YAv. **x^{v}arenah**.

-nt- (< I. E. **-nt-**: **-n̥t-**), e. g. **vi^{n}da-** act. pres. part. (**vi^{n}da-farnah**).

-man- (< I. E. **-men-**), e. g. **asman** (Turfan MSS. **asmān**), YAv. **asman**, Skt. **açman**.

-ya- (< I. E. **-i̯o-**), e. g. **hašiya** fr. ***hat** (I. E. ***sn̥t**, weak stem to pres. part. of ***es**, *be*) + **ya**, YAv. **haiθya**, Skt. **satya**.

-yu- (< I. E. -i̯u-), e. g. dahyu (Middle Pers. dēh), YAv. dahyu, Skt. dasyu.

-ra- (< I. E. -ro-), e. g. *θukra (New Pers. surx), YAv. suxra, Skt. çukra.

-uva-, -pa- (< I. E. -u̯o-, -uu̯o-), e. g. haruva (Turfan MSS. harv), YAv. haurva, Skt. sarva; aspa (New Pers. asp), YAv. aspa, Skt. açva.

-šiya- (< Ar. -t-i̯a-), e. g. anušiya.

-šiyu- (< I. E. -t-i̯u-), e. g. *maršiyu, Av. mərəθyu, Skt. mr̥tyu.

132. Secondary
(added to primary derivatives)

-a- (< I. E. -e-: -o-), e. g. u-zm-a, *what is up from the earth*, *stake*.

-ana- (< I. E. -eno-: -ono-), e. g. varkāna; cf. YAv. vəhrka, *wolf*.

-ara- (< I. E. -ero-), e. g. apara, Av. apara, Skt. apara.

-ī- (< I. E. -ī-), e. g. harauvat-ī, Skt. sarasvat-ī.

-in- (< I. E. -i̯en-: -in-), e. g. viθin (viθibiš bagaibiš = θεοὶ βασιλήιοι, not read viθaibiš; see Tolman, Lex., 125.).

-išta- (< I. E. -is-to-), stem without formative suffix, e. g. maθišta, superl. to *maθ, *great*.

-ka- (< I. E. -qo-), e. g. ba^{n}daka; cf. YAv. banda (New Pers. band), Skt. bandha.

-tara- (< I. E. -tero-), e. g. apatara, comp. to apa.

-tama- (< I. E. -tm̥mo-), e. g. fratama, superl. to fra.

-ma- (< I. E. -mo-: -m̥mo-), e. g. navama, YAv. nāuma, Skt. navama.

-iya- (< I. E. -i̯o-: -ii̯o-), e. g. haxāmanišiya.

-yah- (< I. E. -i̯es-), stem without formative suffix, e. g. *vahyah (vahyaz-dāta), GAv. vahyah; comp. to *va(h)u, *good*.

-ra- (< I. E. -ro-), e. g. aura, Av. ahura, Skt. asura.

-vant- (< I. E. -u̯ent-: -u̯n̥t-), e. g. harauvatī (for *harah, *water*, + vat), Skt. sarasvatī.

133. Adverbial Suffixes

-ta = Av. -ta, Skt. -ta, e. g. utā (Turfan MSS. ud), YAv. uta, Skt. uta.

-tah (*from*, < I. E. -tos), e. g. paruviyata.

-tar (place) = Av. -tar, Skt. -tar, e. g. a^{n}tar (Turfan MSS. andar), Av. antarə, Skt. antar.

-θā (manner) = Av. -θa, Skt. -thā, e. g. yaθā, Av. yaθā, Skt. yathā.
-dā (place) = Av. -δa, Skt. -ha, e. g. idā, YAv. iδa, Skt. iha.
-da (time) = Av. -dā, -da, Skt. -dā, -dhā, -dha, e. g. ada, YAv. aδa, Skt. adhā, adha.
Case forms as adverbs: e. g. ciy, YAv. cit̰, Skt. cit; aparam, Av. aparəm, Skt. aparam; dūraiy, Av. dūire, Skt. dūre; azdā (Middle Pers. azd), GAv. azdā, Skt. addhā.

134. **Verbal Prefixes**

ā, *to*, Av. ā, Skt. ā.
atiy, *beyond*, (Turfan MSS. ad, ed), YAv. aiti, Skt. ati.
abiy, *to*, *upon*, GAv. aibī, YAv. aiwi, Skt. abhi.
apa, *away*, YAv. apa, Skt. apa.
ava, *down*, (Middle Pers. ō), Av. ava, Skt. ava.
upā, *unto*, Av. upa, Skt. upa.
ud, us, *up*, (Middle Pers. uz), Av. us, uz, Skt. ud.
niy, *down*, (New Pers. ni-), Av. nī, Skt. ni.
nij, *away*, Av. niš, Skt. nis.
patiy, *against* (Turfan MSS. pad, New Pers. paδ), Av. paiti.
parā, *away*, Av. para, Skt. parā.
pariy, *about*, (New Pers. par-), Av. pairi, Skt. pari.
fra, *forth*, (Middle Pers. fra, New Pers. far), Av. frā, Skt. pra.
viy, *apart*, (New Pers. gu-), Av. vī, Skt. vi.
ham, *together*, (Middle Pers. ham), GAv. hə̄m, YAv. ham, Skt. sam.

Cuneiform Syllabary.

𐎠 a, ā 𐎡 i, ī 𐎢 u, ū

𐎣 ka 𐎤 ku 𐎧 xa 𐎥 ga 𐎦 gu

𐎨 ca 𐎩 ja 𐎪 ji

𐎫 ta 𐎬 tu 𐎰 θa 𐎭 da 𐎮 di 𐎯 du

𐎱 pa 𐎳 fa 𐎲 ba

𐎴 na 𐎵 nu 𐎶 ma 𐎷 mi 𐎸 mu

𐎹 ya 𐎼 ra 𐎽 ru 𐎾 la 𐎺 va 𐎻 vi

𐎿 sa 𐏁 ša 𐏂 θ̌a 𐏀 za

𐏃 ha

Ideograms.

𐏈, xšāyaθiya 𐏏, BUMI 𐏌, DAH. 𐏉, Auramazdā. In 1705 I copied the original of Art. Ham., and my notes show the 𐏉 = Auramazdā. The word appears also as an ideogram in Art. Sus. a.

Word-dividers.

𐏐 𐏐

Numerals.

𐏑, 1 𐏒, 2 𐏒𐏒𐏒𐏒, 8 𐏒𐏒𐏒𐏒𐏑, 9 𐏓, 10 𐏓𐏒, 12 𐏔, 20 𐏔𐏒𐏑, 23 etc.

INSCRIPTIONS OF BEHISTAN (Bh)

COLUMN I

1. 1) 𐏐 𐎠𐎭𐎶 𐏐 𐎭𐎠𐎼𐎹𐎺𐎢𐏁 𐏐 𐎧𐏁𐎠𐎹𐎰𐎡𐎹 𐏐 𐎺𐏀𐎼𐎣 𐏐 𐎧𐏁𐎠𐎹𐎰𐎡𐎹 𐏐 𐎧𐏁𐎠𐎹𐎰𐎡𐎹 2) 𐎠𐎴𐎠𐎶 𐏐 𐎧𐏁𐎠𐎹𐎰𐎡𐎹 𐏐 𐎱𐎠𐎼𐎿𐎡𐎹 𐏐 𐎧𐏁𐎠𐎹𐎰𐎡𐎹 𐏐 𐎭𐏃𐎹𐎢𐎴𐎠𐎶 𐏐 𐎻𐎡𐏁𐎫 3) 𐎠𐎿𐎱𐏃𐎹𐎠 𐏐 𐎱𐎢𐏂 𐏐 𐎠𐎼𐏁𐎠𐎶𐏃𐎹𐎠 𐏐 𐎴𐎱𐎠 𐏐 𐏃𐎧𐎠𐎶𐎴𐎡𐏁𐎡𐎹

2. 𐏐 𐎰𐎠𐎫𐎡𐎹 𐏐 4) 𐎭𐎠𐎼𐎹𐎺𐎢𐏁 𐏐 𐎧𐏁𐎠𐎹𐎰𐎡𐎹 𐏐 𐎶𐎴𐎠 𐏐 𐎱𐎡𐎫𐎠 𐏐 𐎻𐎡𐏁𐎫𐎠𐎿𐎱 𐏐 𐎻𐎡𐏁𐎫𐎠𐎿𐎱𐏃𐎹𐎠 𐏐 𐎱𐎡𐎫𐎠 𐏐 𐎠𐎼𐏁 5) 𐎠𐎶 𐏐 𐎠𐎼𐏁𐎠𐎶𐏃𐎹𐎠 𐏐 𐎱𐎡𐎫𐎠 𐏐 𐎠𐎼𐎡𐎹𐎠𐎼𐎶𐎴 𐏐 𐎠𐎼𐎡𐎹𐎠𐎼𐎶𐎴𐏃𐎹𐎠 𐏐 𐎱𐎡𐎫𐎠 𐏐 𐎨𐎡𐏁𐎱𐎡𐏁 𐏐 𐎨𐎡𐏁𐎱 6) 𐎠𐎡𐏁 𐏐 𐎱𐎡𐎫𐎠 𐏐 𐏃𐎧𐎠𐎶𐎴𐎡𐏁

3. 𐏐 𐎰𐎠𐎫𐎡𐎹 𐏐 𐎭𐎠𐎼𐎹𐎺𐎢𐏁 𐏐 𐎧𐏁𐎠𐎹𐎰𐎡𐎹 𐏐 𐎠𐎺𐏃𐎹𐎼𐎠 7) 𐎮𐎡𐎹 𐏐 𐎺𐎹𐎶 𐏐 𐏃𐎧𐎠𐎶𐎴𐎡𐏁𐎡𐎹𐎠 𐏐 𐎰𐏃𐎹𐎠𐎶𐏃𐎹 𐏐 𐏃𐎨𐎠 𐏐 𐎱𐎽𐎢𐎻𐎡𐎹𐎫 𐏐 𐎠𐎶𐎠𐎫𐎠 𐏐 𐎠𐎶 8) 𐏃𐎹 𐏐 𐏃𐎨𐎠 𐏐 𐎱𐎽𐎢𐎻𐎡𐎹𐎫 𐏐 𐏃𐎹𐎠 𐏐 𐎠𐎶𐎠𐎧𐎶 𐏐 𐎫𐎢𐎶𐎠 𐏐

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3. 18) [illegible] 19) [illegible] 20) [illegible]

4. [illegible] 21) [illegible] 22) [illegible] 23) [illegible] 24) [illegible] 25) [illegible] 26) [illegible] 27) [illegible] 28) [illegible] 29) [illegible] 30) [illegible]

5. [illegible] 31) [illegible]

[illegible]

6. [illegible]

Bh. a.

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. 9) [illegible] 10) [illegible] 11) [illegible] 12) [illegible] 13) [illegible]

4. [illegible] 14) [illegible] 15) [illegible] 16) [illegible] 17) [illegible] 18) [illegible]

Bh. b.

1) [illegible]
2) [illegible]
3) [illegible]
4) [illegible]
5) [illegible]
6) [illegible]
7) [illegible]

Bh. c.

1) [illegible]
2) [illegible]
3) [illegible]
4) [illegible]

Bh. d.

Bh. e.

Bh. f.

1) [illegible]
2) [illegible]
3) [illegible]
4) [illegible]
5) [illegible]
6) [illegible]
7) [illegible]

Bh. g.

1) [illegible]
2) [illegible]
3) [illegible]
4) [illegible]
5) [illegible]
6) [illegible]
7) [illegible]
8) [illegible]
9) [illegible]
10) [illegible]
11) [illegible]
12) [illegible]

Bh. h.

1) [illegible]
2) [illegible]
3) [illegible]
4) [illegible]

5)
6)
7)
8)
9)

Bh. i.

1)
2)
3)
4)
5)
6)
7)
8)
9)
10)
11)

Bh. j.

1)
2)
3)
4)
5)
6)

Bh. k.

1) [illegible]
2) [illegible]

INSCRIPTIONS OF PERSEPOLIS

Dar. Pers. a.

1) [illegible]
2) [illegible]
3) [illegible]
4) [illegible]
5) [illegible]
6) [illegible]

Dar. Pers. b.

[illegible]

Dar. Pers. c.

[illegible]

Dar. Pers. d.

1. 1) [illegible] 2) [illegible]

Dar. Pers. e.

Xerx. Pers. a. [aa, ab, ae, ad]

Xerx. Pers. b.

8) [Old Persian cuneiform]
9) [Old Persian cuneiform]
10) [Old Persian cuneiform]
11) [Old Persian cuneiform] 2. [Old Persian cuneiform]
12) [Old Persian cuneiform]
13) [Old Persian cuneiform]
14) [Old Persian cuneiform]
15) [Old Persian cuneiform]
16) [Old Persian cuneiform]
17) [Old Persian cuneiform]
18) [Old Persian cuneiform]
19) [Old Persian cuneiform]
20) [Old Persian cuneiform]
21) [Old Persian cuneiform] 3. [Old Persian cuneiform]
22) [Old Persian cuneiform]
23) [Old Persian cuneiform]
24) [Old Persian cuneiform]
25) [Old Persian cuneiform]
26) [Old Persian cuneiform]
27) [Old Persian cuneiform]
28) [Old Persian cuneiform]
29) [Old Persian cuneiform]
30) [Old Persian cuneiform]

Xerx. Pers. ca, cb.

1 1) [1] [Old Persian cuneiform]
[Old Persian cuneiform] [2] [Old Persian cuneiform] 2) [Old Persian cuneiform]
[Old Persian cuneiform] [3] [Old Persian cuneiform]

Xerx. Pers. da, db.

Xerx. Pers. ea, eb.

Art. Pers. a [aa, ac, ad], b.

INSCRIPTIONS OF NAKŠ-I-RUSTAM

Dar. NR. a.

51) [illegible] 52) [illegible] 53) [illegible] 54) [illegible] 55) [illegible]

6. 56) [illegible] 57) [illegible] 58) [illegible] 59) [illegible] 60) [illegible]

Dar. NR. b.

1. 1) [illegible] 2) [illegible] 3) [illegible] 4) [illegible] 5) [illegible]

2. [illegible] 6) [illegible] 7) [illegible]

[illegible]

Dar. NR. c.

[illegible]

Dar. NR. d.

[illegible]

Inscriptions Above the National Types of the Empire

I [illegible] II. [illegible]

III.

IV.

XV.

XVI.

XVII.

XXIX.

INSCRIPTIONS OF SUSA

Dar. Sus. a.

Dar. Sus. b.

3)

4)

5)

6)

7)

8) (sic)

9)

10)

11)

Xerx. Sus.

1) 2)

Art. Sus. a.

1) 2) 3)

[illegible]

Art. Sus. b

[illegible]

Art. Sus. c.

[illegible]

INSCRIPTIONS OF SUEZ

Sz. a.

Sz. b.

Sz. c.

INSCRIPTION OF KERMAN (Dar. Weight, Weissbach)

8) 𐎿𐎱𐏃𐎹𐎠 𐏐 𐎱𐎢𐏂 𐏐 𐏃𐎧𐎠
9) 𐎶𐎴𐎡𐏁𐎡𐎹

INSCRIPTIONS OF ELVEND

Dar. Elv.

1\. 1) 𐎲𐎥 𐏐 𐎺𐏀𐎼𐎣 𐏐 𐎠𐎢𐎼𐎶𐏀𐎭𐎠
2) 𐏐 𐏃𐎹 𐏐 𐎡𐎶𐎠𐎶 𐏐 𐎲𐎢𐎷𐎡𐎶 𐏐
3) 𐎠𐎭𐎠 𐏐 𐏃𐎹 𐏐 𐎠𐎺𐎶 𐏐 𐎠𐎿𐎶𐎠
4) 𐎴𐎶 𐏐 𐎠𐎭𐎠 𐏐 𐏃𐎹 𐏐 𐎶𐎼𐎫𐎡𐎹
5) 𐎶 𐏐 𐎠𐎭𐎠 𐏐 𐏃𐎹 𐏐 𐏁𐎡𐎹𐎠𐎫𐎡
6) 𐎶 𐏐 𐎠𐎭𐎠 𐏐 𐎶𐎼𐎫𐎡𐎹𐏃𐎹𐎠 𐏐
7) 𐏃𐎹 𐏐 𐎭𐎠𐎼𐎹𐎺𐎢𐎶 𐏐 𐎧𐏁𐎠𐎹
8) 𐎰𐎡𐎹𐎶 𐏐 𐎠𐎤𐎢𐎴𐎢𐏁 𐏐 𐎠𐎡𐎺
9) 𐎶 𐏐 𐎱𐎽𐎢𐎴𐎠𐎶 𐏐 𐎧𐏁𐎠𐎹𐎰
10) 𐎡𐎹𐎶 𐏐 𐎠𐎡𐎺𐎶 𐏐 𐎱𐎽𐎢𐎴𐎠𐎶
11) 𐏐 𐎳𐎼𐎶𐎠𐎫𐎠𐎼𐎶 𐏐 2. 𐎠𐎭𐎶 𐏐
12) 𐎭𐎠𐎼𐎹𐎺𐎢𐏁 𐏐 𐎧𐏁𐎠𐎹𐎰𐎡
13) 𐎹 𐏐 𐎺𐏀𐎼𐎣 𐏐 𐎧𐏁𐎠𐎹𐎰𐎡𐎹 𐏐
14) 𐎧𐏁𐎠𐎹𐎰𐎡𐎹𐎠𐎴𐎠𐎶 𐏐 𐎧𐏁
15) 𐎠𐎹𐎰𐎡𐎹 𐏐 𐎭𐏃𐎹𐎢𐎴𐎠𐎶 𐏐 𐎱
16) 𐎽𐎢𐏀𐎴𐎠𐎴𐎠𐎶 𐏐 𐎧𐏁𐎠𐎹𐎰
17) 𐎡𐎹 𐏐 𐎠𐏃𐎹𐎠𐎹𐎠 𐏐 𐎲𐎢𐎷𐎡𐎹
18) 𐎠 𐏐 𐎺𐏀𐎼𐎣𐎠𐎹𐎠 𐏐 𐎯𐎢𐎼𐎡𐎹
19) 𐏐 𐎠𐎱𐎡𐎹 𐏐 𐎻𐎡𐏁𐎫𐎠𐎿𐎱𐏃𐎹
20) 𐎠 𐏐 𐎱𐎢𐏂 𐏐 𐏃𐎧𐎠𐎶𐎴𐎡𐏁𐎡𐎹

Xerx. Elv.

1. 1) [illegible]
2) [illegible]
3) [illegible]
4) [illegible]
5) [illegible]
6) [illegible]
7) [illegible]
8) [illegible]
9) [illegible]
10) [illegible]
11) [illegible]

2. 12) [illegible]
13) [illegible]
14) [illegible]
15) [illegible]
16) [illegible]
17) [illegible]
18) [illegible]
19) [illegible]
20) [illegible]

INSCRIPTION OF VAN

1. 1) [illegible] 2) [illegible] 3) [illegible] 4) [illegible]

[illegible] 2) [illegible]
[illegible]]

INSCRIPTION OF HAMADAN

Art. Ham.

1) [illegible] [[illegible]] 2) [illegible] [[illegible] (sic)]
3) [illegible] (sic) [illegible] [[illegible]] 4) [illegible] [[illegible]] 5) [illegible] [[illegible]] [illegible]
6) [illegible] [[illegible]]
7) [illegible]

INSCRIPTION OF MURGHAB

1) [illegible]
(2) [illegible]

SEAL INSCRIPTIONS

Dar. Seal

Seal Inscr. a.

Seal Inscr. b.

Seal Inscr. c.

Seal Inscr. d.

Seal Inscr. e.

9)

WEIGHT INSCRIPTION

1)
2)
3)
4)
5)
6)
7)
8)

VASE INSCRIPTIONS

Xerx. Vases

a

b

Art. Vases

a

b

c

d

INDEX VERBORUM

TO THE

OLD PERSIAN INSCRIPTIONS

BY

EDWIN LEE JOHNSON

PREFACE

So much has been accomplished in recent years in the decipherment and interpretation of cuneiform inscriptions, so much has been added to our knowledge of the Ancient Persian language, that a new Index Verborum to the Old Persian Inscriptions seems imperatively necessary. With such help as is rendered by photographs—Stolze's and others—and with such work as Jackson's partial re-examination of the Behistan and Persepolis inscriptions, and King and Thompson's recent collation, textual criticism proceeds with far greater certainty, and an Index like Spiegel's of some thirty years ago becomes necessarily inadequate to present needs.

In spite of all that scholarly examination of the inscriptions has been able to do, some lines remain wholly illegible, some passages tantalize us with isolated words, and the consequent variety of supplements and emendations increases the difficulties of the indexer. Some one edition must serve as a basis of his work, and in the present case Tolman's Ancient Persian Lexicon and Texts has been used: the citations follow for the most part the text as given in that volume. The name of a scholar immediately following a root, a meaning, a form, or a line number, indicates what his criticism has furnished, but for all discussion of readings or interpretation and for citation of articles where these subjects are treated, reference has been made to the work of Professor Tolman mentioned above—designated everywhere as Tolman Lex.—in which all these data have been so fully compiled. Where a word is supplied in the text, the fact is indicated in the Index by enclosing the line number in brackets; where the word occurs in mutilated form the line number is followed by the portion of the word that is legible on the stone, with the sign + for each omitted character, while the larger + in a place or two marks the omission of an ideogram. Exception to this scheme has been made in the case of the repeated inscriptions of Xerxes and of Artaxerxes at Persepolis, where the lacunae in one are supplied from another identical with it and therefore with no uncertainty of text, these words being given in the Index as if complete in all. In a few places the cited word con-

forms to Professor Tolman's Cuneiform Supplement rather than to his transliteration of 1908.

Special mention must be made of the Nak̦š-i-Rustam inscriptions, where the references follow the new material soon to be published by Professor Weissbach. The photographs which he has acquired have added much to the text of those inscriptions, particularly NRb. I am under great obligation to him for advance pages of proof which he forwarded to Professor Tolman from his forthcoming parallel edition, Keilinschriften der Achämeniden, and which he kindly permitted me to use. This courtesy on his part has been of inestimable help for that portion of the work. In a few instances only have I adhered to Professor Tolman's earlier Nak̦š-i-Rustam text in preference to Professor Weissbach's reading, and these where the latter is not stated as confirmed by the photographs. They are as follows: NRa. 38, **yadipatiy** instead of **yadipad[i]y**; NRa. 38-39, **maniyā[ha]y** instead of **maniy[āhay t]ya**; NRa. 46, **dūrayapiy** instead of **dūray**; NRd. 2, **dārayaⁿtā** instead of **dārayatᵃ**. I have adopted Professor Weissbach's designation NRxxix for NRe but not his Dar. Pond. b, for Dar. Kr.

While, indeed, the Index is not a lexicon, yet a proper classification, not to say identification, of words requires in many places that meanings be given, and primary significations are generally added. However, in the matter of interpretation all doubtful words are referred to the lexicographical material in Professor Tolman's work already mentioned. The Index, again, is no grammar, yet system in arrangement of forms amounts frequently to grammatical interpretation. But in this I have endeavored not to be arbitrary; my effort has been to make the work as serviceable as possible to those who may have occasion to use it, yet to confine it to its own province.

More than I am able to say, am I indebted to Professor Tolman for his kindly interest in all my work and for the helpful counsel which he has ever been ready to give.

EDWIN LEE JOHNSON.

Vanderbilt University, March 30, 1910.

INDEX VERBORUM

A, Ā

ā 1) vbl. prefix, 'to', with **i, gam, *gar** (cf. **āgartar** Tolman), **grab, jan** (with **ava**), **bar** (with **patiy**), **mā, yam, vart?** (with **upa**; see Tolman Lex. p. 122, s. v. + + + + **rtaiyiya**).
2) post-pos. prep., 'in', with loc. s. of **uzma, gāθu, dasta, dahyu, duvara, drayah, māh, viθ**; also forming a part of the loc. pl. suffix. (For literature see Tolman Lex. p. 59.)

a- (before cons.; **an-** before vowels), neg. prefix in **axšata, anāmaka, anāhita.**

a, 'this': **ahiyāyā** Xerx. Pers. b. 17; Xerx. Pers. da. 12; db. 17; Xerx. Elv. 17. **ahyāyā** (gen.) Xerx, Pers. aa. 8-9; ab. 8-9; ac. 8-9; ad. 8-9; Xerx. Pers. ca. 7; cb. 12; Art. Pers. aa. 11; ac. 11; ad. 11; Art. Pers. b. 15; Dar. NRa. 11; Art. Sus. a. 1; Art. Sus. c. 4; Dar. Sz. b. 3 + + + + yā; Dar. Sz. c. 5-6; Dar. Kr. 6; Dar. Elv. 17; Xerx. Van. 13; Art. Ham. 1-2 + + yāyā. **ahyāyā** (loc.) Bh. 4. 47. **ahyāyāy** Dar. Sus. b. 8 + + + + yāy.

aita, 'this': **aita** (nom.) Bh. 1. 44, 45; Dar. NRa. 48. **aita** (acc.) Dar. Pers. d. 20, 22-23 ai + ; Dar. NRa. 53, 54.

ainaira, pr. n.: **ainairahyā** Bh. 1. 77-78 aina + + hyā.

aiva, 'one': **aivam** Xerx. Pers. aa. 4, 5; ab. 4, 5; ac. 4, 5; ad. 4, 5; Xerx. Pers. b. 8-9, 10; Xerx. Pers. ca. 4, 5; cb. 7, 8; Xerx. Pers. da. 6, 7; db. 8-9, 10; Art. Pers. aa. 6, 7; ac. 6, 7; ad. 6, 7; Art. Pers. b. 8, 9-10; Dar. NRa. 6, 7; Dar. Elv. 8-9, 10; Xerx. Elv. 9, 10; Xerx. Van. 7, 8.

autiyāra, pr. n.: **autiyāra** Bh. 2. 58-59.

aura, 'god': **aurā** Dar. Pers. e. 24. **aurahya** (with **mazdāha**) Xerx. Pers. ca. 10; cb. 17.

AURAMAZDĀh, ideogram for **auramazdāh**, q. v.: **AURAMAZDĀ** Art. Sus. a. 4; Art. Ham. 6. **AURAMAZDĀhā** Art. Ham. [5].

auramazdāh 'Ahura Mazda': **auramazdā** Bh. 1. 12, 24, 25, 55, 60, 87 aura + + dā, 94; Bh. 2. 24, 34 au + + zdā, 39-40, 45, 54, 60, 68, 86, 96 a + + + + + ā; Bh. 3. 6, 16-17, 37, 44, 61, 66, 87; Bh. 4. 35 + + + + + dā, 55, 58, 60, 62, 74, 76, 78, 79-80; Bh. 5. 15-16, 31-32; Dar. Pers. d. 1, 7, 13, 15-16, 23 + +-ramazdā; Xerx. Pers. aa. 1, 18, 20; ab. 1, 18, 20; ac. 1, 18, 20; ad. 1, 18, 20; Xerx. Pers. b. 1, 27-28; Xerx. Pers. ca. 1, 12, 15; cb. 1, 20, 24-25; Xerx. Pers. da. 1, 17-18; db. 1, 25-26; Art. Pers. aa. 1, 24; ac. 1, 24; ad. 1, 24-25; Art. Pers. b. 1-2, 32-33; Dar. NRa. 1, 31, 50, 51-52, 55; Dar. NRb. 1, 7 au + + + + +, 46, 49; Art. Sus. c. 7 au + +-+ + + ; Dar. Sz. c. 1; Dar. Elv. 1; Xerx. Elv. 1; Xerx. Van. 1, [25]. **auramazdām** Bh. 1. 54-55 (written on the stone **auramazām**); Bh. 4. 44 (**auramazd[aiya]** Weissbach; see discussion and references Tolman Lex. p. 60) auramazd^{a} + + ; Bh. 5. 16 (Weissbach) a + + + + + + + , 18-19, 32 (Tolman) + ura + + + + + , 34; Dar. Pers. d. 21-22; Dar. NRa. 54. **auramazdāha** Bh. 1. 11-12, 14, 18-19, 22-23, 26, 60, 68, 70, 88, 94-95 + + + mazdāha; Bh. 2. 3 + + + + + + āha, 25, 35, 40 aura + + + + ha, 45-46, 54-55, 60, 68, 86-87, 97 + urama +-+ + + ; Bh. 3. 6-7, 17, 38, 45, 62, 67, 87-88; Bh. 4. 4 (Weissbach-Bang^{II}) aura + + + āha, 6 + + + mazdāha, 41, 46 aura + + + + + , 52, 60, 88-89 + u + + + dā + ; Bh. 5. 16-17 aurama + + + + , 32-33 auramaz + + + ; Xerx. Pers. b. 26-27; Xerx. Pers. da. 16; db. 23-24; Xerx. Sus. 1 au + + zdāha (see Tolman Lex. p. 1.); Xerx. Van. 19. **auramazdāhā** Dar. Pers. d. 4, 9; Dar. Pers. e. 6-7; Xerx. Pers. aa. 12, 16-17; ab. 12, 16-17; ac. 12, 16-17; ad. 12, 16-17; Dar. NRa. 16, 35 auramazdāh +, 49, 56-57; Dar. NRb. 6 auramazd + + ā, 47-48.

axšata, 'unhurt': **axšatā** Dar. Pers. e. 23.

āgartar, 'watcher': **āgartā** (Tolman; see Tolman Lex. p. 60) Bh. 1. 21 āgar + + .

a^{n}tar, 'in': Bh. 1. 21; Bh. 2. 78 + + r; Bh. 4. 32, 92.

atiy, vbl. prefix, 'beyond', with i.

aθa^{n}gaina or **āθa^{n}gaina,** 'of stone': **aθa^{n}gaina** Dar. Pers. c. **aθa^{n}-gainām** Art. Sus. c. 6. **aθa^{n}ganām** Art. Pers. aa. 22; ac. 22; ad. 22; Art. Pers. b. 29-30.

aθahavaja, doubtful word: Bh. 4. 90.

aθiy, 'to' (cf. **abiy**): Bh. 1. 91.

aθiyābaušna (**āθiyābaušna** Bartholomae), pr. n.: **aθiyābaušnahya** Seal Inscr. a. 4-5-6-7.

aθurā, 'Assyria': **aθurā** Bh. 1. 14-15; Bh. 2. 7 aθ + + + ; Dar. Pers. e. 11; Dar. NRa. 26-27 + θurā. **aθurāyā** Bh. 2. 53-54.

aθuriya, 'Assyrian': **aθuriya** Dar. NRxvii.

āθ^{r}ina or **aθ^{r}ina,** pr. n.: **āθ^{r}ina** Bh. 1. 74, 82 āθ^{r} + na; Bh. 4. 10 + + + na; Bh. c. 1-2. **āθ^{r}inam** Bh. 1. 76 + θ^{r}inam.

āθ^{r}iyādiya, name of a month: **āθ^{r}iyādiyahya** Bh. 1. 89 āθ^{r} + yādi-ya + + ; Bh. 3. 18.

ada, 'then': Dar. NRa. 43, 45.

adakaiy (**ada-kīy** Bartholomae), 'then': Bh. 2. 11, 24; Bh. 4. 81, 82 adakai + ; Bh. 5. 15 a + + + + + .

[**ādāta,** 'noble': **ādātā** (Andreas-Hüsing) Bh. 1. 7 + + ātā. (See Tolman Lex. p. 62; also p. 115, s. v. **mā** with prefix **ā**.)]

adam, 'I': **adam** Bh. 1. 1, 10, 12, 14 + dam, 39, 52, 54 *bis*, 56, 59, 60, 62 *bis*, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68 *bis*, 70, 72, 73, 75, 78, 82, 83 *bis*, 86, 89, 91 a + m, 95; Bh. 2. 3, 5, 6, [10], 11, [15], 19, 28, 30, 48, 50, 63, 64, 69, 72, 73-74, 80, 81, 88; Bh. 3. 1, 13, 25, 29, 50, 77, 80, 84; Bh. 4. 3, 6, 8, [11], 14, 16, 19 a + m, 21, 24, 27, 29, 32 + + m, 40, 45, 59, 64 + da +, 71, 81; Bh. 5. 2 + + m, 6-7, 13 ada + , [21]; Bh. a. 1, 16; Bh. b. 4, 6; Bh. c. 5-6; Bh. d. 3, 6; Bh. e. 5, 8; Bh. f. 3-4; Bh. g. 5; Bh. h. 4-5, 8; Bh. i. 4, 9; Bh. j. 4; Dar. Pers. d. 20; Dar. Pers. e. 1, 7; Xerx. Pers. aa. 6, 13, 14; ab. 6,

13, 14; ac. 6, 13, 14; ad. 6, 13, 14; Xerx. Pers. b. 11; Xerx. Pers. ca. 6; cb. 9; Xerx. Pers. da. 8, 17; db. 11, 24; Art. Pers. aa. 11-12; ac. 11-12; ad. 11-12; Art. Pers. b. 16; Dar. NRa. 8, 17, 18, 34, 35-36, 37, 53-54; Dar. Sus. a. [1]; Dar. Sus. b. [1]; Art. Sus. b; Dar. Sz. c. 4, 7, ada +, 8, 11; Dar. Kr. 1; Dar. Elv. 11; Xerx. Elv. 12; Xerx. Van. 9, 23; Murghab 1; Dar. Seal; Dar. Weight Inscr. 2. **mām** Bh. 1. 52 (encl.), 82-83 + ām, [93]; Bh. 2. 18, 28, 48, 63, 67, 73, 88; Bh. 3. 30; Bh. 4. 35, 91 mā +; Bh. 5. 13 mā +, 17 mā +, 26, [29], 33 + ām; Xerx. Pers. aa. 18; ab. 18; ac. 18; ad. 18; Xerx. Pers. b. 27; Xerx Pers. ca. 12; cb. 20; Xerx. Pers. da. 17; db. 25; Art. Pers. aa. 5, 22-23, 23, 24, 26; ac. 5, 22-23, 23, 24, 26; ad. 5, 22, 23, 24, 26; Art. Pers. b. 6-7, 30 *bis*, 32, 35; Dar. NRa. 33, 37, 51 +-+ m; Dar. NRb. 26, 49; Dar. Sz. c. 12 mā + ; Xerx. Van. [25]; Art. Ham. 5-6 + ām, 6 mā + . **ma** (encl. abl.; always with **hacā** unless Bh. 3. 24, v. inf.) Bh. 1. 19, 23; Bh. 2. 6, [12], 16, 93; Bh. 3. 24 (**duvitīya-ma** Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 102, s. v. **duvitīya**), 27, 78, 81; Bh. 5. [5]; Dar. Pers. e. 9; Dar. NRa. 20. **ma** (encl., = **maiy?**) **kamna-ma** (Tolman) Bh. 2. 19; **apanyāka-ma** Art. Sus. a. 3. **apara-ma** (Bartholomae) Bh. 4. 37, 68, 87. **manā** Bh. 1. 4, 9, 12, 13, 18, 19 ma + ā, 19, 23, 27, 60; Bh. 2. 19-20, 21, 25 + nā, 27, 29-30, 31, 35, 40, 46, 49, 51, 55, 60-61, 82, 84, 87, 91-92, 93; Bh. 3. 9-10, 10, 13, 15, 17, 20, 20-21, 31, 32, 38, 45, 53, 56, 62, 67, 75-76, 76, 84, 86; Bh. 4. 2, 12 + nā (Weissbach would delete), 35, 42, 49, 52, 53-54, 66, 82-83; Bh. 5. 8 + + ā, [14], [16], 30 + nā; Bh. a. 5, 14-15; Dar. Pers. d. 7, 13; Dar. Pers. e. 9; Xerx. Pers. aa. 19; ab. 19; ac. 19; ad. 19; Xerx. Pers. b. 23; Xerx. Pers. ca. 11; cb. 19; Dar. NRa. 19, 21, 33; Xerx. Sus. [2] (Tolman); Xerx. Van. 18. **mana** Dar. Pers. d. 9. **maiy** (encl.) Bh. 1. 25 ma + + , 25, 55, 87, 94; Bh. 2. 24, 34, 40, 45, 54 + iy, 60, 68, 75, 79, 86, 90, 96; Bh. 3. 6, 11, 17, 37, 44-45, 61-62, 66-67, 87; Bh. 4. 39, 46, 60, 64; Dar. Pers. d. 23 + + y; Xerx. Pers. aa. 15, 18-19, 19-20; ab. 15, 18-19, 19-20; ac. 15, 18, 19; ad. 15, 18-19, 19-20; Xerx. Pers. b. 24, 29, 30; Xerx. Pers. ca. 13 *bis*; cb. 22, 22-23; Xerx. Pers. da. 18-19, 19; db. 27, 28; Dar. NRa. 50 (written on the stone **-iy**), 52-53, 54-55; Dar. NRb. 7 + iy, 48, 49; Xerx. Van. [26-

27], [27]; Art. Ham. [6]. **vayam** Bh. 1. 7, [10]; Bh. a. 10, 17. **amāxam** Bh. 1. 8, 28, 45, 49, 61, 69, 71; Bh. a. 12-13.

adiy, 'in': Bh. 4. 69 (**ufraštādiy** for **ufraštā adiy**).

adukaniša, name of a month: **adukanišahya** Bh. 2. 69 aduka + - + šahya.

ana, 'this': **anā** Dar. Pers. e. 8.

anā, 'throughout': Xerx. Pers. aa. 14; ab. 14; ac. 14; ad. 14.

anāmaka, name of a month: **anāmakahya** Bh. 1. 96; Bh. 2. 26, 56; Bh. 3. 63.

anāhita, pr. n.: **an(ā)h(i)ta** Art. Sus. a. 4-5; Art. Ham. 6. **an(ā)-h(i)tahyā** Art. Sus. a. 4 + + h^{a}ta + + + ; Art. Ham. [5].

aniya, 'other', 'enemy': **aniya** Bh. 1. 95; Bh. 3. 32. **aniyam** Bh. 1. 86; Bh. 5. 25, 28. **aniyanā** Dar. Pers. d. 11; Dar. Pers. e. 20-21. **aniyahyā** Bh. 1. 87. **aniyāha** Bh. 4. 61 an + + + +, 62-63. **aniyā** (nom.) Bh. 1. 41. **aniyā** (acc.) Bh. 1. 47, 67. **aniyāuvā** Bh. 1. 35 + + iyāuvā. **aniyašciy** Bh. 4. 46; Xerx. Pers. aa. 13; ab. 13; ac. 13; ad. 13.

anuv, 'along': Bh. 1. 92. (See Tolman Lex. p. 77, s. v. **ufrātu.**)

anušiya, 'ally': **anušiya** Bh. 2. 95 anuši + . **anušiyā** Bh. 1. 58; Bh. 2. 77; Bh. 3. 49, 51, 74, 90 (Weissbach) + nuši + + , 91-92 a + + ši + ā; Bh. 4. 82.

apa, vbl. prefix, 'away', with **gud.**

apatara, 'away from': **apataram** Xerx. Pers. b. 25; Dar. NRa. 18.

apadāna, 'palace': **apadāna** Art. Sus. a. 3; Art. Ham. 5.

apanyāka, 'ancestor': **apanyāka** Art. Sus. a. 3.

apara, 'afterwards': **aparam** Bh. 4. 37, 42, 48 + + ram, 68, 70, 87. (**apara-ma** Bartholomae, Bh. 4. 37, 68, 87.)

āpī, 'water': **āpiš** Bh. 1. 95-96 (**āpišim** for **āpiš-šim**). **āpiyā** Bh. 1. 95 āpi$_{+}$ā.

apiy, 'on': **api-** Bh. 4. 46 $_{++}$i- (**utā-** Bartholomae, Gray). **apiy** Xerx. Pers. aa. 9; ab. 9; ac. 9; ad. 9; Xerx. Pers. b. 18-19; Xerx. Pers. ca. 8; cb. 13-14; Xerx. Pers. da. 13; db. 18-19; Dar. Sz. c. 6; Dar. Elv. 19; Xerx. Elv. 18; Xerx. Van. 14. **-apiy** (encl.) Dar. NRa. 12, 46. (With **dūraiy** in all places except Bh. 4. 46. See also **dūraiapiy** and **dūraya-piy.**)

abiy, 'to': Bh. 1. 40, 76, 80, 82 a$_{+++}$, 84; Bh. 2. 12, 17, 73, 88; Bh. 3. 2, 3, 14, 27, 56, 60, 71, 82; Bh. 5. 12-13, 21, 23, 26 $_{+}$biy; Dar. Pers. d. 18; Dar. Pers. e. 24; Dar. Sz. c. 9-10 $_{++}$iy, 12 $_{+}$biy. Also vbl. prefix, 'to', with **i.** (Foy.)

abicariš, for proposed meanings see Tolman Lex. p. 64: **abicariš** (**abiciriš** (sic) Hoffmann-Kutschke) Bh. 1. 64-65.

ab(i)ypara, 'later' (Foy): Art. Sus. a. 4.

abiš, 'thereby': Bh. 1. 86.

amaxamatā, see Tolman Lex. p. 133, s. v. **hama:** Bh. 4. 92.

āyadana, 'sanctuary': **āyadanā** Bh. 1. 63-64.

ar, 'come': **arasam** Bh. 1. 54; Bh. 2. 28, 48, 63.
—— with prefix **parā: parārasam** Bh. 2. 65. **parārasa** Bh. 2. 22, 32, 52; Bh. 3. 3, 34.
—— with prefix **niy: nirasātiy** Dar. Pers. e. 24.

araika, 'hostile': **araika** (**arika** Bartholomae) Bh. 1. 22, 33; Bh. 4. 63 arai$_{+}$.

arabāya, 'Arabia': **arabāya** Bh. 1. 15; Dar. Pers. e. 11; Dar. NRa. 27.

arakadri, pr. n.: **arakadriš** Bh. 1. 37.

ar^{a}xa, pr. n.: **ar^{a}xa** Bh. 3. 78, [91]; Bh. 4. 28-29; Bh. i. 1. **ar^{a}xam** Bh. 3. 82, 89 **a**$_{+++}$.

ariya, 'Aryan': **ariya** Dar. NRa. 14. **ariya ciθ^ra** Dar. NRa. 14 (see **ciθ^ra**). **ariyām** Bh. 4. 89 (Weissbach-Bang[II]) $_{++++}$ām.

ariyāramna, 'Ariaramnes': **ariyāramna** Bh. 1. 5; Bh. a. 7. **ariyāramnahyā** Bh. 1. 5; Bh. a. 7.

aruvasatam?: Dar. NRb. 4 (**a[r]š[t]ām** Tolman), 33.

artaxšaθ^ra, 'Artaxerxes': **artaxšaθ^rā** Art. Vases; Frag. Vases Susa artax$_{+++}$ (see Tolman Lex. p. 58). **ardaxcašda** (or **ardaxcašc(?)a**) Art. Vase Venice (see Tolman Lex. p. 66).

'Artaxerxes I': **artaxšaθ^rā** Art. Pers. aa. 14-15*, 15-16; ac. 14-15*, 15; ad. 14-15*, 15-16; Art. Pers. b. 19-20*, 20-21. **artaxšaθ^rām** Art. Sus. a. 4 arta$_{+++++}$. **artaxšaθ^rahyā** Art. Sus. a. 2†. **artaxšaθ^rāhyā** Art. Sus. a. 2. **artaxšaθrahyā** (sic; see Tolman Lex. p. 54. n. 3) Art. Ham. 2-3 $_{+++++}$-$_{+}$hyā, 3†.

'Artaxerxes II': **artaxšaθ^rā** Art. Pers. aa. 12*, 13; ac. 12*, 13; ad. 12*, 13; Art. Pers. b. 16*, 17; Art. Sus. a. 1; Art. Sus. b; Art. Sus. c. [1]; Art. Ham. 1.

'Artaxerxes III': **artaxšaθ^rā** Art. Pers. aa. 5‡, 8, 21, 23-24; ac. 5‡, 8, 21, 23-24; ad. 5‡, 8, 21, 23-24; Art. Pers. b. 7‡, 11, 27-28, 31-32.

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*Nom as gen. †Gen. as nom. ‡Nom. as acc.

artavardiya, pr. n.: **artavardiya** Bh. 3. 30-31, 33. **artavardiyam** Bh. 3. 36, 43.

ardaxcašc(?)a: Art. Vase Venice. See **artaxšaθ^ra** and reference.

ardastāna, on meaning see Tolman Lex. p. 67: **ardastāna** Dar. Pers. c.

ardumaniš, pr. n.: **ardumaniš** Bh. 4. 86 ar$_{+++}$n$_{++}$.

arbairā, 'Arbela': **arbairāyā** Bh. 2. 90.

armina, 'Armenia': **armina** Bh. 1. 15; Dar. Pers. e. 12; Dar. NRa. 27 arm + +. **arminam** Bh. 2. 30, 32, 50, 52.

arminiya, 'Armenian', 'Armenia': **arminiya** Bh. 2. 29; Bh. 3. 78-79 + + + iniya; Bh. 4. 29 armin + +. **arminiyaiy** Bh. 2. 59, 63 arminiya + +. **arm[i]niyaiy** Bh. 2. 33-34, 39 arm[i]ni + + +, 44, 48 ar + ni + iy.

arstibara (thus written for **arštibara**; **šarastibara** Weissbach), 'spear-bearer': **arstibara** Dar. NRc. 2.

aršaka, 'Arsaces': **aršaka** Seal Inscr. a. 1-2.

aršādā, pr. n.: **aršādā** Bh. 3. 72.

aršāma, 'Arsames': **aršāma** Bh. 1. 4-5; Bh. a. 6; Art. Pers. aa. 20*; ac. 20*; ad. 20*; Art. Pers. b. 26*. **aršāmahyā** Bh. 1. 3, 5; Bh. a. 4, 6.

*Nom. as gen.

arštā (Foy; Jackson, King-Thompson), 'Rectitude': **arštām** (Tolman Lex. p. 68) Bh. 4. 64; Dar. NRb. 4 (Tolman; **a[r]š[t]ām** for **aruvasatam**).

aršti, 'spear': **arštiš** Dar. NRa. 44 aršt + š.

ava, 'that': **ava** (nom.) Bh. 4. 47; Dar. NRa. 21. **avam** Bh. 1. 21, 22, 31 + vam, 40, 49, 57, 76, 80, 84, 88; Bh. 2. 4, 4-5, 12, 17, 20 *bis*, 25, 30, 31, 35 ava +, 40-41, 46, 50, 51, 55, 61, 82, 84, 87, 94 a + m, 97; Bh. 3. 4, 7, 12, 14, 14-15, 17, 27, 31, 38, 45-46, 47-48, 50, 56-57, 58, 62, 67, 82, 85, 85 + + m, 89; Bh. 4. 38, 66 + vam, 66; Bh. 5. [6], [8], 27; Xerx. Pers. aa. 2; ab. 2; ac. 2; ad. 2; Xerx. Pers. b. 3; Xerx. Pers. ca. 2; cb. 3; Xerx. Pers. da. 2; db. 3; Art. Pers. aa. 2-3; ac. 3; ad. 2-3; Art. Pers, b. 3; Dar. NRa. 2; Dar. Sz. c. 1; Dar. Elv. 3; Xerx. Elv. 4; Xerx. Van. 3. **ava** (acc.) Bh. 1. 20, 62; Bh. 4. 76, 79; Xerx.Pers. aa. 16; ab. 16; ac. 16; ad. 16; Xerx. Pers. b. 25; Dar. NRa. 20, 37, 49; Dar. Sus. a. 4. **avaściy** Xerx. Pers. aa. 20; ab. 20; ac. 20; ad. 20; Xerx. Pers. ca. 14; cb. 24. **avahyā** Bh. 1. 29; Bh. 3. 70; Bh. 4. 48-49. **avaiy** Bh. 2. 77; Bh. 4. 69. **avā** Dar. NRa. 39 a + +. **avaišām** Bh. 4. 51.

ava, vbl. prefix, 'down', with **jan, ā-jan, rād, stā, har** (Weissbach), **hard** (Tolman).

avā, 'thus': Bh. 4. 51.

avākanam (see Tolman Lex. p. 68): Bh. 1. 86.

avajam (see Tolman Lex. p. 69): Bh. 2. 75, 89.

avaθā, 'thus': Bh. 1. 24 + vaθā, 38, 42, 56, 63, 67, 70, 75, 78, 90 a + + ā, 96; Bh. 2. 10 a + + +, 15, 20, 27, 30, 36-37, 42, 47 ava + +, 50, 56, 62, 70, 80, 83 + vaθā, 98; Bh. 3. 8, 14, 19, 24, 40, 47, 57, 63-64, 69, 80, 85, 89; Bh. 4. 8, 11, 13, 16, 19, 21, 24, 27 ava + +, 29, 36, 39, 54; Bh. 5. 17 + + θā, [33]; Bh. b. 4; Bh. c. 4; Bh. d. 2-3; Bh. e. 4-5; Bh. f. 2-3; Bh. g. 4; Bh. h. 3-4; Bh. i. 3; Bh. j. 3; Dar. Pers. e. 20; Dar. Sz. c. 11 ava + +, 12 + + + ā.

avaθāštā (King-Thompson; **avaθā** - word divider - **tā** Tolman): Bh. 4. 72.

avadā, 'there': **avadā** Bh. 1. 85, 88 + vadā, 92; Bh. 2. 9, 23, 24 + vadā, 28, 34, 39, 44-45, 54, 59, 66, 96; Bh. 3. 5, 23, 34-35, 44, 61, 66, 74; Bh. 4. 81; Bh. 5. 28; Dar. NRa. 42 a + dā. **avada-** Bh. 1. 37, 59; Bh. 3. 42, 52, 80.

avaparā, 'along there': Bh. 2. 72; Bh. 3. 72-73.

avastāyam (King-Thompson): Bh. 4. 89-90 avast + ya +.

āvahana, 'village': **āvahanam** Bh. 2. 33.

avahya, 'ask aid'.

—— with prefix **patiy: patiyāvahyaiy** (**-vahyaiy** Jackson, King-Thompson; **-va(n)hyaiy** (sic) Hoffmann-Kutschke; see Tolman Lex. p. 70.) Bh. 1. 55.

avahyarādiy, 'for this reason': Bh. 1. 6-7 + + hyarādiy, 51-52; Bh. 4. 47, 54 (Tolman) + + + + rādiy, 62 avah + rā + + +; Bh. a. 9-10.

av^{a}h^{a}r + + (see Tolman Lex. p. 70; also cf. **hard** with prefix **ava**): **avaharda** (Tolman) Bh. 2. 94 avahar + +.

asa, 'horse': **asam** Bh. 1. 87 (Jackson, King-Thompson; see Tolman Lex. p. 71).

asagarta, 'Sagartia': **asagarta** Dar. Pers. e. 15. **asagartam** Bh. 4. 23. **asagartaiy** Bh. 2. 80-81; Bh. 4. 22 asaga + + + + ; Bh. g. 7-8.

asagartiya, 'Sagartian': **asagartiya** Bh. 2. 79; Bh. 4. 20-21.

asabāri, 'horseman': **asabāribiš** (**asabāraibiš** Weissbach) Bh. 2. 2, 71; Bh. 3. 41, 72. **asabār^{a}** (Weissbach Phot.) Dar. NRb. 44, 45.

aspacanah, 'Aspathines': **aspacanā** Dar. NRd. 1.

asman, 'firmament': **asmānam** Xerx. Pers. aa. 2; ab. 2; ac. 2; ad. 2; Xerx. Pers. b. 3-4; Xerx. Pers. ca. 2; cb. 3; Xerx. Pers. da. 3; db. 3-4; Dar. NRa. 2-3; Dar. Sz. c. 1; Dar. Elv. 3-4; Xerx. Elv. 4; Xerx. Van. 3. **asmānām** Art. Pers. aa. 3; ac. 3; ad. 3; Art. Pers. b. 3-4.

ašnaiy, for proposed meanings see Tolman Lex. p. 71: Bh. 2. 11-12.

azdā, 'known': Bh. 1. 32; Dar. NRa. 43, 45.

[**ah,** 'throw'?: **āhyatā** (Kern; see Tolman Lex. p. 72) Bh. 1. 95 + + + + ā.]

ah, 'be': **amiy** Bh. 1. 12, 39, 53, 75, 79; Bh. 2. 10, 15 + + iy, 80; Bh. 3. 25, 81; Bh. 4. 9, 11, [14], 17, 19, 22, 25 a + + +, 27, 30; Bh. b. 5, 7: Bh. c. 8-9; Bh. d. 4-5, 7; Bh. e. 6, 9: Bh. f. 4-5; Bh. g. 7-8 (Weissbach; omitted by Rawlinson, King-Thompson Cuneiform Text, Tolman); Bh. h: 5-6, 9; Bh. i. 6, 10; Bh. j. 5; Dar. NRa. 35; Dar. NRb. 7, 8, 40, 42, 43; Dar. Sz. c. 7 ami +. **astiy** Bh. 4. 46, 51. **amahy** Bh. 1. 7-8, 11; Bh. a. 12, 18. **ha^{n}tiy** Bh. 4. 61, [63]. **āham** Bh. 1. 14; Bh. 2. 6 āha +, 12; Bh. 3. 77; Bh. 4. 63 *bis*, 64. **āha** Bh. 1. 8 + ha, 21, 22, 29, 30, 36, 45-46, 48, 62, 86; Bh.

2. 13, [16], 18-19, 19, 24, [24] (Tolman), 94, 95; Bh. 3. 8, 30, 70 +ha; Bh. 4. 8; Bh. 5. [17], 29, [33]; Bh. a. 13; Dar. NRa. 38; Dar. Sz. c. [12]. **āha^{n}** Bh. 1. 10, 38, 42, 56, 90, 96; Bh. 2. 27, 36, 42, 47, 56, 70, 98; Bh. 3. 19, 40, 47, 63, 69, 89; Bh. 4. 51; Bh. a. 16. **āhy** (**ahy** King-Thompson, Hoffmann-Kutschke, wrongly; see Tolman Lex. p. 72) Bh. 4. 37, 68, 72, 87. **ahatiy** Bh. 4. 38, 39-40, 68, 68-69, [74], 78 ahati+; Bh. 5. 19 +hatiy, [35]; Dar. Pers. e. 22. **āha^{n}tā** Bh. 1. 19, 58; Bh. 2. 77; Bh. 3. 75, [90] (Weissbach), 91; Bh. 4. 81 +ha^{n}tā. **āha^{n}ta** (sic) Bh. 3. 49, 51.

I, Ī

i, 'go': **aitiy** Dar. Sz. c. 10. **āiš^{a}** (**āiš** Bartholomae, Tolman, Weissbach) Bh. 1. 93; Bh. 2. 67; Bh. 3. 35, 43.

—— with prefix **ā**: **āya^{n}tā** Dar. Sz. c. 11.

—— with prefix **atiy**: **atiyāiš^{a}** Bh. 3. 73.

—— with prefix **abiy** or **upa**: **abiyāyam** (Foy), **upāyam** (Weissbach-Bang, King-Thompson) Bh. 1. 91-92 ++āyam.

—— with prefix **upariy**: **upariyāyam** Bh. 4. 64-65 (**-āyam** Weissbach-Bang^{II}; see Tolman Lex. p. 73, also p. 85 s. v. **xši** with prefix **upariy**).

—— with prefix **nij**: **nijāyam** Bh. 2. 64.

—— with prefix **patiy**: **patiyāršа^{n}** Bh. 1. 13 ++iyāiša^{n}, 18 pati++++.

—— with prefix **parā**: **paraidiy** Bh. 2. 30, 50; Bh. 3. 14. **paraitā** (inj.) Bh. 2. 20, 83; Bh. 3. 58, 85 para+++. **paraitā** (pple.) Bh. 2. 32-33, 38 parait+, 43, 52, 58; Bh. 3. 65.

—— **ap^{a}riy^{a}ay^{a}**: reading of King-Thompson for **āpariyāya^{n}** Bh. 1. 23 (**upariyāya** Weissbach-Bang; see **hapariya-**; also Tolman Lex. p. 73 and p. 132 s. v. **hapariya-**)

idā, 'here': Bh. 1. 29; Xerx. Pers. b. 24.

ima, 'this': **ima** (nom.) Bh. 1. 27, 72; Bh. 2. 91; Bh. 3. 10, 20, 53, 76; Bh. 4. 1, 3, 40, 44, 49, 59; Bh. 5. 2. **imam** Dar. Pers. a. 6; Dar. Pers. e. 21; Xerx. Pers. aa. 12; ab. 12; ac. 12; ad. 12; Art. Pers. aa. 22*; ac. 22*; ad. 22*; Art. Pers. b. 29*; Art. Sus. a. 3†; Art. Ham. 5†, 7†. **imām** Bh. 4. 42, 48, 54, 57, 70, 73, 77 im+m, 88; Dar. Pers. d. 15, 18; Dar. Pers. e. 24; Xerx. Pers. aa. 1; ab. 1; ac. 1;

ad. 1; Xerx. Pers. b. 2; Xerx. Pers. ca. 1; cb. 2; Xerx. Pers. da. 1-2; db. 2; Art. Pers. aa. 2, 25-26; ac. 2, 25-26; ad. 2. 25-26; Art. Pers. b. 2, 34; Dar. NRa. 1-2, 32, 53; Art. Sus. c. 4-5 + māmǂ, 5; Dar. Sz. c. 1, 8; Dar. Elv. 2; Xerx. Elv. 3; Xerx. Van. 2, 24. **ima** (acc.) Bh. 1. 25 *bis*, 26, 68; Xerx. Pers. ca. 10-11; cb. 18; Xerx. Pers. da. 16; db. 24; Xerx. Sus. 2; Xerx. Van. 20. **imaiy** (nom.) Bh. 4. 34, 80, 82. **imaiy** (acc.) Bh. 4. 31. **imai-** Bh. 4. 71 + mai-, 73, 77. **imā** (nom.) Bh. 1. 13, 18, 23; Bh. 2, [6]; Bh. 4. 33; Dar. Pers. e. 7; Dar. NRa. 16 im +. **imā** (acc. f.) Bh. 1. 21. **imā** (acc. n.) Bh. 4. 32. **imaišām** Bh. 4. 87.

*As fem. †As neut.

imaniš, pr. n.: **imaniš** Bh. 2. 10; Bh. 4. 16-17; Bh. f. 4.

iyam, 'this': **iyam** (m.) Bh. b. 1; Bh. c. 1; Bh. d. 1; Bh. e. 1; Bh. f. 1; Bh. g. 1; Bh. h. 1; Bh. i. 1; Bh. j. 1; Bh. k. 1; Dar. NRb. 53*; Dar. NRi; NRii; NRiii; NRiv; NR[xvi]; NRxvii. **iyam** (f.) Bh. 4. 89 i + +; Dar. Pers. d. 6; Dar. Sz. c. 10. **iyam** (with nom. pl. m.) Dar. NRxv; NRxxix. **iya** Bh. 4. 90 (see Tolman Lex. p. 74).

*Gender not evident from mutilated text.

isuvām (Weissbach Phot.; see Tolman Lex. p. 74): Dar. NRd. 2.

iš, 'send'.
—— with prefix **frā**: **frāišayam** Bh. 1. 82; Bh. 2. 19 frāiša + +, 30, 50, 72-73, 82; Bh. 3. 2, 13, 30, 84; Bh. 5, 7 + + + + + -yam. **frāišaya** Bh. 3. 55, 60, 71.

izarā, pr. n.: **izarā** (Tolman; **izalā** Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 74) Bh. 2. 53 i + + ā.

U, Ū

u (before vowels **uv**), in composition, 'well', occurring in **ukartam (?), ufrašta, ufrašti, ubarta, umartiya, uvaxštra, uvaspa.**

ukartam (Tolman), 'well done': Bh. 4. 76 + + + + m (see Tolman Lex. p. 75).

uc^{a}š^{a}m^a (see Tolman Lex. p. 75), 'eye': **ucašma** (King-Thompson; word divider - **cašma** Jackson) Bh. 2. 75 $_{+++}$ma, 89 $_+$cašma.

utā, 'and': Bh. 1. 34 *bis*, 34-35 ut$_+$, 41 *ter*, 46 *bis*, 47, 57, 67, 77, 85; Bh. 2. 3, 4, [13], 18 u$_{++}$, 74 *quater*, 77, 81-82, 87, 88, 89 *bis*, 92; Bh. 3. 30, 47, 48, 50, 57, 58, 74 u$_+$ā, 77 (written on the stone **uā**), 88, 90 $_{++}$ā, 91 $_+$tā; Bh. 4. 7, [46] (Bartholomae, Gray, **utāmaiy** for **apimaiy**), 56 *bis*, 58, 61, 62, 73, 75 *ter*, 77-78, 79 *bis*, 91; Bh. 5. 11, 12, [13], 15, 19, 26-27, 35 $_+$tā, 35; Dar. Pers. d. 15; Dar. Pers. e. 13, 14; Xerx. Pers. aa. 19 *bis*; ab. 19 *bis*; ac. 19 *bis*; ad. 19 *bis*; Xerx. Pers. b. 24, 29, 30; Xerx. Pers. ca. 13 *bis*; cb. 21, 22; Xerx. Pers. da. 19; db. 28; Art. Pers. aa. 25 *bis*, 26; ac. 25 *bis*, 26; ad. 25 *bis*, 26; Art. Pers. b. 33, 34, 35; Dar. NRa. 52, 53; Dar. NRb. 26, 27, 37 *bis*, 41 u$_{++}$, 43, 43 u$_{++}$, 45 u$_+$ā; Art. Sus. a. 4 $_+$tā, 5 ut$_+$; Art. Sus. c. 5; Dar. Sz. c. 11 ut$_+$; Xerx. Van. 20, [26], [27]; Art. Ham. [5], 6, [6], 6-7 $_{++}$ā. **uta-** Xerx. Pers. aa. 15, 18; ab. 15, 18; ac. 15, 18; ad. 15, 18; Xerx. Pers. da. 18; db. 27.

utāna, 'Otanes': **utāna** Bh. 4. 83 $_+$tā$_+$.

ud, us, vbl. prefix, 'up', with **pat**; occurring also in noun **ustašanā**.

upā, 1) vbl. prefix, 'to', with **i** ?, **vart** (with **ā**) ?. See also **upastā**.
2) prep., 'to': Bh. 2. 18; Bh. 3. 30; Art. Pers. aa. 23; ac. 23; ad. 23; Art. Pers. b. 30; Art. Sus. a. 4 $_+$pā.

upadara^{n}ma (Oppert), pr. n.: **upadara^{n}mahyā** (**upadarmahyā** Weissbach) Bh. 1. 74.

upariy, 1) prep., 'above': Bh. 4. 64; Dar. NRb. 4.
2) vbl. prefix, 'over', with **i** ?, **xši** ?.

upastā, 'help': **upastām** Bh. 1. 25, 55, 87 upas$_+$ām, 94; Bh. 2. 24-25, 34, 40, 45 upastā$_+$, 54, 60, 68, 86, [97]; Bh. 3. 6, 17, 37, 45, 62, 67, 87 upast$_{++}$; Bh. 4. 60-61, 62; Dar. Pers. d. 13; Dar. NRa. 50.

ufrātu, 'Euphrates': **ufrāt^{u}uvā** (**ufrātuvā**; see Tolman Lex. p. 76) Bh. 1. 92.

ufrašta, 'well punished': **ufraštam** Bh. 4. 38. **ufrastam** Bh. 1. 22; Bh. 4. 66-67.

ufrašti, 'severe punishment': **ufraštā** Bh. 4. 69.

ubarta, 'well esteemed': **ubartam** Bh. 1. 21-22; Bh. 4. 66. **ubartām** Bh. 4. 87 (Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 74, s. v. **ima**) + + + + ā +.

umartiya, 'possessing good men': **umartiyā** Dar. Pers. d. 8-9. **umartiyam** Dar. Sz. c. 4 + mar + + yam.

uyamā, pr. n.: **uyamā** Bh. 2. 44 u + + ā.

uvāipašiya, 'own possession' (see Tolman Lex. p. 77): **uvāipašiyam** Bh. 1. 47.

uvaxštra, 'Cyaxares': **uvaxštrahya** Bh. 4. 19, 22; Bh. e. 7; Bh. g. 8-9. **uvaxštrahyā** Bh. 2. 15-16, 81 uvaxštra + + +.

uvaja, 'Susiana': **uvaja** Bh. 1. 14; Bh. 2. 7; Bh. 5. 4 + vaja; Dar. Pers. e. 10; Dar. NRa. 22; Dar. NRIII. **uvajam** Bh. 1. 82; Bh. 2. 12; Bh. 4. 12, 17; Bh. 5. 7 u + + +, 10. **uvajaiy** Bh. 1. 74-75 + + + + y, 75, 77; Bh. 2. 10, 10-11; Bh. 4. 11, 17 uvajai +; Bh. c. 9-10; Bh. f. 5.

uvajiya, 'Susian': **uvajiya** Bh. 4. 10; Bh. 5. 5-6 uvaji +. **uvajiyā** Bh. 1. 75-76; Bh. 2. 12 + + jiyā; Bh. 5. [11] (Weissbach), 15 + + + iyā. **uvajiyaibiš** Bh. 5. 10.

uvādaicaya, pr. n.: **uvādaicaya** Bh. 3. 51.

uvāmaršiyu, 'dying by one's own hand': **uvāmaršiyuš** Bh. 1. 43.

uvārazm^i^i, 'Chorasmia': **uvārazmiš** Dar. NRa. 23-24 uvaraz + iš.

uvārazm^i^iya, 'Chorasmia': **uvārazmiya** Bh. 1. 16; Dar. Pers. e. 16-17.

uvaspa, 'possessing good horses': **uvaspā** Dar. Pers. d. 8. **uvaspam** Dar. Sz. c. [4].

ustašanā, 'staircase': **ustašanām** Art. Pers. aa. 22; ac. 22; ad. 22; Art. Pers. b. 29. **ustacanām** (Foy) Art. Sus. c. 5-6 $_{+++}$ ca-nām.

uš, 'ear': Dar. NRb. 37 Tolman reads **ušibi[y]ā**, instr. du., instead of **ušaibi[y]ā**, Weissbach Phot., and interprets 'with ability to understand aright', based on a similar use of the word in Avestan; cf. Y. 62. 4.

ušabāri (Jackson, King-Thompson; see Tolman Lex. p. 78): **uš-abārim** Bh. 1. 86-37.

uška, 'dry land': **uškahyā** Dar. Pers. e. 13.

uzma, 'cross': **uzmayā** (post-pos. **ā**) Bh. 2. 76, 91; Bh. 3. 52, 92 $_{++++}$ ā.

K

kā, particle, see Tolman Lex. p. 79: Bh. 4. 37, 41, [67], 70, [87].

ka, 'who?', with **-ciy**, 'any': **kašciy** Bh. 1. 49, 53. **cišciy** Bh. 1. 53.

kaufa, 'mountain': **kaufa** Bh. 1. 37; Bh. 3. 44.

katpatuka, 'Cappadocia': **katpatuka** Bh. 1. 15-16; Dar. Pers. e. 12; Dar. NRa. 28.

kan, 'dig': **ka^{n}tanaiy** Dar. Sz. c. 9; Xerx. Van. 21. **akāniy** Dar. Sz. c. 10.
—— with prefix **niy**: **nika^{n}tuv** Bh. 4. 80.
—— with prefix **viy** (**visan-**, see Tolman Lex. p. 80): **vikanāhy** Bh. 4. 71, 73. **vikanāh(i)-** Bh. 4. 77. **viyaka^n** Bh. 1. 64.

ka^{n}pada (**ka^{n}pa^{n}da** Foy), pr. n.: **ka^{n}pada** Bh. 2. 27.

kāpišakāni, pr. n.: **kāpišakāniš** Bh. 3. 60-61.

ka^{n}būjiya, 'Cambyses': **ka^{n}būjiya** Bh. 1. 28, 30-31 ka^{n}b $_{++++}$, 31, 32, 33, 43. **ka^{n}būjiyam** Bh. 1. 45, 46. **ka^{n}būjiyā** Bh. 1. 40. **ka^{n}būjiyahyā** Bh. 1. 29, 30, 39.

kāma, 'desire': **kāma** Bh. 4. 35-36; Bh. 5. [17], 29 + āma, [33]; Dar. NRa. 38; Dar. NRb. 12, 27; Dar. Sz. c. [12].

kamna, 'few': **kamnam** (**kamnama** Foy; **kamna-ma** Tolman) Bh. 2. 19. **kamnaibiš** Bh. 1. 56; Bh. 2. 2, 71; Bh. 3. 41, 71-72.

kar, 'do': **kunautiy** (Weissbach Phot.) Dar. NRb. 24-25. **kunavāhy** Bh. 4. 75, 79. **kunautuv** Bh. 4. 76. **akunavam** Bh. 1. 62, 63, 68, 72, 87; Bh. 2. 20, 76, 83, 91; Bh. 3. 31-32, 52, 85; Bh. 4. 3-4, 6, [36], 40, 41, 45 akuna + +, 59, 60, 65, 89; Bh. 5. 2 aku + + +, 8-9, 17, 29 + + unavam, 33; Xerx. Pers. aa. 13, 14; ab. 13, 14; ac. 13, 14; ad. 13, 14; Xerx. Pers. b. 27; Xerx. Pers. da. 17; db. 25; Dar. NRa. 49-50, 51 akuna + +; Dar. Sus. a. 4; Art. Ham. 7 (Bartholomae; see **akunā** below). **akunauš** Bh. 2. 23, 85, 96 + kunau +; Bh. 3. 5, 16, 57; Bh. 4. 10 akunau +, 12, 15, 18, 20, 23, 26, 28, 31, 34, 35; Bh. 5. 10 + kuna + +, 16 a + + + + + (**auramazdām** Weissbach); Dar. Pers. a. 6; Xerx. Pers. aa. 4, 15; ab. 4, 15; ac. 4, 15; ad. 4, 15; Xerx. Pers. b. 8; Xerx. Pers. ca. 4, 11; cb. 6-7, 19; Xerx. Pers. da. 6; db. 8; Art. Pers. aa. 6; ac. 6; ad. 6; Art. Pers. b. 8; Dar. NRa. 5-6, 34; Dar. NRb. 3 + + u + + +; Xerx. Sus. 2 + kunauš; Dar. Sz. c. 3; Dar. Elv. 8; Xerx. Elv. 9; Xerx. Van. 7, 20, 23. **akunaš** Art. Sus. a. 3-4. **akunā** (**mā**) (=**akunaumā?** Tolman; see Tolman Lex. p. 81) Art. Ham. [5], 7. **akunavaⁿ** Bh. 2. 34, 39, 45, 54, 59; Bh. 3. 37, 44, 61, 66; Dar. NRa. 20-21 + kunavaⁿ, 37 (Bartholomae, Tolman; confirmed by Weissbach Phot.). **akumā** Bh. 1. 90 akum +, 94, 96 + + umā; Bh. 2. 68, 70; Xerx. Pers. aa. 17; ab. 17; ac. 17; ad. 17. **caxriyā** Bh. 1. 50. **cartanaiy** Bh. 1. 94; Bh. 2. 33, 38-39, 44, 53, 58, 67; Bh. 3. 36, 43-44, 60, 65-66. **akunavaⁿtā** Bh. 3. 12; Bh. 5. 6 + + + + + tā. **akunavayaⁿtā** (Bartholomae, for **akunavyatā**; see Tolman Lex. p. 81) Bh. 1. 20, 24. **akutā** Bh. 1. 47. **akariyaⁿtā** (instead of **asariyatā**; see Tolman Lex. p. 81) Bh. 3. 92. **karta** Dar. Pers. c. **kartā** Art. Pers. aa. 23, 26; ac. 23, 26; ad. 23, 26; Art. Pers. b. 31, 35. **kartam** (nom.) Bh. 1. 27; Bh. 2. 27, 37, 42 ka + + +, 47, 57, 62, 92, 98; Bh. 3. 8-9, 10, 19, 21, 40, 47, 53, 64, 69, 76; Bh. 4. 2, 42, 46-47, 49, 51-52, 52, 54; Xerx. Pers. aa. 14, 15-16, 19, 20; ab. 14, 15-16, 19, 20; ac. 14, 15-16, 19, 20; ad. 14, 15-16, 19, 20; Xerx. Pers. b. 23, 25, 30; Xerx. Pers. ca. 13,

14; cb. 22, 24; Xerx. Pers. da. 19; db. 28; Dar. NRa. 48-49; Dar. NRb. 6 kar$_{++}$*, 29*, 48; Xerx. Van. [27]. **kartam** (acc.) Dar. NRa. 51.

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*Case not evident from mutilated text.

kāra, 'people', 'army': **kāra** Bh. 1. 33, 40, 50, 79, 85; Bh. 2. 16, 18, 25, 27 $_{++}$ra, 30-31, 35, 40, 46, 50, 55, 60, 75-76, 87, 90, 94; Bh. 3. 3, 17, 26, 32, 38, 45, 59, 62, 67, 81; Bh. 4. 92 $_{+}$āra; Dar. Pers. e. 22. **kāram** Bh. 1. 51, 52, 66, 78, 86, 88, 95; Bh. 2. 19, 20-21, 25, 35 $_{+}$āram, 41, 46, 55, 61, 68, 72, 81, 83-84, 87, 97 kāra$_{+}$; Bh. 3. 1-2, 4, 7, 15, 17, 29, 38, 42, 46, 55, 58, 62, 67, 84, 85; Bh. 4. 34; Bh. 5. 7 kā$_{++}$; Dar. Pers. e. 21. **kārā** Bh. 1. 93; Bh. 2. 22, 67, 85, 95 $_{+++}$ā; Bh. 3. 15-16, 33, 36, 73, 86-87; Bh. 5. 9 $_{+++}$ā, 21 $_{+++}$ā; Dar. Pers. e. 8-9. **kārahyā** Bh. 1. 31-32 kārahy$_{+}$, 38, 64, 75; Bh. 2. 10, 15, 80; Bh. 3. 24, 70, 80 $_{+}$ārahyā; Bh. 4. 54 (Tolman; **sā**$_{++++}$ King-Thompson; see Tolman Lex. p. 27, n. 2), 55, 58 $_{+}$āra$_{+++}$.

karka, pr. n.: **karkā** Dar. NRa. 30.

karša, 'karsha-weight': **karšā** Dar. Weight Inscr. 1.

kuganakā, pr. n.: **kuganakā** Bh. 2. 9.

ku^{n}duru, pr. n.: **ku^{n}d^{u}ruš** Bh. 2. 65,

kūru, 'Cyrus': **kūruš** Murghab 1. **kūrauš** Bh. 1. 28, 39, 53; Bh. 3. 25; Bh. 4. 9 $_{++}$rauš, 27-28; Bh. b. 5-6; Bh. h. 6-7.

kušiya, pr. n.: **kušiyā** Dar. NRa. 30.

X

xaršādašyā? (**xišyāršā**, 'Xerxes', Justi; see Tolman Lex. p. 83): Seal Inscr. e. 1-2-3.

xŠ, ideogram for **xšāyaθiya,** q. v.: **xŠ** Dar. Pers. b; Xerx. Pers. ca. 6 *ter*, 7, 10, 11; cb. 10 *ter*, 12, 16, 18; Dar. Sus. a. [1 *bis*], [2], 3; Art. Sus. a. 1 *quater*; Art. Sus. b. *ter*; Dar. Sz. b. 1, [2 *bis*], [3]; Dar. Sz. c. 5 *ter*, [5], 7; Art. Ham. 1 *bis*, [1 *bis*]; Dar. Seal; Xerx. Vases; Art. Vases. **xŠm** Xerx.

Pers. ca. 4, 5; cb. 6, 7-8. **xšyam** Dar. Sz. c. 3. **xšhyā** Dar. Pers. c; Xerx. Pers. ca. 9, 14; cb. 14-15, 23-24; Art. Sus. a. 1, 2 *bis*, 3; Art. Sus. b; Art. Ham. 2, 3, [3], 4. **xšyahyā** Dar. Sz. c. 3. **xšānām** Xerx. Pers. ca. 6; cb. 10. **xšyānām** Dar. Sus. a. 1 + ++nā+; Art. Sus. a. 1; Dar. Sz. b. [2]; Dar. Sz. c. 5; Art. Ham. [1]. **xšyānā** (sic; see Tolman Lex. p. 49, n. 2) Art. Sus. b.

xšaθrita, pr. n.: **xšaθrita** Bh. 2. [15]; Bh. 4. 19 +ša++ita; Bh. e. 6.

xšaθʳa, 'kingdom': **xšaθʳam** (nom.) Bh. 1. 44, 45. **xšaθʳam** (acc.) Bh. 1. 12, 25 *bis*, 26, 41, 42-43, 50, 59, 60, 61, 80-81; Dar. Pers. d. 3; Xerx. Pers. aa. 19; ab. 19; ac. 19; ad. 19: Xerx. Pers. b. 29-30; Xerx. Pers. da. 19; db. 27; Dar. Sz. c. 3-4; Xerx. Van. [27]; Art. Ham. [6].

xšaθʳapāvan, 'satrap': **xšaθʳapāvā** Bh. 3. 14, 56.

xšap, 'night': **xšapa** Bh. 1. 20.

xšāyaθiya, 'king': **xšāyaθiya** Bh. 1. 1, 1 xšāyaθi+, 2 *bis*, 4, 6 xšāya+++, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 21, 24, 27, 27-28, 29, 35, 44, 48 *bis*, 60, 61, 71-72, 72, 73, 75, 76 x+++++++, 81-82, 83, 90-91; Bh. 2. 1, 5-6, 8 x+++++++, 11, [11], 14, [17], 18, 29, 37 +++ya+iya, 43, 49, 57, 64, 66, 70-71, 78-79, 80, 91, 92 xšāyaθ+ya; Bh. 3. 1, 9, 11, 20, 21-22, 28, 29, 40-41, 49-50, 53, 54, 64, 69, 75, 76-77, 83, 83-84 ++āyaθiya; Bh. 4. 1, 3 xš++++ya, 5 x+++++++, 11, 17 ++++θiya, 21-22, 25, 31, 33 +++yaθiya, 36-37, 37 x+++++++, 40, 43-44, 45-46, 50, 53 x++yaθiya, 57 ++++θiya; 59, 62, 67 *bis*, 70, 72, 76-77, 80, 86-87, 87 xšāya+iya, 88; Bh. 5. 1 +šāyaθiya, 3-4, 14-15, 18 +++++iya, 20-21 xšāya+++, 30-31, xšāyaθi+, 34 ++ā++++; Bh. a. 1, 1-2, 2, 2-3, 5, 9, 14; Bh. b. 6-7; Bh. c. 6-7-8; Bh. d. 6-7; Bh. e. 9; Bh. f. 5-6-7; Bh. g. 6-7; Bh. h. 8-9; Bh. i. 9-10; Bh. j. 4-5; Dar. Pers. a. 1, 2, 3; Dar. Pers. d. 5, 6, 12-13; Dar. Pers. e. 1, 2, 3, 6, 19; Xerx. Pers. aa. 6, 7 *bis*, 8, 11, 18; ab. 6, 7 *bis*, 8, 11, 18; ac. 6, 7 *bis*, 8, 11, 17-18; ad. 6, 7 *bis*, 8, 11, 18; Xerx. Pers. b. 12, 13, 14-15, 16, 22; Xerx. Pers. da. 9 *bis*, 10, 11, 15; db. 12, 13, 14-15, 16, 22; Xerx. Pers. ea. 1, 2; eb. 1, 2; Art. Pers. aa. 5-6*, 9 *bis*, 10, 11,

12-13†, 14†, 15†, 16†, 17-18†, 21-22, 24; ac. 5-6*, 8-9, 9, 10, 11, 12-13†, 14†, 15†, 16†, 17-18†, 21-22, 24; ad. 5-6*, 9 *bis*, 10, 11, 12-13†, 14†, 15†, 16†, 17-18†, 21, 24; Art. Pers. b. 7-8*, 11-12, 12-13, 14, 15, 16-17†, 18†, 20†, 21-22†, 23†, 28, 32; Dar. NRa. 8, 9, 10, 11, 15-16 xš+yaθiya, 31, 34 xšā++iya, 40 xšāya+iya, 48; Dar. NRb. 5-6; Dar. Sus. b. [2], 3-4 ++ā++++, 5-6 xšāya+++, 7 +++yaθiya; Xerx. Sus. 1 xšāyaθi+, 2; Art. Sus. c. 2, [2], 3 xšāya+++, 4; Dar. Kr. 1-2, 2-3, 4-5, 5-6; Dar. Elv. 12-13, 13, 14-15, 16-17; Xerx. Elv. 12-13, 13-14, 14-15, 16; Xerx. Van. 10 *bis*, 11, 12-13, 17, 17-18; Murghab 1-2; Dar. Weight Inscr. 3-4; Art. Vase Berlin; Frag. Vases Susa ++āyaθ++. **xšāyaθiyam** Dar. Pers. d. 2-3; Xerx. Pers. aa. 4, 5; ab. 4, 5; ac. 4, 5; ad. 4, 5; Xerx. Pers. b. 7-8, 9-10; Xerx. Pers. da. 5-6, 7; db. 7-8, 9-10; Art. Pers. aa. 7; ac. 7; ad. 7; Art. Pers. b. 9; Dar. NRa. 5, 6-7, 33-34 +++yaθiyam; Dar. NRb. 4-5; Dar. Elv. 7-8, 9-10; Xerx. Elv. 8, 10; Xerx. Van. 6, 7-8. **xšāyaθiyahyā** Bh. 3. 59; Dar. Pers. d. 10-11; Xerx. Pers. a. 10; Xerx. Pers. b. 19-20; Xerx. Pers. da. 13-14; db. 19-20; Xerx. Pers. ea. 3-4; eb. 3-4; Dar. NRc. 2; Dar. NRd. 1-2; Xerx. Elv. 19-20; Xerx. Van. 15. **xšāyaθiyā** (nom.) Bh. 1. 8 (adj. nom. sg. f. Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 84) xšāya++++, 10, 10-11; Bh. 4. 51 xsāyaθ+++; Bh. a. 13, 16, 17-18. **xšāyaθiyā** (acc.) Bh. 4. 7 xš+++++ā, 32. **xšāyaθiyānām** Bh. 1. 1-2 ++++θiyānām; Bh. a. 2; Dar. Pers. a. 2-3; Dar. Pers. e. 2-3; Xerx. Pers. aa. 7; ab. 7; ac. 7; ad. 7; Xerx. Pers. b. 13-14; Xerx. Pers. da. 10; db. 13-14; Xerx. Pers. ea. 2-3; eb. 2-3; Art. Pers. aa. 10; ac. 10; ad. 10; Art. Pers. b. 13; Dar. NRa. 9; Dar. Sus. b. 4-5 xšāyaθi+++++; Art. Sus. c. 2-3 +šāyaθiyānām; Dar. Kr. 3-4; Dar. Elv. 14; Xerx. Elv. 14; Xerx. Van. 11. See also **xš**.

*Nom. as acc. †Nom. as gen.

xšayāršan, 'Xerxes': **xšayāršā** Xerx. Pers. aa. 6, 11, 17; ab. 6, 11, 17; ac. 6, 11, 17; ad. 6, 11, 17; Xerx. Pers. b. 11-12, 21-22; Xerx. Pers. ca. 6, 9-10; cb. 9, 16; Xerx. Pers. da. 8-9, 15; db. 11-12, 21-22; Xerx. Pers. ea. 1; eb. 1; Art. Pers. aa. 16*, 16-17; ac. 16*, 16-17; ad. 16*, 16-17; Art. Pers. b. 21*, 22; Xerx. Sus. 1 (see Tolman Lex. p. 1); Xerx.

Elv. 12; Xerx. Van. 9, 16; Xerx. Vases; Frag. Vases Susa (see Tolman Lex. p. 58) xšayārš + . **xšayāršām** Xerx. Pers. aa. 4; ab. 4; ac. 4; ad. 4; Xerx. Pers. b. 7; Xerx. Pers. ca. 4; cb. 6; Xerx. Pers. da. 5; db. 7; Xerx. Elv. 7-8; Xerx. Van. 6. **xšayāršahyā** Art. Ham. 3 x + + + + + + - + +, 3-4 + + + + + šahyā†. **xšayārcahyā** Art. Sus. a. 2, 2†.

* Nom. as gen. † Gen. as nom.

xši, 'rule'.
—— with prefix **patiy**: **patiyaxšayaiy** (see Tolman Lex. p. 85) Dar. NRa. 19.
—— with prefix **upariy** (Tolman; see Tolman Lex. p. 85): **upariyaxšayaiy** Bh. 4. 64-65 upariy^{a} + + + + +.

xšnā, 'know': **xšnāsāhiy** Dar. NRa. 42. **xšnāsātiy** Bh. 1. 52.

G

gaiθā, for proposed meanings see Tolman Lex. p. 85: **gaiθām** Bh. 1. 65.

gaubruva, 'Gobryas': **gaubruva** Bh. 4. 84 + + + + uva; Bh. 5. 7, 9 + + bruva, 11 ga + + + uva; Dar. NRc. 1.

gaumāta, pr. n.: **gaumāta** Bh. 1. 36, 44, 46, 64, 65, 70; Bh. 4. 7; Bh. b. 1-2. **gaumātam** Bh. 1. 49-50, 54, 57, 73; Bh. 4. 81.

gauša, 'ear': **gaušā** Bh. 2. 74, 89. **gaušāyā** ? Dar. NRb. 53.

gāθu, 'place': **gāθum** Dar. NRa. 41-42. **gāθavā** (see Tolman Lex. p. 86; post-pos. **ā**) Bh. 1. 62-63, 66, 69; Dar. NRa. 36.

ga^{n}dāra, pr. n.: **ga^{n}dāra** Bh. 1. 16; Dar. Pers. e. 18; Dar. NRa. 24-25.

ga^{n}dutava (**ga^{n}dumava** Justi; see Tolman Lex. p. 86), pr. n.: **ga^{n}dum(?)ava** Bh. 3. 66.

gam, 'go'.
—— with prefix **ā**: **ājamiyā** Dar. Pers. d. 19.
—— with prefix **parā**: **parāgmatā** Dar. NRa. 44-45.
—— with prefix **ham**: **ha^{n}gmatā** (see Tolman Lex. p. 87) Bh. 2. 32, 38, 43, 52, 58; Bh. 3. 65.

garmapada, name of a month: **garmapadahya** Bh. 1. 42; Bh. 3. 7-8, 46.

gasta, 'repugnant': **gastā** (nom. f.) Dar. NRa. 57-58. **gastā** (abl. n.) Dar. NRa. 52 ga + + + (Weissbach); Art. Ham. [6] (Weissbach-Bang).

gud, 'conceal'.
—— with prefix **apa**: **apagaudayāhy** Bh. 4. 55 + pa + + da + + + y, 57-58. **apagaudaya** Bh. 4. 54.

gub, 'speak': **gaubataiy** Bh. 2. 21, 31, 51, 84; Bh. 3. 15, 59. **gaubātaiy** Bh. 3. 86 + ubātaiy. **agaubatā** Bh. 1. 84 aga + + + ā, 93; Bh. 2. 66-67; Bh. 3. 35, 55 (written on the stone **agaur^{a}tā**), 89-90 agauba + +; Bh. 4. 82 aga + + tā. **agauba^{n}tā** Bh. 2. 93 + + u + tā.

grab, 'seize': **agarbāyam** Bh. 2. 4, 4 + + + + + + + m; Bh. 4. 7, 32; Bh. 5. 25-26 agarb + + +, 27-28 agarb + + +; Dar. NRa. 17 agarbāya +; Dar. Sz. c. 8. **agarbāya** Bh. 2. 88; Bh. 3. 74; Bh. 5. 12. **agarbāya^{n}** Bh. 2. 13; Bh. 3. 48, 49. **agarbāyatā** Bh. 1. 42, 43, 81; Bh. 3. 82-83.
—— with prefix **ā**: **āgarbīta** (Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 88, also p. 14, n. 6) Bh. 2. 73 āgarbī +.

C

cā (encl.) 'and': Bh. 1. 65 *ter*, 66 + ā, 66-67 + ā; Bh. 5. 3 (Tolman) c +, [3] (Tolman); Dar. Pers. d. 9-10.

+ + **canām**, mutilated word Art. Sus. c. 6; cf. **ustašanām**.

+ **cašma**, see **uc^{a}š^{a}m^{a}**.

ci^{n}cixri, pr. n.: **ci^{n}cixrāiš** Bh. 2. 9.

citā, 'so long': Bh. 2. 48, 63.

ciθ^{r}a, 'lineage': **ariya ciθ^{r}a** Dar. NRa. 14-15. (See **ariya**.)

ciθ^{r}a^{n}taxma, pr. n.: **ciθ^{r}a^{n}taxma** Bh. 2. 79; Bh. 4. 20; Bh. g. 1-2. **ciθ^{r}a^{n}taxmam** Bh. 2. 87-88. **ciθ^{r}a^{n}taxmā** Bh. 2. 86.

ciy, encl. particle: **aniyašciy** Bh. 4. 46; Xerx. Pers. aa. 13; ab. 13; ac. 13; ad. 13. **avašciy** Xerx. Pers. aa. 20; ab. 20; ac. 20;

ad. 20; Xerx. Pers. ca. 14; cb. 24. **kašciy** Bh. 1. 49, 53. **cišciy** Bh. 1. 53. **paruvamciy** Bh. 1. 63, 67, 69 ++y. **hauvciy** Dar. Pers. e. 23-24.

ciyakara, 'how many': **ciyakaram** Dar. NRa. 39. **ciyākaram** (Weissbach Phot.) Dar. NRb. 51.

c^{a}iš^{a}p^{a}i (see Tolman Lex. p. 89), 'Teispes': **cišpiš** Bh. 1. [5]; Bh. a. 8. **cišpāiš** Bh. 1. 5-6. **cišpaiš** Bh. a. 8.

J

jatar, 'smiter': **jatā** (**ja^{n}tā** Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 89) Bh. 4. 58, 78.

jad, 'pray': **jadiyāmiy** Dar. Pers. d. 21; Dar. NRa. 54.

jan, 'smite': **ajanam** Bh. 1. 89, 95; Bh. 2. 69; Bh. 4. 6-7. **aja^n** Bh. 2. 26, 36, 41, 46 +ja^n, 55, 61, 87, [98]; Bh. 3. 7, 18, 39, 46, 63, 68, 88; Bh. 5. 11 (Weissbach). **jatā** (or **ja^{n}tā**; see Tolman Lex. p. 90) Bh. 2. 21, 84; Bh. 3. 58, 86. **jadiy** Bh. 2. 31 ++iy, 51; Bh. 3. 15.
—— with prefix **ava**: **avajata** (**avājata** Gray; see Tolman Lex. p. 90) Bh. 1. 32.
—— with prefix **ava-ā**: **avājanam** Bh. 1. 57, 59, 73, 83; Bh. 2. 5 avāja++; Bh. 4. 81; Bh. 5. 13 +++janam, 25 ++ājanam, [27]. **avāja^n** Bh. 1. 31 *bis*; Bh. 3. 75; Bh. 5. 11 (**aja^n** Weissbach) ++āja^n. **avājana^n** Bh. 2. 13 ++ājana^n. **avājaniyā** Bh. 1. 51, 52.
—— with prefix **patiy**: **patiyajatā** Dar. NRa. 47.
—— with prefix **fra**: **frājanam** Bh. 2. 74, 89.

ji, 'live': **jīvā** Bh. 4. 56, 75.

jiyamna (see Tolman Lex. p. 90), 'end': **jiyamnam** (**jiyamanam** Hoffmann-Kutschke wrongly) Bh. 2. 62.

jīva, 'living': **jīvahyā** Bh. 5. 19-20, 35.

T

taumā, 'family': **taumā** Bh. 1. 8; Bh. 4. 56, 58-59, 64, 74, 75 tau++, 78 tau+ā, 79 taum+; Bh. 5. [19], 35 (Weissbach-

Bang[II]) ta₊₊₊; Bh. a. 13. **taumām** Bh. 4. 87 (Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 74, s. v. **ima**). **taumāyā** (abl.) Bh. 1. 61-62. **taumāyā** (gen.) Bh. 1. 9 taumāy₊, 28-29, 45, 49; Bh. 2. 16, 81; Bh. 4. 19-20, 22; Bh. a. 15; Bh. e. 8; Bh. g. 10-11.

[taumȧn, 'power' (Bang; see Tolman Lex. p. 91): **taumā**. If this word be differentiated from **taumā** 'family' (see above), its places of occurrence are Bh. 4. 74, 78; Bh. 5. [19], 35 ta₊₊₊.]

takabara, for proposed meanings see Tolman Lex. p. 91: **takabarā** Dar. NRa. 29.

taxmaspāda, pr. n.: **taxmaspāda** Bh. 2. 82, 85.

taxš, 'be active'.
—— with prefix **ham**: **hamataxšaiy** Bh. 1. 68 hamatax₊₊₊, 70. **hamataxšatā** Bh. 4. 65-66. **hamataxšaⁿtā** Bh. 4. 82. **hamataxšataiy** Dar. NRb. 16.

tacara, 'palace': **tacaram** Dar. Pers. a. 6.

tar, 'cross over'.
—— with prefix **fra**: **fratarta** Bh. 3. 26.
—— with prefix **viy**, pres. **taraya-**: **viyatarayam** Bh. 5. 24-25. **viyatarayāmā** Bh. 1. 88.

taradraya, 'across the sea': Dar. NRa. 28-29 ₊radraya.

tāravā, pr. n.: **tāravā** Bh. 3. 22.

tigra, pr. n.: **tigra** Bh. 2. 39.

[**tigra,** 'pointed' (Oppert, Foy, Hoffmann-Kutschke; for discussion as to probability of this interpretation see Tolman Lex. p. 93; also p. 31, n. 1, and p. 32, n. 4): **tigrām** Bh. 5. 22.]

tigrā, 'Tigris': **tigrām** Bh. 1. 85, 88; Bh. 5. 22.

tigraxauda, 'with pointed cap': **tigraxaudā** Dar. NRa. 26; Dar. NRxv tigraxa₊₊₊.

++ **t^{u}n^{u}uv^{a}t^{a}m^{a}** (King-Thompson; see Tolman Lex. p. 93, and p. 129 s. v. **šakauri[m]**): Bh. 4. 65.

t^{u}riya (Weissbach), 'fourth': **t^{u}riyām** Bh. 5. 2-3 t^{u} ++++ m.

tuvam, 'thou': **tuvam** Bh. 4. 37, 41, 67, 70 ++vam, 87. **θuvām** Bh. 4. 43, 53, 55, 74. **taiy** (encl.) Bh. 4. 56 +iy, 58, 74, 75, 76, 78 *bis*, 79 *bis*; Dar. NRa. 43, 45, 57; Dar. NRb. 53. **tay** (encl.) Bh. 4. 58.

tya (pron.), 'that': 1) Demonstrative: **tyaiy** Bh. 3. 73 t+iy.

2) Article: **tya** (nom.) Dar. NRa. 21. **tyam** Bh. 1. 50, 54, 57, 73, 89, 95; Bh. 2. 21, 25-26, 35, 41, 46, 55 t++, 61, 69, 87, [97]; Bh. 3. 7, 18, 38, 46, 62-63, 67-68; Bh. 4. 81; Bh. 5. [12]. **tyām** Bh. 1. 69, 71; Bh. 4. 87; Dar. NRa. 59. **tya** (acc.) Bh. 1. 81; Dar. Sz. c. 4 *bis*. **tyaišām** Dar. Pers. e. 3-4.

3) Relative: **tya** (nom.) Bh. 1. [19], 27, 61, 67; Bh. 2. 91; Bh. 3. 10, 20, 53, 76; Bh. 4. 1-2, 42, [49], 53; Xerx. Pers. aa. 15, 19 *bis*; ab. 15, 19 *bis*; ac. 15, 19 *bis*; ad. 15, 19 *bis*; Xerx. Pers. b. 23, 24, 30; Xerx. Pers. ca. 13 *bis*; cb. 21-22, 22; Xerx. Pers. da. 19; db. 28; Art. Pers. aa. 26; ac. 26; ad. 26; Art. Pers. b. 35; Dar. NRa. 20, 48 t+; Dar. NRb. 48; Dar. Sz. c. 9, 10; Xerx. Van. 19, [27]. **tyam** Bh. 3. 60, 70. **tyām** Bh. 4. 70-71, 89 ++ām; Dar. Pers. d. 7. **tya** (acc.) Bh. 1. 44, 72; Bh. 4. 3, 40, 59, 75, 79; Bh. 5. 2 t+; Xerx. Pers. aa. 14, 15; ab. 14, 15; ac. 14, 15; ad. 14, 15; Dar. NRa. [36]; Dar. NRb. 7*, 8*, 22*, 46*, 53*; Dar. Sus. a. 4*; Art. Sus. c. 6*; Art. Ham. 7. **tyai-** Bh. 1. 57; Bh. 2. 77; Bh. 3. 48, 51, 74, 90 (Weissbach; **tyā i** King-Thompson), 91 t++. **tyaiy** (nom.) Bh. 1. 9 +++y, 15; Bh. 4. 50, 61, 63 tyai+, 80; Bh. 5. [22] (Foy; see Tolman Lex. p. 114, s. v. **barataya**); Bh. a. 15; Dar. Pers. e. 13, 13-14; Dar. NRa. 28 tyai+, 41 tyai+. **tyā** (nom. f.) Bh. 1. 13, 18; Bh. 2. 6; Bh. 4. 33; Dar. Pers. e. 9, 14-15. **tyā** (acc. f.) Dar. Pers. e. 7; Dar. NRa. 17, 40. **tyā** (n.) Bh. 1. 64, 65 (acc. n. pl. ?); Dar. NRb. 49*. **ty^{a}n^{a}a** Bh. 1. 23 (**tyanā**, instr., Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 94).

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* Case not evident from mutilated text.

tya (conj.), 'that': Bh. 1. 32, 52; Bh. 4. 34.

Θ

θāigarci, name of a month: **θāigarcaiš** Bh. 2. 46-47.

$\theta^a k^a t^a a$ and **$\theta^a k^a t^a m^a$**, 'coming to an end' (see Tolman Lex. p. 95): **θakatā** Bh. 1. 38, 42, 56, 90, 96; Bh. 2. 26-27, 36, 42, 47, 56, 70, 98; Bh. 3. 19, 39-40, 47, 63, 68, 89 ++tā. **θakatam** Bh. 3. 8.

θatagu, 'Sattagydia': **θataguš** Bh. 1. 17; Bh. 2. 7-8; Dar. Pers. e. 17; Dar. NRa. 24.

$\theta a^n d$, 'seem': **θadayā** (Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 95) Bh. 4. 49 θa+++. **θadaya** Dar. NRa. 58. **θadayāmaiy** Dar. Sus. a. 5 (Weissbach-Bang; see Tolman Lex. p. 95).

θadaθa, uncertain word: Seal Inscr. b. 3.

θard, for meaning see Tolman Lex. p. 96: **θarda** Bh. 4. 4-5, 41, 45, 52, 60. **θardam** Bh. 5. 2-3 (Tolman) +++m, 3.

θah, 'say': **θātiy** Bh. 1. 3 +ātiy, 6, 8-9, 11, 12-13, 17, 20, 24, 26-27, 35, 43, 48, 61, 71, 72, 81, 83, 90; Bh. 2. 1, [5], 8, 11, 13, 18, 29, 37, 42, 49, 57, 64, 70, 78, 91, 92; Bh. 3. 1, 9, 10, 19, 21, 28-29, 40, 49, 52-53, 54, 64, 69, 75, 76, 83; Bh. 4. 1, 2, 31 θā+iy, 33, 36, 40, 43, 45, 50, 52-53, 57, 59, 61, 67, 69, 72, 76, 80, 86, 88; Bh. 5. 1 θāt++, 14 θāt++, 18 θ++++, 20 ++++y, 30 ++++y, 33-34 θāti+; Bh. a. 4, 9, 13-14; Dar. Pers. d. 5, 12; Dar. Pers. e. 5, 18; Xerx. Pers. aa. 11, 17; ab. 11, 17; ac. 11, 17; ad. 11, 17; Xerx. Pers. b. 21; Xerx. Pers. ca. 9; cb. 15-16; Xerx. Pers. da. 15; db. 21; Art. Pers. aa. 8, 21, 23; ac. 8, 21, 23; ad. 8, 21, 23; Art. Pers. b. 11, 27, 31; Dar. NRa. 15, 30, 47; Dar. NRb. 5, 22; Dar. Sus. a. 3 ++tiy; Xerx. Sus. 1 (see Tolman Lex. p. 1); Art. Sus. a. 1; Art. Sus. c. [1]; Dar. Sz. c. 7; Xerx. Van. 16; Art. Ham. 1. **aθaham** Bh. 2. 20 ++ham, 30, 50, 83; Bh. 3. 14, 85; Dar. NRa. 37. **aθaha** Bh. 1. 75; Bh. 2. [10], 15, 80; Bh. 3. 25, 57-58; Bh. 4. 8, 11 a++, 13, 16, 19, 21, 24, [27], 29; Bh. b. 4; Bh. c. 5; Bh. d. 3; Bh. e. 5; Bh. f. 3; Bh. g. 4-5; Bh. h. 4; Bh. i.

4; Bh. j. 3. **θāhy** Bh. 4. 54 + ā + + (Tolman; + d + + King-Thompson; see Tolman Lex. p. 27, n. 2), 55, 58. **θastanaiy** Bh. 1. 53-54. **θahyāmahy** Bh. 1. 7; Bh. a. 10-11. **aθ^a h^a y^a** (see Tolman Lex. p. 96) Bh. 1. 20, 23-24; Dar. NRa. 20.

θuxra, pr. n.: **θuxrahyā** Bh. 4. 83 θuxrah + ā.

θūravāhara, name of a month: **θūravāharahya** Bh. 2. 36, 41 + + + + +-harahya, 61; Bh. 3. 39.

θrah, 'fear': **tarsatiy** Dar. Pers. d. 11-12. **atarsa** Bh. 1. 50-51. **atarsa^n** Bh. 2. [12]; Bh. 5. [15] (King-Thompson); Dar. Pers. e. 9. **tarsam** Dar. Pers. e. 21 + rsam.

θ^r

θ^r i, 'lean'.
—— with prefix **niy**: **niyaθ^r ārayam** Bh. 1. 64.

θ^r itīya, 'third': **θ^r itīyām** (Weissbach-Tolman; see Tolman Lex. p. 30, n. 5) Bh. 5. 3 θ^r + + + + + +. **θ^r itīyam** Bh. 2. 43.

D

dā, 'give': **dadātuv** Dar. Pers. d. 23-24 dadātu +; Dar. NRa. 55.

dā, 'put': **adadā** Dar. Pers. d. 3. **adā** Xerx. Pers. aa. 1-2, 2, 3 *bis*; ab. 1-2, 2, 3 *bis*; ac. 1-2, 2, 3 *bis*; ad. 1-2, 2, 3 *bis*; Xerx. Pers. b. 3, 4, 5, 6; Xerx. Pers. ca. 2 *bis*, 3 *bis*; cb. 2, 3, 4, 5; Xerx. Pers. da. 2, 3, 4 *bis*; db. 3, 4, 5, 6; Art. Pers. aa. 2, 3, 4 *bis*; ac. 2, 3, 4 *bis*; ad. 2, 3, 4 *bis*; Art. Pers. b. 3, 4, 5, 5-6; Dar. NRa. 2, 3 *bis*, 4; Dar. NRb. 1, 2; Dar. Sz. c. 1, 2 *bis*, 2 ad +; Dar. Elv. 3, 4, 5, 6; Xerx. Elv. 3-4, 5, 5-6, 6; Xerx. Van. 3, 4 *bis*, 5.

daiy (King-Thompson, for which Tolman proposes **šiš**, Foy **šim**): Bh. 5. 11.

dauštar, 'friend': **dauštā** Bh. 4. 56, 69, 74; NRb. 8 (Tolman compares 'φίλος ἦν τοῖς φίλοις', Strabo 15. 3. 8).

dāta, 'law': **dātam** Dar. NRa. 21. **dātā** Bh. 1. 23.

$d^a t^a s^a$? doubtful reading of King-Thompson Bh. 4. 71-72, for which Tolman proposes **āmāta** (**āhy**), Hoffmann-Kutschke **utava** (**ahy**).

dātuhya, pr. n.: **dātuhyahyā** Bh. 4. 85 ++++hyahyā.

dādarši, pr. n.: 1) a Persian satrap: **dādaršiš** Bh. 3. 13, 15.
2) an Armenian subject: **dādaršiš** Bh. 2. 29, 31-32, 48. **dādaršim** Bh. 2. 33, 38 +++ršim, 44.

dan, 'know': **adānā** Bh. 1. 51.

dan, 'flow': **danuvatiy** (**danutaiy** Bartholomae) Dar. Sz. c. 9 danu-++++. (See Tolman Lex. p. 99.)

dar, 'hold': **dārayāmiy** Bh. 1. 26; Dar. NRb. 14 dā+yāmiy. **adāraya** Bh. 1. 85; Bh. 2. 9; Bh. 3. 23; Dar. NRa. 41. **adaršiy** (see Tolman Lex. p. 99) Dar. Pers. e. 8. **adāriy** Bh. 2. 75, 90; Dar. NRa. 22 (see Tolman Lex. p. 99).
—— with prefix **ham**: **hamadārayaiy** Bh. 1. 26 ha+dārayai+.

dāraya^{n}tā (**dārayata** Weissbach Phot.), see Tolman Lex. p. 99: Dar. NRd. 2.

dārayavau, 1) 'Darius I': **dārayavauš** Bh. 1. 1, 4, 6, 9, 11, 13, 17-18, 20-21 +++yavauš, 24, 27, 35, 44, 48, 61, 71, 73, 81, 83, 90; Bh. 2. 1, 5 +ārayavauš, 8, 11 dārayavau+, 13-14, 18, 29, 37 dā++vau+, 42-43, 49, 57, 64, 70, 78, 91 dārayava+š, 92; Bh. 3. 1, 9, 10-11, 19-20, 21, 29, 40, 49, 53, 54, 64, 69, 75, 76, 83 dā+++u+; Bh. 4. 1 dāraya+++, 2-3, 31, 33 dāraya+++, 36, 40 dā++va++, 43, 45, 50, 53, 57, 59, 61-62, 67, 69-70, 72, 76, 80 dā+yavauš, 86, 88; Bh. 5. 1 +ārayava++, 14 ++rayavauš, 18 ++++vau+, 20, 30, [34]; Bh. a. 1, 4-5, 9, 14; Dar. Pers. a. 1; Dar. Pers. b; Dar. Pers. d. 4-5, 5, 12; Dar. Pers. e. 1, 5-6, 19; Xerx. Pers. ca. 11; cb. 18; Art. Pers. aa. 17*, 18; ac. 17*, 18; ad. 17*, 18; Art. Pers. b. 22-23*, 24; Dar. NRa. 8, 15, 30-31, 40 dāraya+uš, 47-48; Dar. NRb. 5; Dar. Sus. a. [1], 3; Dar. Sus. b. [1-2]; Xerx. Sus. 2 +ārayavauš (see Tolman Lex. p. 1); Art. Sus. a. 3; Dar. Sz. a. d+ra+vau+; Dar. Sz. b. 1 +++yavauš; Dar. Sz. c. 4, 7 dāra+vauš;

Dar. Kr. 1; Dar. Elv. 12; Xerx. Van. 17; Dar. Seal; Dar. Weight Inscr. 2-3. **dārayavaum** Dar. Pers. d. 2; Dar. NRa. 5; Dar. NRb. 4 + + + + vaum; Dar. Sz. c. 3; Dar. Elv. 7. **dārayavahauš** Bh. 3. 58-59; Dar. Pers. c; Dar. Pers. d. 10; Xerx. Pers. aa. 9-10; ab. 9-10; ac. 9-10; ad. 9-10; Xerx. Pers. b. 19; Xerx. Pers. ca. 8-9, 14; cb. 14, 23; Xerx. Pers. da. 13; db. 19; Xerx. Pers. ea. 3; eb. 3; Dar. NRc. 1-2; Dar. NRd. 1; Dar. Sz. c. 3 d + rayavahauš; Xerx. Elv. 19; Xerx. Van. 14-15. **dārayavaušahyā** Art. Sus. a. 2-3, 3†. **dārayavašahyā** Art. Ham. 4, [4]†.

2) 'Darius II': **dārayavauš** Art. Pers. aa. 13-14*, 14; ac. 13-14*, 14; ad. 13-14*, 14; Art. Pers. b. 18*, 19; Art. Sus. b*. **dārayavaušahyā** Art. Sus. a. 1, 1-2†. **dārayavašahyā** Art. Ham. 2, [2]†.

*Nom. as gen. †Gen. as nom.

dargam, 'long': Bh. 4. 56, 75.

darš, 'dare': **adaršnauš** Bh. 1. 53.

daršam, 'mightily': Bh. 4. 37; Dar. NRb. 7 *bis**, 14, 15, 50.

*Word uncertain from mutilated text.

daršman, 'boldness': **daršma^n** (Bartholomae; **daršam** Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 100) Bh. 1. 50.

dasta, 'hand': **dastayā** (post-pos. **ā**) Bh. 4. 35; Bh. 5. [16]. **dastaibiyā** (Weissbach Phot.; instr. du.) Dar. NRb. 41 (Tolman compares . . **ava zastə . . . dārayaδwəm . . . hvarštanąm šyaoθnanąm varəzāi**, 'apply the hands to perform right actions', Vr. 15. 1).

dahyu, 'province': **dahyāuš** Bh. 1. 59; Bh. 2. 28, 53, 59, 72; Bh. 3. 9, 11, 20, 23, 66, 75, 79-80 + hyāuš; Bh. 4. 39; Bh. 5. 4 + hyāuš, 13-14, 29-30 dah + + + +; Dar. Pers. d. 6. **dahyāum** Dar. Pers. d. 15, 18; Dar. NRa. 53. **DAHyum** Art. Pers. aa. 26; ac. 26; ad. 26; Art. Pers. b. 34. **dahyauvā** (post-pos. **ā**) Bh. 1. 34 (**dahyuvā** Weissbach). **dahyāva** (nom.) Bh. 1. 13, 17, 18, 23, 41; Bh. 2. [6]; Bh. 4. 33; Dar. Pers. e. 7, 14; Dar. NRa. 17, 39. **dahyāva** (acc.) Bh. 1. 21, 47,

67; Bh. 4. 92 dahyā$_{+}$. **dahyūnām** Bh. 1. 2 dah$_{+++++}$; Bh. a. 3; Dar. Pers. a. 4; Dar. Pers. e. 3; Xerx. Pers. aa. 7-8; ab. 7-8; ac. 7-8; ad. 7-8; Xerx. Pers. b. 15; Xerx. Pers. ca. 7; cb. 11; Xerx. Pers. da. 10-11; db. 15; Dar. NRa. 10; Dar. Sus. a. [2]; Dar. Sus. b. 6-7 dahyūnā$_{+}$; Art. Sus. c. 3-4 $_{+++++}$ām; Dar. Sz. b. [2-3]; Dar. Sz. c. 5; Dar. Kr. 5; Dar. Elv. 15; Xerx. Elv. 15; Xerx. Van. 11-12. **DAHyūnām** Art. Pers. aa. 11; ac. 11; ad. 11; Art. Pers. b. 14; Art. Sus. a. 1; Art. Ham. [1]. **dahyušuvā** Bh. 1. 35.

di, 'it': **dim** Dar. NRa. 33. **diš** Bh. 1. 65; Bh. 4. 34 di$_{+}$, 35 di$_{+}$, 36 di$_{+}$, 73, 74, 77, 78; Bh. 5. 17, 33 $_{++}$š; Dar. NRa. 21 di$_{+}$, [42]. (Enclitic in all places except Bh. 4. 34, 35, 36.)

dī, 'see': **dīdiy** (see Tolman Lex. p. 101) Dar. NRa. 41.

dī, 'injure': **adīnam** Bh. 1. 59. **adīnā** Bh. 1. 44-45, 46, 66. **dītam** Bh. 1. 50.

didā, 'stronghold': **didā** Bh. 1. 58; Bh. 2. 39, 44; Bh. 3. 61, 72. **didām** Bh. 2. 78.

dipi, 'inscription': **dipim** Bh. 4. 42 dipi$_{+}$, 48, 70, 73 di$_{+++}$, 77; Xerx. Van. 22, 24. **dipiyā** (post-pos. **ā**) Bh. 4. 47 d^{i}$_{+}$p$_{++}$ā. Uncertain mutilated forms: **dipi-** Bh. 4. 89, 91-92; **-ipi-** Bh. 4. 90.

dubāla, pr. n.: **dubāla** Bh. 3. 79.

dūraiy, 'far': Xerx. Pers. aa. 9; ab. 9; ac. 9; ad. 9; Xerx. Pers. b. 18; Xerx. Pers. ca. 8; cb. 13; Xerx. Pers. da. 13; db. 18; Dar. NRa. 44; Dar. Sz. c. 6; Dar. Elv. 18; Xerx. Elv. 18; Xerx. Van. 14. (With **apiy** in all places except Dar. NRa. 44.)

dūraiapiy (see Tolman Lex. p. 101) Dar. NRa. 12. **dūrayapiy** (**dūray** alone, Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 101) Dar. NRa. 46.

duruj, 'lie': **adurujiya** Bh. 1. 39 $_{+}$durujiya, 78; Bh. 3. 80; Bh. 4. 8 $_{++}$urujiya, 10-11, 13, 16 $_{++}$u$_{+++}$iya, 18, 21 $_{+++}$ruji-

ya, 24 a + u + ujiya, 26-27, 29; Bh. b. 2-3; Bh. c. 2-3; Bh. d. 2; Bh. e. 3-4; Bh. f. 1-2; Bh. g. 2-3; Bh. h. 2-3; Bh. i. 2-3; Bh. j. 2-3. **adurujiyaša**ⁿ Bh. 4. 34-35. **duruxtam** (nom.) Bh. 4. 44-45. **duruxtam** (acc.) Bh. 4. 49-50.

duruva, 'secure': **duruvā** Bh. 4. 39.

duvaištam, 'very long': Dar. Pers. e. 23 duvaiš + m.

duvara, 'door': **duvarayā** (post-pos. **ā**) Bh. 2. 75, 89.

duvarθi, 'portico': **duvarθim** Xerx. Pers. aa. 12; ab. 12; ac. 12; ad. 12.

duvitāparanam (Tolman; **duvitāparnam** Weissbach; for full discussion see Tolman Lex. p. 102): Bh. 1. 10; Bh. a. 17.

duvitīya, 'second': **duvitīyam** Bh. 2. 37-38, 57; Bh. 3. 77. **duvitīyama** (**duvitīya-ma** Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 102) Bh. 3. 24. **duvitīyām** Bh. 5. 2 (Tolman) + + + + tīyām (+ +-+ + **tiya a** King-Thompson).

dušiyāra, 'bad harvest': **dušiyāram** Dar. Pers. d. 19-20. **dušiyārā** Dar. Pers. d. 17.

drauga, 'the Lie': **drauga** Bh. 1. 34; Bh. 4. 34; Dar. Pers. d. 20. **draugā** Bh. 4. 37; Dar. Pers. d. 17-18.

draujana, 'deceiving': **draujana** Bh. 4. 38 + + + jana, 63, 68.

draujīya, 'regard as a lie': **draujīyāhy** (Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 104) Bh. 4. 43 + + + + īyāhy.

drayah, 'sea': **draya** Bh. 5. 23; Dar. Sz. c. 10. **drayahyā** (post-pos. **ā**; **daryahyā** Hoffmann-Kutschke wrongly) Bh. 1. 15; Dar. Pers. e. 14.

N

naiba, 'beautiful': **naibā** Dar. Pers. d. 8. **naibam** Xerx. Pers. aa. 13, 16; ab. 13, 16; ac. 13-14, 16; ad. 13-14, 16; Xerx. Van. 20.

naiy (nai-), 'not': **naiy** Bh. 1. [32], 48, 49 *ter*, 52, 53, 71, [91]; Bh. 2. 21, 24, 31, 51, 84; Bh. 3. 15, 86; Bh. 4. 44, 47 *bis*, 51, 55, 58, 63 *bis*, 63-64, [64], 65, [65], 73, 78 ++y; Bh. 5. 31; Dar. Pers. d. 11; Xerx. Van. 22. **nai-** Bh. 4. 49, 64 +i.

nadi^{n}tabaira, 'Nidintu-Bêl': **nadi^{n}tabaira** Bh. 1. 77, 92-93 +di^{n}tabaira; Bh. 2. 1; Bh. 4. 12 +di^{n}tabaira; Bh. d. 1. **nadi^{n}tabairam** Bh. 1. 80, 84; Bh. 2. 4 nadi^{n}taba +++, 5. **nadi^{n}tabairahyā** Bh. 1. 85, 89, 95.

napāt, 'grandson': **napā** Bh. 1. 3; Bh. a. 4.

nabukudracara, 'Nebuchadrezar': **nabukudracara** Bh. 3. 80-81, 89 +++++dracara; Bh. 4. 14 nabukudra ++, 29-30; Bh. d. 3-4; Bh. i. 5-6 (written on the stone **nabukuracara**). **nabuk^{n}dracara** Bh. 1. 78-79, 84, 93.

nabunaita, 'Nabonidus': **nabunaitahyā** Bh. 1. 79. **nabunaitahya** Bh. 3. 81; Bh. 4. 14, 30 +++naitahya; Bh. d. 5-6; Bh. i. 7-8.

nāman, 'name': **nāma** Bh. 1. 28, 30, 36, 37, 74, 77, 92; Bh. 2. 8-9, 9 nā +, [14], 19, 22, 29, 33, 49, 65, 79, 82, 95; Bh. 3. 5, 12, 13, 22 *bis*, 31, 34, 44, 51, 56, 78, 84; Bh. 4. 8, 10, 12-13, 15-16, 18, 20, 23, 26, 29, 83 nā +, 83 +āma, 84 *bis*, 85, [86]; Bh. 5. 5, 8, 27; Art. Pers. aa. 19, 20; ac. 19, 20; ad. 19, 20; Art. Pers. b. 25, 26; Dar. Sz. c. 9; Seal Inscr. a. 2-3. **nāmā** (see Tolman Lex. p. 105) Bh. 1. 58, 58-59; Bh. 2. 27-28, 39, 44 nā +ā, 53, 59, 72; Bh. 3. 11, 23, 61, 66, 72, 79; Bh. 5. [4].

[**nāv**, 'ship': **nāva** (Tolman) Dar. Sz. c. [11].].

navama, 'ninth': **navama** Bh. 1. 10; Bh. a. 16-17.

nāviyā (see Tolman Lex. p. 105), 'fleet': **nāviyā** Bh. 1. 86.

nās or **nāθ**, 'injure'.

—— with prefix **vi**: **viyanāsaya** (**viyanāθaya** Foy) Bh. 4. 66 viyanā +ya. **vināθayaiš** Dar. NRb. 20 (so Tolman, who interprets as 2 pers. opt. instead of **vināθayaiša** Weissbach Phot.).

nāh, 'nose': **nāham** Bh. 2. 74, 88-89.

niy, vbl. prefix, 'down', with **ar, kan, θ^ri, piš, stā, had.**

nī, 'lead': **anaya** Bh. 2. 88; Bh. 3. [88] (Tolman); Bh. 5. 12. **anayatā** Bh. 1. 82; Bh. 2. 73; Bh. 5. [26].
—— with prefix **fra** (see Tolman Lex. p. 106): **frānayam** Bh. 1. 87.

nij, vbl. prefix, 'away', with **i.**

nipadiy, 'in pursuit of' (Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 106): Bh. 2. 73; Bh. 3. 73 nipadi +.

nisāya, pr. n.: **nisāya** Bh. 1. 58.

nūram, 'now': Bh. 4. 53.

nyāka, 'grandfather': **nyākam** Art. Sus. a. 4 + + + kam.

P

pā, 'protect': **pādiy** Dar. Pers. e. 21-22. **pātuv** Dar. Pers. d. 16; Xerx. Pers. aa. 18, 20; ab. 18, 20; ac. 18, 20; ad. 18, 20; Xerx. Pers. b. 28; Xerx. Pers. ca. 12, 15; cb. 20-21, 25; Xerx. Pers. da. 18; db. 26; Art. Pers. aa. 25; ac. 25; ad. 25; Art. Pers. b. 33-34; Dar. NRa. 52; Xerx. Van. 25-26. + ātu +. **pāta** Dar. Pers. e. 22.
—— with prefix **patiy**: **patipayauvā** Bh. 4. 38.

pa^{n}cama (Weissbach), 'fifth': **pa^{n}camām** Bh. 5. 3 pa^n + + + +.

paišiyāuvādā, pr. n.: **paišiyāuvādām** Bh. 3. 42. **paišiyāuvādāyā** Bh. 1. 36-37 paiši + + uvādāyā.

pat, 'fly'.
—— with prefix **ud**: **udapatatā** Bh. 1. 36, 38, 74 udapata + +, 78; Bh. 2. 10, 14-15; Bh. 3. 24, 79.

patiy, 1) prep. post-pos., 'at': (a) With acc.: **patiy** Bh. 2. 62; Bh. 5. 2 (Weissbach; but preceding the noun) + tiy. **pati-** Bh. 1. 20. (b) With instr.: Bh. 2. [16]; Bh. 3. 26. (c) With loc.: Bh. 2. 76, 91 pati +; Bh. 3. 52, 91.
2) vbl. prefix, 'at', with **avahya, i, xši, jan, pā, fras, bar** (with **ā**).

patiy, 'again': Bh. 2. 37, 43, 57; Bh. 3. 64, 77; Xerx. Pers. (encl.) aa. 15; ab. 15; ac. 15; ad. 15; Dar. NRa. 38 (encl.).

patikara, 'picture': **patikarā** Bh. 4. 71, 73, 77; Dar. NRa. 41.

patigrabanā, pr. n.: **patigrabanā** Bh. 3. 4-5.

patipada, 'in its own place': **patipadam** Bh. 1. 62.

patiš, 'against': Bh. 1. 93; Bh. 2. 38 + tiš, 43-44, 52-53, 58, 67; Bh. 3. 36, 43, 65.

pātišuvari, 'Patischorian': **pātišuvariš** Dar. NRc. 1.

paθi, 'path': **paθim** Dar. NRa. 58.

pāda, 'foot': **pādaibiyā** (Weissbach Phot.; instr. du.) Dar. NRb. 41 (Tolman compares **ava paδō ava zastō ava uši dārayaδwəm . . . hvarštanąm šyaoθnanąm varəzāi**, 'apply the feet, the hands, the ears to perform right deeds', Vr. 15. 1).

***pāya**: Seal Inscr. d (Weissbach-Bang); see **vahyav[i]šdāpāya**.

parā, 1) prep. post-pos., 'along', in **avaparā**.
2) vbl. prefix, 'forth', with **ar, i, gam, bar**.

para, 'after', in compound **hyāparam**, q. v.

paranam, 'formerly' (see Tolman Lex. p. 109): Bh. 1. 51.

pariy 1) prep., 'about': Bh. 1. 54.
2) vbl. prefix, 'about', with **bar**.

paru, 'many': **paruv** Bh. 4. 49. **parūnām** Dar. Pers. e. 4; Xerx. Pers. aa. 5 *bis*; ab. 5 *bis*; ac. 5 *bis*; ad. 5 *bis*; Xerx. Pers. b. 9, 10; Xerx. Pers. ca. 4-5, 5; cb. 7, 8; Xerx. Pers. da. 6-7, 7-8; db. 9, 10; Dar. Elv. 9, 10; Xerx. Elv. 9-10, 11; Xerx. Van. 7, 8. **p^{a}r^{u}uv^{a}n^{a}am^{a}** Art. Pers. aa. 6, 7; ac. 6, 7; ad. 6, 7; Art. Pers. b. 8-9, 10; Dar. NRa. 6, 7. See also s. v. **paruzana**.

paruva, 1) 'former': **paruvā** Bh. 4. 51.
2) 'eastern': **paruvaiy** Dar. Pers. e. 15 p^{a}r^{a}u + iy^{a}.

paruvam, 'formerly': Bh. 1. 9 + ruvam, 63, 67, 69 + + uvam; Bh. a. 15-16.

paruviyata, 'from long ago' (with **hacā**): Bh. 1. 7 paruv + + +, 8, 45; Bh. a. 11, 12.

paruzana, 'containing many kinds of people': **paruzanānām** Dar. Elv. 15-16; Xerx. Elv. 15-16. **paruvzanānām** Xerx. Pers. b. 15-16; Xerx. Pers. da. 11; db. 15-16. **paruv zanānām** Xerx. Pers. aa. 8; ab. 8; ac. 8; ad. 8; Xerx. Pers. ca. 7; cb. 11-12; Xerx. Van. 12.

parga, pr. n.: **parga** Bh. 3. 44.

partara, 'foe': **partaram** (Weissbach Phot.) Dar. NRa. 47.

parθava 1) 'Parthia': **parθava** Bh. 1. 16; Bh. 2. 7 + + θava, 92; Dar. Pers. e. 15; Dar. NRa. 22. **parθavaiy** Bh. 2. [94], [96]; Bh. 3. 5, 10.
2) 'Parthian': **parθava** Dar. NRIV. **parθavaibiš** Bh. 2. 96 parθa-vaibi +.

pārsa, 1) 'Persia': **pārsa** Bh. 1. 14, 41; Bh. 2. 7; Dar. Pers. d. 6-7. **pārsam** Bh. 1. 46, 66; Bh. 3. 33, 34; Bh. 4. 9, 28 + + + sam; Dar. Sz. c. 12 pār + m. **pārsā** (instr.) Dar. Pers. e. 8; Xerx. Pers. aa. 14; ab. 14; ac. 14; ad. 14. **pārsā** (abl.) Dar. NRa. 18, 46-47; Dar. Sz. c. 7-8 pā + + ā, 10. **pārsaiy** Bh. 1. 2, 34; Bh. 2. [9]; Bh. 3. 23, 24, 28, 34, 52, 53, 77 pārsai +; Bh. a. 2.
2) 'Persian': **pārsa** Bh. 1. 49; Bh. 2. 18, 19, 49; Bh. 3. 13, 26, 31, 32, 56, 84 pā + +; Bh. 4. 16, 26, 83 pār +, 84, 84 + ārsa, 85 *bis*, 86; Bh. 5. [8]; Dar. Pers. e. 22; Dar. NRa. 13, 46; Dar. NRI; Dar. Sz. c. 7 + ārsa. **pārsam** Bh. 2. 81; Bh. 3. 2, 29-30; Dar. Pers. e. 21. **pārsahyā** Dar. NRa. 13-14, 43 pār + h + +.

pasā, 'after': Bh. 3. 32.

pasāva, 'afterwards': Bh. 1. 27, 30, 32, 33, [34], 35-36 pa + + +, 40, 43, 46, 54, 72, 73-74, 75 pa + + +, 79, 82, 83, 86, 91, 94; Bh. 2. 1 + + + va, 3, 4, 12, 16, 19, 21, 27, 31, 32, 47, 51, 52, 62, 64, 67, 71, 72, 76, 81, 84-85, 88, 90, 94; Bh. 3. 1, 4, 9, 12-13, 15, 20, 25, 29, 33, 36-37, 41, 50, 59, 70, 73, 75, 81,

84, 86, 90-91 +sāva (Weissbach); Bh. 4. 5, 35, 91; Bh. 5. [3], 6, 9 pa+++, 10-11, 13, 29; Dar. NRa. 33; Dar. Sz. c. 10 pa+++ (see Tolman Lex. p. 110); Xerx. Van. 23.

p^{a}s^{a}t^{a}iš^a, read by Weissbach **pastiš**, 'Fussgänger': Dar. NRb. 43, 45.

pitar, 'father': **pitā** Bh. 1. 4, 4 +++ā, 5, 5 pit+, 6; Bh. 2. 93; Bh. a. 5, 6, 6-7, 7, 8; Xerx. Pers. aa. 15; ab. 15; ac. 15; ad. 15; Xerx. Pers. ca. 12; cb. 19-20; Xerx. Sus. 2 pit+ (see Tolman Lex. p. 1); Xerx. Van. 18. **piθ^{r}a** Xerx. Pers. aa. 20; ab. 20; ac. 20; ad. 20; Xerx. Pers. ca. 14; cb. 23.

pirāva, 'Nile': **pirāva** Dar. Sz. c. 9. (On constr. see Tolman Lex. p. 111.)

pisā, for meaning see Tolman Lex. p. 111: Bh. 5. 24.

piš, 'write' (for discussion of meaning see Tolman Lex. p. 111). —— with prefix **niy**: **niyapišam** Bh. 4. 71 niyapi+m, 90 ++++-išam. **nipištanaiy** Xerx. Van. 24-25. **nipištam** Bh. 4. 47, 47-48. **nipištām** Xerx. Van. 22-23.

pu^{n}tiya, pr. n.: **pu^{n}tiyā** Dar. NRa. 29-30 pu^{n}t+yā.

puθ^{r}a, 'son': **puθ^{r}a** Bh. 1. 3, 28, 39, 53, 74, 78, 79; Bh. 2. 9; Bh. 3. 25, 79, 81; Bh. 4. 9, 14, 28, 30, 83, [84 *bis*], 85 +uθ^{r}a, 85, 86 +uθ^{r}a; Bh. a. 3; Bh. b. 6; Bh. d. 6; Bh. h. 7; Bh. i. 8-9; Dar. Pers. a. 5; Dar. Pers. b; Dar. Pers. e. 5; Xerx. Pers. aa. 10; ab. 10; ac. 10; ad. 10; Xerx. Pers. b. 20; Xerx. Pers. ca. 9; cb. 15; Xerx. Pers. da. 14; db. 20; Xerx. Pers. ea. 4; eb. 4; Art. Pers. aa. 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20; ac. 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20; ad. 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20; Art. Pers. b. 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25, 26; Dar. NRa. 13, 14; Dar. Sus. a. 2; Dar. Sus. b. 10; Dar. Sus. c; Art. Sus. a. 1, 2 *bis*, 3 *bis*; Art. Sus. b; Dar. Sz. b. 5-6 pu+; Dar. Sz. c. 6 +uθ^{r}a; Dar. Kr. 8; Dar. Elv. 20; Xerx. Elv. 20; Xerx. Van. 15; Art. Ham. [2], 3, [3], 4 pu+, [4]; Seal Inscr. a. [8]; Dar. Weight Inscr. 7.

F

fra, vbl. prefix, 'forth', with **iš, jan, tar, ni, bar, ha^{n}j**.

B

bagābigna, pr. n.: **bagābignahyā** Bh. 4. 84-85 bag$_{+}$ bignah$_{++}$.

bagabuxša, 'Megabyzos': **bagabuxša** Bh. 4. 85 ba$_{++}$ uxša.

bāgayādi, name of a month: **bāgayādaiš** Bh. 1. 55.

bāji, 'tribute': **bājim** Bh. 1. 19; Dar. Pers. e. 9-10; Dar. NRa. 19.

ba^{n}d, 'bind': **basta** Bh. 1. 82; Bh. 2. 75, 90; Bh. 5. 26 $_{+}$sta. **bastā** Bh. 3. [88] (Tolman).

ba^{n}daka, 'subject': **ba^{n}daka** Bh. 2. 20, 30, 49-50, 82; Bh. 3. 13, 31, 56, 85; Bh. 5. 8. **ba^{n}dakā** Bh. 1. 19.

bābiru, 'Babylon': **bābiruš** Bh. 1. 14 $_{+}$ābiruš, 80; Dar. Pers. e. 10-11; Dar. NRa. 26 bābiru$_{+}$; Dar. NRxvi $_{++}$biruš. **bābirum** Bh. 1. 83-84, 91, 91 bābiru$_{+}$; Bh. 2. 2 $_{+++}$irum, 3, 3-4; Bh. 3. 82, 84, 87; Bh. 4. 15, 30. **bābiraұš** Bh. 2. 65. **bābirauv** Bh. 1. 78, 81; Bh. 2. 5, 6; Bh. 3. 79, 83, 91 bābira$_{+}$v; Bh. 4. 2 $_{++++++}$v; Bh. d. 7-8; Bh. i. 11 (written on the stone **bābrauv**).

bābiruviya, 'Babylonian': **bābiruviya** Bh. 1. 77, 79; Bh. 3. 81; Bh. 4. 13. **bābiruviyam** Bh. 3. 86 bābiruvi$_{+}$m. **bābiruviyā** (nom.) Bh. 3. 78. **bābiruviyā** (acc.) Bh. 3. 88 bābiruvi$_{+}$ā.

bar, 'bear': **b^{a}r^{a}t^{a}y^{a}** (**bara^{n}t^{i}y** Foy; see Tolman Lex. p. 114, s. v. **barataya**) Bh. 5. 22-23. **bara^{n}tiy** Dar. NRa. 42. **abaram** Bh. 1. 22; Bh. 4. 66 a$_{+}$ram. **abara** Bh. 1. 25, 55, 88, 94; Bh. 2. 25, 34-35, 40, 45, 54, 60, 68, 86, [97]; Bh. 3. 6, 17, 37, 45, 62, 67 (written on the stone **ar^{a}r^{a}**), 87 a$_{++}$; Bh. 4. 61, 62; Dar. NRa. 50-51. **abara^{n}** Dar. Pers. e. 10; Dar. NRa. 19 aba$_{+}$. **baratuv** Dar. Pers. d. 14. **abara^{n}tā** Bh. 1. 19.
—— with prefix **patiy-ā**: **patiyābaram** Bh. 1. 68.
—— with prefix **parā**: **parābara** Bh. 1. 71, 96. **parābartam** Bh. 1. 62, 67-68 parāba$_{++}$m.
—— with prefix **pariy**: **paribarā** Bh. 4. 72 pari$_{+}$rā, 88 par$_{+++}$ā. **paribarāhy** Bh. 4. 78. **paribarāh(i)-** Bh. 4. 74.
—— with prefix **fra**: **frābara** Bh. 1. 12 $_{++}$ābara, 25, 60-61; Dar. Pers. d. 3-4, 7-8; Dar. NRa. 33; Dar. Sz. c. 4.

barataya (**bara^{n}ty** Foy; see Tolman Lex. p. 114): Bh. 5. 22-23.

bardiya, 'Smerdis': **bardiya** Bh. 1. 30 $_{++++}$ya, 32, 39, 52-53; Bh. 3. 25, 35, 54; Bh. 4. 9, 27, 82; Bh. b. 4-5; Bh. h. 5. **bardiyam** Bh. 1. 31 *bis*, 51.

bū, 'be': **abavam** Bh. 1. 28, 60, 72; Bh. 4. 5; Bh. 5. [4]. **abava** Bh. 1. 32, 33, 34, 40, 48, 77, 80; Bh. 2. 16-17, 17, 80, 94; Bh. 3. 10, 11, 20, 27, 28, 76, 82, 83; Bh. 5. 5, [14], 30 $_{++}$va. **abava^{n}** Bh. 1. 76; Bh. 2. 7, 93 $_{++}$va^{n}; Bh. 3. 78; Bh. 4. 34. **bavātiy** Dar. NRa. 43 bavā$_{+}$iy, 45-46. **bīyā** (2 sg. opt., Tolman, Weissbach, Bartholomae) Bh. 4. 69 $_{++}$-$_{+}$ā. **bīyā** (3 sg. opt.) Bh. 4. 56 *bis*, 58, 59, 74-75, 75 bī$_{+}$ā, 78-79, [79].

būmī, 'earth': **būmim** Xerx. Pers. aa. 1; ab. 1; ac. 1; ad. 1; Xerx. Pers. b. 2; Xerx. Pers. ca. 1; cb. 2; Xerx. Pers. da. 2; db. 2; Dar. NRa. 2, 32; Dar. Sz. c. 1-2; Dar. Elv. 2; Xerx. Elv. 3; Xerx. Van. 2-3. **būmām** Art. Pers. aa. 2; ac. 2; ad. 2; Art. Pers. b. 2. **būmiyā** Xerx. Pers. aa. 9; ab. 9; ac. 9; ad. 9; Xerx. Pers. b. 17; Xerx. Pers. ca. 7-8; cb. 12-13; Xerx. Pers. da. 12; db. 17; Dar. NRa. 11-12; Dar. Sus. b. 9 $_{+++++}$ā; Art. Sus. c. [4]; Dar. Sz. b. [4]; Dar. Sz. c. 6; Dar. Kr. 7; Dar. Elv. 17-18; Xerx. Elv. 17; Xerx. Van. 13. **BŪMIyā** Art. Pers. aa. 11; ac. 11; ad. 11; Art.Pers. b. 16; Art. Sus. a. 1; Art. Ham. 2.

brātar, 'brother': **brātā** Bh. 1. 29-30 brāt$_{+}$, 39-40 br$_{+}$tā.

M

m^{a}, 'seal'? (Justi): Seal Inscr. e. 1.

mā, prohib. particle, 'not': 1) With opt.: Bh. 4. 59, 69, [79]; Dar. Pers. d. 18, 19 *bis*, 20 $_{+}$ā. 2) With inj.: Bh. 4. 54; Dar. Pers. e. 21; Dar. NRa. 58, 59, 60.

mā$_{++}$, see **akunā**, s. v. **kar**; also Tolman Lex. p. 81, s. v. **kar**: Art. Ham. 7.

mā, 'measure'.
—— with prefix **ā**: **āmātā** (**ādātā** Andreas-Hüsing; see Tolman

Lex. p. 115; also p. 3, n. 3) Bh. 1. 7 + mātā; Bh. a. 11 ā + ātā.

maka, pr. n.: **maka** Bh. 1. 17; Dar. Pers. e. 18.

magu, 'Magian': **maguš** Bh. 1. 36, 44, 46, 64, 66, 70-71; Bh. 4. 8; Bh. b. 2. **magum** Bh. 1. 50, 54, 57, 73; Bh. 4. 81.

maciya, pr. n.: **maciyā** Dar. NRa. 30; Dar. NRxxix.

mātya, 'that not': Bh. 1. 52; Bh. 4. 43, 48 māt +, 71.

maθišta, 'greatest': **maθišta** Bh. 2. 13, 24; Bh. 3. 70 maθ + + +; Dar. Pers. d. 1; Xerx. Elv. 2; Xerx. Van. 1-2. **maθištam** Bh. 2. 20, 83; Bh. 3. 12, 31, 57, 85; Bh. 5. 6 + + išta +, 8, 12 maθ + + + +, 28-29 maθiš + +.

māda, 1) 'Media': **māda** Bh. 1. [15], 41; Bh. 2. 7; Dar. Pers. e. 10; Dar. NRa. 22. **mādam** Bh. 1. 47, 66; Bh. 2. 22, 28-29, 48-49, 63, 65 *bis*; Bh. 3. 32-33; Bh. 4. 20. **mādaiy** Bh. 1. 34, 59; Bh. 2. 15, 17, 22-23, 28, 66 *bis*, 72, 92 mā + iy; Bh. 3. 77; Bh. e. 10-11.

2) 'Median': **māda** Bh. 1. 49; Bh. 2. [14], 16, 18 + āda, 82; Bh. 4. 18; Dar. NR[II]. **mādam** Bh. 2. 21, 82; Bh. 3. 30. **mādaibiš** Bh. 2. 23 māda + + + š. **mādaišuvā** Bh. 2. 23.

man, 'think': **maniyāhay** (see Tolman Lex. p. 116) Bh. 4. 39 man- + + + + +; Dar. Pers. e. 20; Dar. NRa. 38-39 maniyā + y (**maniy[āhay t]ya** Weissbach). **maniyātaiy** (see Tolman Lex. p. 116) Bh. 4. 50 maniyā + + +.

man, 'await': **amānaya** Bh. 2. 48, 63. **amāniya** Bh. 2. 28.

māniya, for proposed meanings see Tolman Lex. p. 116: **māniyam** Bh. 1. 65.

$m^a n^u uv^a t^a m^a$ (Jackson; see Tolman Lex. p. 117, also p. 119 s. v. **šakauri[m]**) Bh. 4. 65. (Cf. + + **$t^u n^u uv^a t^a m^a$**.)

+ + + + **mamaita?,** fragment of a name: Bh. 5. 5.

mar, 'die': **amariyatā** Bh. 1. 43.

mª₊₊₊, for **māru**, pr. n.: **māruš** Bh. 2. 22 m₊₊₊š.

māragava, 'Margian': **māragava** Bh. 3. 12; Bh. 4. 24. **māragavaibiš** Bh. 3. 16.

margu, 'Margiana': **marguš** Bh. 2. 7; Bh. 3. 11. **margum** Bh. 4. 25. **margauv** Bh. 4. 25 ₊₊gauv; Bh. j. 5-6.

martiya, 'man': **martiya** Bh. 1. 21, 36, 48, 74, 77; Bh. 2. 8 ₊₊₊-₊ya, 14, 79 mar₊iya; Bh. 3. 12, 22, 70 mart₊₊, 78; Bh. 4. 38 mart₊₊, 65, 68 marti₊; Bh. 5. [5], [7] (Weissbach omits); Dar. NRa. 46; Dar. NRb. 16. **martiyam** Bh. 3. 57; Xerx. Pers. aa. 2; ab. 2; ac. 2; ad. 2; Xerx. Pers. b. 4-5; Xerx. Pers. ca. 2-3; cb. 4; Xerx. Pers. da. 3-4; db. 4-5; Art. Pers. aa. 3-4; ac. 3-4; ad. 3-4; Art. Pers. b. 4; Dar. NRa. 3; Dar. Sz. c. 2 ₊₊tiyam; Dar. Elv. 4-5; Xerx. Elv. 5; Xerx. Van. 4. **martiyahyā** Xerx. Pers. aa. 3; ab. 3; ac. 3; ad. 3; Xerx. Pers. b. 6; Xerx. Pers. ca. 3; cb. 5; Xerx. Pers. da. 4-5; db. 6; Dar. NRa. 4, 44; Dar. NRb. 3; Dar. Sz. c. 2-3; Dar. Elv. 6; Xerx. Elv. 7; Xerx. Van. 5. **martihyā** Art. Pers. aa. 4-5; ac. 4-5; ad. 4-5; Art. Pers. b. 6. **martiyā** (voc. s.) Dar. NRa. 56. **martiyā** (nom. pl.) Bh. 1. 57-58; Bh. 4. 80, 82. **martiyā** (acc. pl.) Bh. 2. 77 ma₊tiyā; Bh. 3. 48, 50, 74, 90, 91 ₊₊₊iyā. **martiyānām** Bh. 4. 87 (Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 74, s. v. **ima**) martiyā₊?. **martiyaibiš** Bh. 1. 56-57.

martiya, pr. n.: **martiya** Bh. 2. 8; Bh. 4. 15; Bh. f. 1. **martiyam** Bh. 2. 12-13.

marda, see Tolman Lex. p. 117: Bh. 5. 11.

marduniya, 'Mardonius': **marduniyahyā** Bh. 4. 84 marduniyahy₊.

mazdāh, see **auramazdāh**: **mazdāha** (with **aurahya**) Xerx. Pers. ca. 10; cb. 17.

maškā, 'skin' (for discussion of meaning see Tolman Lex. p. 118): **maškāuvā** Bh. 1. 86.

māh, 'month': **māhyā** (post-pos. **ā**) Bh. 1. 37-38 māh₊₊, 42, 56,

89, 96; Bh. 2. 26 māh + ā, 36 māh + +, 41, 47, 56, 61-62, 69, 98 m + hyā; Bh. 3. 8, 18, 39, 46-47, 63, 68, 88.

m^{i}θra, pr. n.: **m^{i}θra** Art. Pers. aa. 25; ac. 25; ad. 25; Art. Pers. b. 33; Art. Sus. a. 5 + θra. **m^{i}tra** Art. Ham. 6. **m^{i}θrahyā** Art. Sus. a. 4 + θra + + +. **m^{i}trahyā** Art. Ham. [5].

muθ, 'flee' (see Tolman Lex. p. 119): **amuθa** Bh. 2. 2 (Hüsing) a + + +, 71; Bh. 3. 41-42, 71 am^{u} + +.

mudrāya, 'Egypt': **mudrāya** Bh. 1. 15; Bh. 2. [7]. **mudrāyam** Bh. 1. 32, 33; Dar. Sz. 8. **mudrāyā** (abl. s.) Dar. Sz. c. 11-12 + + + + + yā. **mudrāyaiy** Dar. Sz. c. 9. **mudrāyā** (nom. pl.) Dar. Pers. e. 11-12; Dar. NRa. 27.

Y

yautiyā, pr. n.: **yautiyā** Bh. 3. 23.

y^{a}u + + + + (**yaudinim** Weissbach's conjecture; see Tolman Lex. p. 119): Dar. NRa. 32.

yauna, 'Ionia': **yauna** Dar. NRa. 28. **yaunā** Bh. 1. 15 yaun +; Dar. Pers. e. 12-13; Dar. NRa. 29.

yātā, 'while': Bh. 1. 25, 54, 69; Bh. 2. 6, 28, 48 + ātā, 63; Bh. 3. 77; Bh. 4. 51 + ātā, 81; Dar. NRa. 51.

yaθā, 'when': Bh. 1. 23, 27, 31, 33, 63, 67, 69, 70, 72, 73, [91]; Bh. 2. 22, 32, 52, 65; Bh. 3. 3, 34; Bh. 4. 5, 35, 44, 52, 63 + + ā; Bh. 5. 3 + θā, [17], 29 ya + +, [33], Dar. NRa. 31-32 + θā, 37 ya + +; Dar. NRb. 39; Dar. Sz. c. 11 + θā (see Tolman Lex. p. 119), 12.

yad, 'worship': **y(?)adayāmaiy** (Tolman; **θadayāmaiy** Weissbach) Dar. Sus. a. 5. **yadātaiy** Bh. 5. 19 (Tolman) ya + + + + +, 34-35 yadātai +. **ayadaiy** (see Tolman Lex. p. 120) Bh. 5. 16, 32 (Tolman) + yadaiy.

yadāyā, abl. with **hacā**; for discussion see Tolman Lex. p. 120 (**y(a)utiya** (sic) Hoffmann-Kutschke): Bh. 3. 26.

yadiy, 'if': Bh. 1. 38; Bh. 4. 38-39, 54, 57, 72-73 ya+++, 77; Dar. Pers. e. 19, 22. **yadipatiy** (**yadipad**[i]**y** Weissbach) Dar. NRa. 38 (cf. **patiy,** 'again').

yāna (see Tolman Lex. p. 120), 'favor': **yānam** Dar. Pers. d. 21.

yanaiy, 'whereon': Xerx. Van. 22.

yam, 'reach'.
—— with prefix **ā**: **āyasatā** Bh. 1. 47; Bh. 3. 4, 42-43.

yāvā, 'as long as': Bh. 4. 71, 74, 78; Bh. 5. 19 yā++, [35].

yuviyā, 'canal': **yuviyā** Dar. Sz. c. 10. **yuviyām** Dar. Sz. c. 8-9 ++++++m, 12.

R

raucah, 'day': **rauca** (nom.) Bh. 3. 8. **rauca** (acc.) Bh. 1. 20. **raucabiš** Bh. 1. 38, 42, 56, 89-90, 96; Bh. 2. 26, 36 +++++š, 42, 47, 56, 69-70, [98]; Bh. 3. 18-19, 39, 47, 63, 68, 88-89.

rautah, 'river': **rauta** (see Tolman Lex. p. 111, s. v. **pirāva**) Dar. Sz. c. 9.

raxā, pr. n.: **raxā** Bh. 3. 34.

ragā, pr. n.: **ragā** Bh. 2. 71-72. **ragāyā** Bh. 3. 2-3.

rad, 'leave':
—— with prefix **ava**: **avarada** Dar. NRa. 60.

rāsta, 'true': **rāstām** Dar. NRa. 59.

++++**rtaiyiya**: **upāvartaiy**ᵃ**iy**ᵃ ('dittography for **upāvartaiy**' Tolman; [**va**]**rtīyaiy** Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 122) Bh. 4. 44.

V

vā (encl.), 'or': Bh. 1. 20 *bis*; Bh. 4. 68, 71, 73, 77.

vaina- (pres. stem), 'see', mid. 'seem': **vaināmiy** Dar. NRb. 36, 36-37, 39. **avaina** Bh. 2. 76, 90 a+ i+; Dar. NRa. 32. **vaināhy** Bh. 4. 70, 73 vainā++, 77; Dar. NRb. 29. **vainataiy** Xerx. Pers. aa. 16; ab. 16; ac. 16; ad. 16.

vaumisa, pr. n.: **vaumisa** Bh. 2. 49, 51, 62. **vaumisam** Bh. 2. 53, 58.

vaθ^{r}abara, for proposed meanings see Tolman Lex. p. 123: Dar. NRd. 1.

vāyaspāra, pr. n.: **vāyaspārahyā** Bh. 4. 83 vā+ sp++ hyā.

var, 'choose', mid. 'convince': **varnavātaiy** Bh. 4. 49. **varnavatām** Bh. 4. 42, 53.

varkāna, 'Hyrcania': **varkāna** Bh. 2. 92-93.

[**vart,** 'turn'.
—— with prefix **upa - ā**; see s. v. ++++ **rtaiyiya.**]

vardana, 'town': **vardanam** Bh. 1. 92; Bh. 2. [9], 22, 66, 95-96 varda++; Bh. 3. 5, 22, 34, 51-52.

vasiy (see Tolman Lex. p. 123), 'much': Bh. 1. 34, 51, 89, 95; Bh. 2. 26, 36, 41 vas++, 46, 55, 61, 69, [98]; Bh. 3. 7, 18, 39, 46, 63, 68; Bh. 4. 46, 56, 75; Xerx. Pers. aa. 13; ab. 13; ac. 13; ad. 13; Dar. NRb. 26-27; Xerx. Van. 19.

vašdāsaka, uncertain word: Seal Inscr. c.

vašna, 'favor': **vašnā** Bh. 1. 11 va+++, 13-14, 18, 22 vašn+, 26, 59-60, 68, 70, 88, [94]; Bh. 2. [3], 25, 35, 40, 45, 54, 60, 68, 86, 97; Bh. 3. 6, 17, 37-38, 45, 62, 67, 87; Bh. 4. 4, 6 vašn+, 41, 46, 52 va+++, 60 +++ā, 88; Bh. 5. 16, 32; Dar. Pers. d. 4, 9; Dar. Pers. e. 6; Xerx. Pers. aa. 11, 16; ab. 11, 16; ac. 11, 16; ad. 11, 16; Xerx. Pers. b. 26; Xerx. Pers. ca. 10; cb. 17; Xerx. Pers. da. 16; db. 23; Dar. NRa. 16, 35, 49; Dar. NRb. 6, 47; Xerx. Sus. 1; Xerx. Van. 18-19; Art. Ham. 5 vašn+.

vazarka (see Tolman Lex. p. 124), 'great': **vazarka** Bh. 1. 1; Bh. a. 1; Dar. Pers. a. 2; Dar. Pers. b; Dar. Pers. d. 1; Dar.

Pers. e. 1-2; Xerx. Pers. aa. 1, 6; ab. 1, 6; ac. 1, 6; ad. 1, 6; Xerx. Pers. b. 1, 13, 22-23; Xerx. Pers. ca. 1, 6, 10; cb. 1, 10, 16-17; Xerx. Pers. da. 1, 9, 15-16; db. 1, 13, 23; Xerx. Pers. ea. 1-2; eb. 1-2; Art. Pers. aa. 1, 9; ac. 1, 9; ad. 1, 9; Art. Pers. b. 1, 12; Dar. NRa. 1, 8-9; Dar. NRb. 1; Dar. Sus. a. [1]; Dar. Sus. b. [3]; Art. Sus. a. 1; Art. Sus. b; Art. Sus. c. 2 va + + +; Dar. Sz. b. 1; Dar. Sz. c. 1, 5; Dar. Kr. 2; Dar. Elv. 1, 13; Xerx. Elv. 1, 13; Xerx. Van. 1, 10; Art. Ham. 1; Dar. Weight Inscr. 4-5; Xerx. Vases; Art. Vases. **vazarkam** Bh. 4. 76 (Oppert) + + + + m; Dar. Sz. c. 4. **vazarkāyā** Xerx. Pers. aa. 9; ab. 9; ac. 9; ad. 9; Xerx. Pers. b. 17-18; Xerx. Pers. ca. 8; cb. 13; Xerx. Pers. da. 12; db. 17-18; Dar. NRa. 12; Dar. Sz. b. 4 + + + + + yā; Dar. Sz. c. 6; Dar. Elv. 18; Xerx. Elv. 17-18; Xerx. Van. 13-14.

vahauka, pr. n.: **vahaukahyā** Bh. 4. 86 vahau + + y +.

vahyav^{i}šdāpāya, uncertain word: Seal Inscr. d.

vahyazdāta, pr. n.: **vahyazdāta** Bh. 3. 22, 35, 41, 54, 60, 70-71; Bh. 4. 26 + + + zdāta; Bh. h. 1-2. **vahyazdātam** Bh. 3. 27-28, 48, 50. **vahyazdātahya** Bh. 3. 38-39, 46.

viy, vbl. prefix, 'away', with **kan, tar, nās** or **nāθ, san?**.

viθ, 'royal court': **viθam** Dar. Pers. e. 24; Dar. NRa. 53. **v^{i}θam** Bh. 1. 69, 71. **v^{i}θā** Bh. 2. [16]; Bh. 3. 26. **viθiyā** (post-pos. **ā**) Dar. Pers. c. **v^{i}θiyā** (post-pos. **ā**) Bh. 4. 66 v^{i}θi + +.

v^{i}iθ^{a}ib^{a}iš^{a}, for discussion of meaning see Tolman Lex. p. 125: **viθ^{a}ibiš** Dar. Pers. d. 14, 22, 24 + + θ^{a} + biš.

v^{i}θ^{a}b^{a}iš^{a}c^{a}a, see discussion Tolman Lex. p. 125: Bh. 1. 65.

vi^{n}dafarnah, 'Intaphernes': **vi^{n}dafarnā** (see Tolman Lex. p. 126) Bh. 3. 84 vi^{n}dafar + +, 86 + i^{n}da + + + ā, 88 vi^{n}da + + nā; Bh. 4. 83.

vidarna, 'Hydarnes': **vidarna** Bh. 2. 19 + + darna, 21; Bh. 4. 84 + + darna.

viyaxna, name of a month: **viyaxnahya** Bh. 1. 37; Bh. 2. 98 +iy-axnahya; Bh. 3. 68 viya+nahya.

vivāna, pr. n.: **vivāna** Bh. 3. 55, 73. **vivānam** Bh. 3. 58, 60, 65, 71.

visa, 'all': **visam** Xerx. Pers. aa. 16; ab. 16; ac. 16; ad. 16; Xerx. Pers. b. 25-26; Dar. NRa. 49.

visadahyu, 'containing all lands': **visadahyum** Xerx. Pers. aa. 12; ab. 12; ac. 12-13; ad. 12-13.

vispazana, 'containing all kinds of people': **vispazanānām** Dar. NRa. 10-11; Dar. Sz. c. 5 v+++++ānām.

vištāspa, 'Hystaspes': **v^ištāspa** Bh. 1. 4; Bh. 2. 93, 94, 97 ++tā++; Bh. 3. 4, 7; Bh. a. 5. **v^ištāspam** Bh. 3. 2, 3. **v^ištāspahyā** Bh. 1. 2-3, 4 v^ištāspa+++; Bh. a. 3, 5-6; Art. Pers. aa. 18-19, 19*; ac. 18-19, 19*; ad. 18-19, 19*; Art. Pers. b. 24-25, 25-26*; Dar. Sus. b. 9-10 v^i++ā++++ā. **vištāspahyā** Dar. Pers. a. 4-5; Dar. Pers. b; Dar. Pers. e. 4; Dar. NRa. 12-13; Dar. Sus. a. 2 +++tāspahyā; Art. Sus. a. 3; Dar. Sz. b. [5]; Dar. Sz. c. 6 vištās++++; Dar. Kr. 7-8; Dar. Elv. 19-20; Art. Ham. [4]; Dar. Weight Inscr. 5-6.

*Gen. as nom.

višpauzāti, pr. n.: **višpauzātiš** Bh. 2. 95 viš+uz+tiš.

S

saka 1) 'Scythia': **saka** Bh. 1. 16-17; Bh. 2. 8.
2) 'Scythian': **saka** Bh. k. 2. **sakā** (nom.) Dar. Pers. e. 18; Dar. NRa. 25, 25-26 +kā, 28; Dar. NRxv. **sakā** (acc.) Bh. 5. 25 sak+.

sakā, 'Scythia': **sakām** Bh. 5. 21 sa+++, 21-22.

[**san** (with prefix **viy**), better read **kan**; see Tolman Lex. p. 80, s. v. **kan**.]

$s^a r^a$+ (**ga[stā]** Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 127): Dar. NRa. 52.

[**sar**: **asariyatā**, better read **akariya^{n}tā**; see Tolman Lex. p. 81, s. v. **kar**.]

sikayauvati, pr. n.: **sikayauvatiš** Bh. 1. 58 sika+uvatiš.

suguda, 'Sogdiana': **suguda** Bh. 1. 16 +++uda; Dar. Pers. e. 16 sug^{n}+?da; Dar. NRa. 23.

sku^{n}xa, pr. n.: **sku^{n}xa** Bh. 5. 27 s++xa; Bh. k. 1-2.

skudra, pr. n.: **skudra** Dar. NRa. 29.

stā, 'stand': **aištatā** Bh. 1. 85.
—— with prefix **ava**: **avāstāyam** Bh. 1. 63, 66, 69.
—— with prefix **niy**: **niyaštāyam** Bh. 3. 91 (Weissbach) +++-štāyam; Dar. Sz. c. 8 ni++tāyam, 11; Xerx. Van. 23-24. **niyaštāya** Xerx. Van. 21.

stāna, 'place': **stānam** Xerx. Van. 20-21.

star, 'sin': **starava** Dar. NRa. 60.

sparda, pr. n.: **sparda** Bh. 1. 15; Dar. Pers. e. 12; Dar. NRa. 28.

Š

ša (encl.), in **hacā avadaša**: Bh. 1. 37; Bh. 3. 42, 80.

šaiy (encl.), 'to him', 'to it': Bh. 1. 57; Bh. 2. [30], 50, 74 šai+, 74-75, 77, 88, 89, [95]; Bh. 3. 14, 48, 51, 74, [90] (Weissbach), [91]; Dar. Pers. d. 3.

šakaurim, for meaning see Tolman Lex. p. 129: Bh. 4. 65 ša-kauri+.

šām (encl.), 'of them': Bh. 1. 14, 19, 23; Bh. 2. 13, 20, 20 š++, 27, 37, 42, 47 +ām, 56, 62, 83 *bis*, 98; Bh. 3. 8, 19, 31, 40, 47, 57 *bis*, 64, 69, 85 *bis*; Bh. 5. [8], [12], 15 +ām; Dar. NRa. 18 šā+, 20, 36-37.

šim (encl.), 'him', 'it': Bh. 1. 50, 59 *bis*, 62, 83, 96 (**āpišim** for **āpiš-šim**); Bh. 2. [13], 75, 76, 90 *bis*; Bh. 3. 74; Bh. 4. 6 (**šiš** Weissbach), 49 (Tolman) š++; Bh. 5. 13 ++m, 27 š++; Dar. NRa. 36.

šiyāti, 'welfare': **šiyātiš** Dar. Pers. e. 23. **šiyātim** Xerx. Pers. aa. 3; ab. 3; ac. 3; ad. 3; Xerx. Pers. b. 5-6; Xerx. Pers. ca. 3; cb. 4-5; Xerx. Pers. da. 4; db. 5-6; Dar. NRa. 4; Dar. NRb. 2-3; Dar. Sz. c. 2 +iyātim; Dar. Elv. 5-6; Xerx. Elv. 6; Xerx. Van. 5. **šāyatām** Art. Pers. aa. 4; ac. 4; ad. 4; Art. Pers. b. 5.

šiyu, 'go': **ašiyavam** Bh. 1. 84, 91; Bh. 2. 3, 65; Bh. 5. 21 ++-iyavam. **ašiyava** Bh. 1. 33 ++++va, 33, 41 +šiyava, 80; Bh. 2. 2-3, 17, 22, 32, 51-52, 72, 85 +šiyava, [95]; Bh. 3. 4, 16, 28, 32, 33, 42, 59-60, 72, 73-74, 82, 87; Bh. 5. 9. **ašiyava^{n}** Bh. 1. 76.

šiš (encl.), 'them': Bh. 3. 52; Bh. 4. 6 (Weissbach); Bh. 5. 11 (Tolman; **daiy** King-Thompson).

Z

zāzāna, pr. n.: **zāzāna** Bh. 1. 92.

zūrakara, 'doing wrong': **zūrakara** Bh. 4. 64, 68 ++rakara.

zūrah, 'deceit': **zūra** Bh. 4. 65.

++++**y?**, pr. n., Elam. **zuzza,** Bab. **zu-u-zu:** Bh. 2. 33.

zra^{n}ka (**zara^{n}ka** Weissbach), 'Drangiana': **zra^{n}ka** Bh. 1. 16; Dar. Pers. e. 15-16; Dar. NRa. 24.

H

hainā, 'army': **hainā** Dar. Pers. d. 19 ha+nā. **haināyā** Dar. Pers. d. 16-17.

hauv, 'he', 'it': **hau-** Dar. Pers. d. 3. **hauv** (m.) Bh. 1. 36, 38, 41, 47, 47-48, 74, 76, 78, 81, 82, [92]; Bh. 2. 10, 14, [16] (Weissbach), 17, 19, 21, 24, 27, 66, 71, 79, 93-94; Bh. 3. 3, 11, 23-24, 26-27, 28, 35, 41, 54, 55, 59, 70, 71, 79, 80, 82, 83, [91]; Bh. 4. [8], 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28 ha++, [29], 30; Bh. 5. [9] (Weissbach omits); Dar. Pers. d. 2; Xerx. Van. 18, 21. **hauv** (f.) Bh. 5. 4-5; Dar. Pers. e. 23; Dar. NRa. 57. **hauv^{a}m^{a}** (see Tolman Lex. p. 131) Bh. 1. 29.

haumavarga (Weissbach Phot.; see Tolman Lex. p. 131, s. v. **haumavarka**): **haumavargā** Dar. NRa. 25.

haxāmaniš, 'Achaemenes': **haxāmaniš** Bh. 1. 6; Bh. a. 8.

haxāmanišiya, 'Achaemenidan': **haxāmanišiya** Bh. 1. 3 haxāmaniš$_{++}$; Bh. a. 4; Dar. Pers. a. 5; Dar. Pers. b; Dar. Pers. e. 5; Xerx. Pers. b. 20-21; Xerx. Pers. ca. 9; cb. 15; Xerx. Pers. da. 14; db. 20-21; Xerx. Pers. ea. 4; eb. 4; Art. Pers. aa. 20-21; ac. 20-21; ad. 20-21; Art. Pers. b. 26-27; Dar. NRa. 13; Dar. Sus. a. 2-3 ha$_{+++++++++}$; Dar. Sus. b. 11 $_{++++}$nišiya; Art. Sus. c. 1 $_{++}$āmaniši$_{+}$; Dar. Sz. b. 6 haxā$_{+++++}$ya; Dar. Sz. c. 6-7; Dar. Kr. 8-9; Dar. Elv. 20; Xerx. Elv. 20; Xerx. Van. 15-16; Art. Ham. 5; Murghab 2; Dar. Weight Inscr. 7-8. **hāxāmanišiya** Xerx. Pers. aa. 10-11; ab. 10-11; ac. 10-11; ad. 10-11. **haxamānišiya** Art. Sus. a. 3 haxamān$_{+}$šiya. **haxāmanišiyā** Bh. 1. 7; Bh. a. 10.

hagmatāna, 'Ecbatana': **hagmatānaiy** Bh. 2. 76, 77-78 hagmatā$_{+++}$.

hacā, 'from': Bh. 1. 19, 23, 36, 40, 50, 61; Bh. 2. 6, 12, 16, 64, [93]; Bh. 3. 2, 26, 27, 78, 81; Bh. 4. 37; Bh. 5. 5 ha$_{++}$ (**ha[miθ^{r}iyā]** Weissbach); Dar. Pers. d. 11, 16, 17 *bis*; Dar. Pers. e. 9, 20; Dar. NRa. 18, 20, 46$_{++}$ā, 52; Dar. Sz. c. 7$_{++}$ā, 9 (see Tolman Lex. p. 111, s. v. **pirāva**), 10, 11. **hacā avadaša** Bh. 1. 37; Bh. 3. 42, 80. **hacā paruviyata** Bh. 1. 7, 8, 45; Bh. a. 11, 12.

ha^{n}j, a verb designating some form of capital punishment; see Tolman Lex. p. 132.
—— with prefix **fra**: **frāha^{n}jam** Bh. 2. 78.

had, 'sit'.
—— with prefix **niy**: **niyašādayam** Dar. NRa. 36.

hadā, 'with': Bh. 1. 56, 93; Bh. 2. 1-2, 21-22, 23, 67 had$_{+}$, 71, 85, 85-86, [95], 96; Bh. 3. 5, 15, 16, 33, 36, 41, 71 $_{+}$dā, 73, 86; Bh. 5. [9], [10], [21]; Dar. Pers. d. 14, 22, [24]; Dar. Pers. e. 8; Xerx. Pers. b. 28; Xerx. Pers. ca. 12, 15; cb. 21, 25; Xerx. Pers. da. 18; db. 26; Xerx. Van. [26].

hadaxaya, uncertain word: Seal Inscr. b. 1.

hadiš, 'dwelling-place': **hadiš** Xerx. Pers. ca. 11; cb. 18; Xerx. Pers. da. 16-17; db. 24; Xerx. Sus. 2 hadi$_+$ (see Tolman Lex. p. 1); Art. Sus. c. 5.

ha^{n}dugā, 'record': **ha^{n}dugām** (**hadugām** Weissbach) Bh. 4. 55, 57.

hapariya- (Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 132), 'reverence': **āpariyāya^n** (**upariyāya** Weissbach) Bh. 1. 23.

ham, vbl. prefix, 'together', with **gam, taxš, dar.**

hama, see Tolman Lex. p. 96, s. v. **θard:** **hama** Bh. 4. 92. **hamahyāyā** Bh. 4. 4, 41 $_+$ma$_+$yāyā, 45 $_{++}$hyāyā, 52, 60.

hamātar, 'having a common mother': **hamātā** Bh. 1. 30.

hamapitar, 'having a common father': **hamapitā** Bh. 1. 30.

hamarana, 'battle': **hamaranam** (nom.) Bh. 2. 27, 37, 42, 47, 56, 62, 98; Bh. 3. 8, 19, 40, 47, 64, 69. **hamaranam** (acc.) Bh. 1. 90, 93 $_{++++}$m, 94 hama$_{++}$m, 96 hama$_{+++}$; Bh. 2. 23, 33, 34, 38, 39, 44, 45, 53, 54, 58, 59, 67, 67-68, 70, 85, 96; Bh. 3. 5, 16, 36, 37, 43, 44, 60, 61, 65, 66; Bh. 5. [10]. **hamaranā** Bh. 4. 5-6, 32.

hamiθ^riya, 'rebellious': **hamiθ^riya** Bh. 1. 40, 80; Bh. 2. 16, 31, 51, 79, 94 $_{++}$iθ^ri$_+$; Bh. 3. 27, 81-82; Dar. NRb. 36*. **hamiθ^riyā** (f. sg.) Bh. 3. 11; Bh. 5. [5]. **hamiθ^riyam** Bh. 2. 26, 35, 41, 46 ham^i$_+$$\theta^ri_{++}$, 55, 61, 84, 87, 97-98 $_+$m^i$_+$$\theta^r$iyam; Bh. 3. 7, 18, 63, 68; Bh. 4. 9-10, 12 ha$_{+++++}$m, 15 $_{++}$-$_+$$\theta^r$iyam, 17-18, [20], 23 hamiθ^ri$_{++}$, 25-26, 28, 30-31; Dar. NRb. 39 $_+$m^i$_+$$\theta^r$iyam. **hami$\theta^r$iyā** (nom. du.) Bh. 2. 93 $_{++}$-i$_{++}$iyā. **hamiθ^riyā** (nom. pl. m.) Bh. 1. 76; Bh. 2. 32 $_{++}$-$_{++}$iyā, 38, 43 ha$_+$i$\theta^r$$_{+++}$, 52 hami$_{+++}$ā, 57-58; Bh. 3. 65, 78. **hamiθ^riyā** (nom. pl. f.) Bh. 2. 6-7; Bh. 4. 33-34. **hamiθ^riyā** (acc. pl.) Bh. 4. 34 $_{++++++}$ā. **hamiθ^riyaibiš** Bh. 3. 6.

* Case not evident from mutilated text.

[**har**, 'flee': **aharatā** (Oppert; see Tolman Lex. p. 72, s. v. **ah**, 'throw'), Bh. 1. 95 ++++ā.
—— with prefix **ava**: **avaharta** (Weissbach; cf. s. v. **hard**) Bh. 2. 94 avaha++.]

haraiva, 'Aria': **haraiva** Bh. 1. 16; Dar. Pers. e. 16; Dar. NRa. 22-23 hara+va.

harauvatī, 'Arachosia': **harauvatiš** Bh. 1. 17 ha+uvatiš; Dar. Pers. e. 17; Dar. NRa. 24. **harauvatim** Bh. 3. 55. **harauvatiyā** Bh. 3. 56, 72 +rauvatiyā, 76.

haruva, 'whole': **haruva** Bh. 1. 40, 80; Bh. 2. 75, 90.

[**hard**, 'leave'.
—— with prefix **ava**: **avaharda** (Tolman; cf. s. v. **har** with prefix **ava**; **avaha**[r+] King-Thompson) Bh. 2. 94.]

h^{a}r^{a}bāna (**uzbāna** Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 134), 'tongue': **h^{a}r^{a}bānam** Bh. 2. 74.

haldita, pr. n.: **halditahya** Bh. 3. 79.

hašiya, 'true': **hašiyam** Bh. 4. 44.

hi^{n}du, 'India': **hi^{n}duš** Dar. Pers. e. 17-18; Dar. NRa. 25.

hya, 1) Relative, 'who': **hya** Bh. 1. 21, 22, 49, 51, 84, 93; Bh. 2. 13, 16, 18, 21, 23, 31, 51, 66, 84, 95 h+; Bh. 3. 15, 30, 35, 54, 58, 70, 86, [89]; Bh. 4. 37 +ya, [38], 41, [48], 65 (restored by Tolman), 66, 68 *bis*, [68], 70, 82, 87; Bh. 5. 18, [34]; Dar. Pers. a. 5-6; Xerx. Pers. aa. 1, 2 *bis*, 3 *bis*; ab. 1, 2 *bis*, 3 *bis*; ac. 1, 2 *bis*, 3 *bis*; ad. 1, 2 *bis*, 3 *bis*; Xerx. Pers. b. 2, 3, 4, 5, 7; Xerx. Pers. ca. 1, 2 *bis*, 3, 4; cb. 1, 2, 3, 4, 6; Xerx. Pers. da. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; db. 2, 3, 4, 5, 7; Art. Pers. aa. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; ac. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; ad. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; Art. Pers. b. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6; Dar. NRa. 1, 2, 3, 3-4, 5; Dar. NRb. 1, 16, 54; Dar. Sz. c. 1 *bis*, 2, 2 h+, 3 *bis*; Dar. Elv. 2, 3, 4, 5, 7; Xerx. Elv. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7; Xerx. Van. 2, 3, 4 *bis*, 6. **hyā** Dar. Pers. d. 8.
2) Article, 'the': **hya** Bh. 1. 39, 44, 46, 53, 64, 65 h+, 70, 79

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